

Comparison of Various Inflation Measures and Other Indicators
August 15, 2016

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O
	Cap For	Inflation Time	Personal Income	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U Bos/NY	CPI-U	National PCE	National Core PCE	National State & Loc.	CT State & Loc.	Est. State Share	CT
	<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Period</u>	<u>5-Year</u>	<u>All Urban</u>	<u>Core</u>	<u>New York</u>	<u>Boston</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Price Index</u>	<u>Price Index</u>	<u>Gov. IPD</u>	<u>Gov. IPD</u>	<u>Medicaid</u>	<u>Population</u>
1.	1993	1990-1991	6.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	2.0%	2.8%	3.5%	2.4%	3.3%	2.7%	5.8%	24.0%	0.3%
2.	1994	1991-1992	6.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	2.6%	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.6%	5.8%	7.6%	0.0%
3.	1995	1992-1993	4.6%	2.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	14.4%	0.2%
4.	1996	1993-1994	3.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	3.2%	3.2%	11.2%	0.2%
5.	1997	1994-1995	3.9%	2.5%	3.0%	2.3%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	7.2%	0.3%
6.	1998	1995-1996	4.8%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	2.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.4%	8.4%	0.4%
7.	1999	1996-1997	4.6%	1.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.4%	0.4%
8.	2000	1997-1998	5.3%	1.6%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%	3.4%	4.7%	0.5%
9.	2001	1998-1999	5.8%	2.7%	1.9%	2.2%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	4.7%	4.3%	-2.1%	0.6%
10.	2002	1999-2000	6.4%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	4.6%	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	4.7%	3.9%	11.0%	0.7%
11.	2003	2000-2001	6.3%	1.6%	2.7%	1.7%	2.8%	2.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	2.2%	4.9%	7.0%	0.6%
12.	2004	2001-2002	4.9%	2.4%	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.8%	3.1%	7.3%	0.7%
13.	2005	2002-2003	4.0%	1.9%	1.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	1.8%	1.4%	3.4%	3.7%	6.1%	0.7%
14.	2006	2003-2004	4.4%	3.3%	2.2%	3.8%	2.5%	3.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.1%	6.6%	5.1%	3.0%	0.4%
15.	2007	2004-2005	3.8%	3.4%	2.2%	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	2.3%	5.4%	3.9%	4.9%	0.3%
16.	2008	2005-2006	4.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.3%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	2.2%	4.3%	4.3%	7.5%	0.3%
17.	2009	2006-2007	5.9%	4.1%	2.4%	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.2%	5.4%	4.3%	0.3%	0.3%
18.	2010	2007-2008	5.9%	0.1%	1.8%	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.6%	3.6%	3.6%	10.1%	0.5%
19.	2011	2008-2009	3.7%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	-0.1%	3.0%	11.0%	0.5%
20.	2012	2009-2010	3.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	3.3%	2.7%	0.1%	0.5%
21.	2013	2010-2011	2.8%	3.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	1.9%	2.5%	1.8%	15.8%	0.3%
22.	2014	2011-2012	2.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	5.6%	0.1%
23.	2015	2012-2013	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	3.9%	0.1%
Statistics															
	CAGR 92-15		4.56%	2.44%	2.33%	2.63%	2.48%	2.55%	2.55%	1.99%	1.90%	3.19%	3.57%	7.32%	0.38%
	Max		6.4%	4.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.6%	3.9%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%	6.6%	5.8%	24.0%	0.7%
	Min		1.8%	0.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	-0.1%	1.8%	-2.1%	0.0%
	Range		4.7%	4.0%	3.6%	2.3%	3.9%	2.8%	3.1%	2.6%	2.3%	6.7%	4.0%	26.0%	0.7%
	Average		4.57%	2.45%	2.33%	2.63%	2.48%	2.56%	2.56%	1.99%	1.90%	3.20%	3.58%	7.46%	0.38%
	St. Dev.		1.3%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%	5.6%	0.2%
	Source:	BEA	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS/OPM	BLS	BEA	BEA	BEA	BEA/IHS	OPM	Census
	Period:	CY 5	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Nov.	Nov./Dec.	Dec.		Q4	Q4	Q4	Annual	Annual (FY)	Annual

Notes

1. Boxes indicate years where inflation measures are greater than personal income.
2. Various inflation measures and population are calculated based on most recently completed calendar year prior to the start of the fiscal year.
3. Medicaid expenditures are based upon the most recently completed fiscal year, prior to the start of the cap year in question.
4. CPI = Consumer Price Index; PCE = Personal Consumption Expenditures; IPD = Implicit Price Deflator

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	<u>Fiscal Year</u>	<u>Period</u>	<u>10-Year</u>	<u>All Urban</u>	<u>Core</u>	<u>New York</u>	<u>Boston</u>	<u>Avg.</u>	<u>Northeast</u>	<u>Price Index</u>	<u>Price Index</u>	<u>Gov. IPD</u>	<u>Gov. IPD</u>	<u>Medicaid</u>	<u>Population</u>
1.	1993	1990-1991	7.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	2.0%	2.8%	3.5%	2.4%	3.3%	2.7%	5.8%	24.0%	0.3%
2.	1994	1991-1992	7.3%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	2.6%	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.6%	5.8%	7.6%	0.0%
3.	1995	1992-1993	6.9%	2.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	14.4%	0.2%
4.	1996	1993-1994	6.0%	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	3.2%	3.2%	11.2%	0.2%
5.	1997	1994-1995	5.8%	2.5%	3.0%	3.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	7.2%	0.3%
6.	1998	1995-1996	5.5%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	2.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.4%	8.4%	0.4%
7.	1999	1996-1997	5.3%	1.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.4%	0.4%
8.	2000	1997-1998	5.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%	3.4%	4.7%	0.5%
9.	2001	1998-1999	4.6%	2.7%	1.9%	2.2%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	4.7%	4.3%	-2.1%	0.6%
10.	2002	1999-2000	5.2%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	4.6%	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	4.7%	3.9%	11.0%	0.7%
11.	2003	2000-2001	5.5%	1.6%	2.7%	1.7%	2.8%	2.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	2.2%	4.9%	7.0%	0.6%
12.	2004	2001-2002	4.8%	2.4%	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.8%	3.1%	7.3%	0.7%
13.	2005	2002-2003	4.7%	1.9%	1.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	1.8%	1.4%	3.4%	3.7%	6.1%	0.7%
14.	2006	2003-2004	5.1%	3.3%	2.2%	3.8%	2.5%	3.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.1%	6.6%	5.1%	3.0%	0.4%
15.	2007	2004-2005	5.1%	3.4%	2.2%	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	2.3%	5.4%	3.9%	4.9%	0.3%
16.	2008	2005-2006	5.4%	2.5%	2.6%	3.3%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	2.2%	4.3%	4.3%	7.5%	0.3%
17.	2009	2006-2007	5.4%	4.1%	2.4%	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.2%	5.4%	4.3%	0.3%	0.3%
18.	2010	2007-2008	4.9%	0.1%	1.8%	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.6%	3.6%	3.6%	10.1%	0.5%
19.	2011	2008-2009	4.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	-0.1%	3.0%	11.0%	0.5%
20.	2012	2009-2010	3.6%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	3.3%	2.7%	0.1%	0.5%
21.	2013	2010-2011	3.7%	3.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	1.9%	2.5%	1.8%	15.8%	0.3%
22.	2014	2011-2012	4.2%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	5.6%	0.1%
23.	2015	2012-2013	3.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	3.9%	0.1%
Statistics															
	CAGR 92-15		5.18%	2.44%	2.33%	2.63%	2.48%	2.55%	2.55%	1.99%	1.90%	3.19%	3.57%	7.32%	0.38%
	Max		7.3%	4.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.6%	3.9%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%	6.6%	5.8%	24.0%	0.7%
	Min		3.6%	0.1%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	-0.1%	1.8%	-2.1%	0.0%
	Range		3.7%	4.0%	3.6%	2.3%	3.9%	2.8%	3.1%	2.6%	2.3%	6.7%	4.0%	26.0%	0.7%
	Average		5.18%	2.45%	2.33%	2.63%	2.48%	2.56%	2.56%	1.99%	1.90%	3.20%	3.58%	7.46%	0.38%
	St. Dev.		1.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	1.4%	1.1%	5.6%	0.2%
	Source:	BEA		BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS/OPM	BLS	BEA	BEA	BEA	BEA/IHS	OPM	Census
	Period:	CY 10		Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Nov.	Nov./Dec.	Dec.	Q4	Q4	Q4	Annual	Annual (FY)	Annual

Notes

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	Cap For	Inflation Time	Personal Income	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	National PCE	National Core PCE	National State & Loc.	CT State & Loc.	Est. State Share	CT
	Fiscal Year	Period	5-Year	All Urban	Core	New York	Boston	Bos/NY Avg.	Northeast	Price Index	Price Index	Gov. IPD	Gov. IPD	Medicaid	Population
1.	1993	1990-1991	6.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	2.0%	2.8%	3.5%	2.4%	3.3%	2.7%	5.8%	24.0%	0.3%
2.	1994	1991-1992	6.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	2.6%	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.6%	5.8%	7.6%	0.0%
3.	1995	1992-1993	4.6%	2.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	14.4%	0.2%
4.	1996	1993-1994	3.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	3.2%	3.2%	11.2%	0.2%
5.	1997	1994-1995	3.9%	2.5%	3.0%	3.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	7.2%	0.3%
6.	1998	1995-1996	4.8%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	2.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.4%	8.4%	0.4%
7.	1999	1996-1997	4.6%	1.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.4%	0.4%
8.	2000	1997-1998	5.3%	1.6%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%	3.4%	4.7%	0.5%
9.	2001	1998-1999	5.8%	2.7%	1.9%	2.2%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	4.7%	4.3%	-2.1%	0.6%
10.	2002	1999-2000	6.4%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	4.6%	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	4.7%	3.9%	11.0%	0.7%
11.	2003	2000-2001	6.3%	1.6%	2.7%	1.7%	2.8%	2.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	2.2%	4.9%	7.0%	0.6%
12.	2004	2001-2002	4.9%	2.4%	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.8%	3.1%	7.3%	0.7%
13.	2005	2002-2003	4.0%	1.9%	1.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	1.8%	1.4%	3.4%	3.7%	6.1%	0.7%
14.	2006	2003-2004	4.4%	3.3%	2.2%	3.8%	2.5%	3.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.1%	6.6%	5.1%	3.0%	0.4%
15.	2007	2004-2005	3.8%	3.4%	2.2%	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	2.3%	5.4%	3.9%	4.9%	0.3%
16.	2008	2005-2006	4.6%	2.5%	2.6%	3.3%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	2.2%	4.3%	4.3%	7.5%	0.3%
17.	2009	2006-2007	5.9%	4.1%	2.4%	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.2%	5.4%	4.3%	0.3%	0.3%
18.	2010	2007-2008	5.9%	0.1%	1.8%	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.6%	3.6%	3.6%	10.1%	0.5%
19.	2011	2008-2009	3.7%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	-0.1%	3.0%	11.0%	0.5%
20.	2012	2009-2010	3.4%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	3.3%	2.7%	0.1%	0.5%
21.	2013	2010-2011	2.8%	3.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	1.9%	2.5%	1.8%	15.8%	0.3%
22.	2014	2011-2012	2.4%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	5.6%	0.1%
23.	2015	2012-2013	1.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	3.9%	0.1%
24.	2016	2013-2014	3.4%	0.8%	1.6%	0.3%	1.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	2.5%	3.4%	-0.1%
25.	2017	2014-2015	3.2%	0.7%	2.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%	-0.2%	2.5%	-7.3%	-0.1%
Statistics															
CAGR 92-17			4.46%	2.30%	2.29%	2.46%	2.37%	2.42%	2.38%	1.90%	1.86%	2.99%	3.49%	6.53%	0.35%
Max			6.4%	4.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.6%	3.9%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%	6.6%	5.8%	24.0%	0.7%
Min			1.8%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	-0.2%	1.8%	-7.3%	-0.1%
Range			4.7%	4.0%	3.6%	3.5%	3.9%	3.1%	3.4%	2.9%	2.3%	6.8%	4.0%	31.3%	0.8%
Average			4.47%	2.31%	2.30%	2.46%	2.38%	2.42%	2.39%	1.90%	1.86%	3.00%	3.49%	6.71%	0.35%
St. Dev.			1.3%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.6%	1.1%	6.1%	0.2%
Source:			BEA	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS/OPM	BLS	BEA	BEA	BEA	BEA/IHS	OPM	Census
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Source: Office of Policy and Management

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	Cap For	Inflation Time	Personal Income	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	CPI-U	National PCE	National Core PCE	National State & Loc.	CT State & Loc.	Est. State Share	CT	
	Fiscal Year	Period	10-Year	All Urban	Core	New York	Boston	Bos/NY Avg.	Northeast	Price Index	Price Index	Gov. IPD	Gov. IPD	Medicaid	Population	
1.	1993	1990-1991	7.3%	3.1%	4.4%	3.5%	2.0%	2.8%	3.5%	2.4%	3.3%	2.7%	5.8%	24.0%	0.3%	
2.	1994	1991-1992	7.3%	2.9%	3.3%	3.6%	2.6%	3.1%	3.0%	2.6%	2.8%	3.6%	5.8%	7.6%	0.0%	
3.	1995	1992-1993	6.9%	2.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.7%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.5%	2.0%	3.6%	14.4%	0.2%	
4.	1996	1993-1994	6.0%	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%	1.4%	1.8%	2.4%	2.1%	2.2%	3.2%	3.2%	11.2%	0.2%	
5.	1997	1994-1995	5.8%	2.5%	3.0%	3.0%	2.3%	2.7%	2.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.5%	7.2%	0.3%	
6.	1998	1995-1996	5.5%	3.3%	2.6%	2.9%	3.7%	3.3%	3.2%	2.3%	1.9%	2.4%	2.4%	8.4%	0.4%	
7.	1999	1996-1997	5.3%	1.7%	2.2%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.6%	1.3%	1.5%	2.2%	2.7%	2.4%	0.4%	
8.	2000	1997-1998	5.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.6%	2.3%	2.0%	1.7%	0.7%	1.2%	2.3%	3.4%	4.7%	0.5%	
9.	2001	1998-1999	4.6%	2.7%	1.9%	2.2%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.4%	4.7%	4.3%	-2.1%	0.6%	
10.	2002	1999-2000	5.2%	3.4%	2.6%	3.1%	4.6%	3.9%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	4.7%	3.9%	11.0%	0.7%	
11.	2003	2000-2001	5.5%	1.6%	2.7%	1.7%	2.8%	2.3%	1.6%	1.3%	1.8%	2.2%	4.9%	7.0%	0.6%	
12.	2004	2001-2002	4.8%	2.4%	1.9%	3.1%	4.0%	3.6%	2.9%	1.9%	1.7%	2.8%	3.1%	7.3%	0.7%	
13.	2005	2002-2003	4.7%	1.9%	1.1%	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.8%	1.8%	1.4%	3.4%	3.7%	6.1%	0.7%	
14.	2006	2003-2004	5.1%	3.3%	2.2%	3.8%	2.5%	3.1%	3.6%	2.9%	2.1%	6.6%	5.1%	3.0%	0.4%	
15.	2007	2004-2005	5.1%	3.4%	2.2%	3.6%	3.3%	3.4%	3.5%	3.1%	2.3%	5.4%	3.9%	4.9%	0.3%	
16.	2008	2005-2006	5.4%	2.5%	2.6%	3.3%	2.1%	2.7%	3.0%	1.8%	2.2%	4.3%	4.3%	7.5%	0.3%	
17.	2009	2006-2007	5.4%	4.1%	2.4%	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	3.8%	3.3%	2.2%	5.4%	4.3%	0.3%	0.3%	
18.	2010	2007-2008	4.9%	0.1%	1.8%	1.6%	0.7%	1.1%	0.7%	1.5%	1.6%	3.6%	3.6%	10.1%	0.5%	
19.	2011	2008-2009	4.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.2%	1.4%	-0.1%	3.0%	11.0%	0.5%	
20.	2012	2009-2010	3.6%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	0.6%	1.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	3.3%	2.7%	0.1%	0.5%	
21.	2013	2010-2011	3.7%	3.0%	2.2%	2.7%	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	2.7%	1.9%	2.5%	1.8%	15.8%	0.3%	
22.	2014	2011-2012	4.2%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%	5.6%	0.1%	
23.	2015	2012-2013	3.8%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	0.9%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.9%	2.5%	3.9%	0.1%	
24.	2016	2013-2014	3.5%	0.8%	1.6%	0.3%	1.6%	0.9%	0.4%	1.1%	1.4%	1.5%	2.5%	3.4%	-0.1%	
25.	2017	2014-2015	3.3%	0.7%	2.1%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	1.4%	-0.2%	2.5%	-7.3%	-0.1%	
Statistics																
CAGR 92-17			5.04%	2.30%	2.29%	2.46%	2.37%	2.42%	2.38%	1.90%	1.86%	2.99%	3.49%	6.53%	0.35%	
Max			7.3%	4.1%	4.4%	3.8%	4.6%	3.9%	3.8%	3.3%	3.3%	6.6%	5.8%	24.0%	0.7%	
Min			3.3%	0.1%	0.8%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	1.0%	-0.2%	1.8%	-7.3%	-0.1%	
Range			4.0%	4.0%	3.6%	3.5%	3.9%	3.1%	3.4%	2.9%	2.3%	6.8%	4.0%	31.3%	0.8%	
Average			5.04%	2.31%	2.30%	2.46%	2.38%	2.42%	2.39%	1.90%	1.86%	3.00%	3.49%	6.71%	0.35%	
St. Dev.			1.1%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	1.6%	1.1%	6.1%	0.2%	
Source:			BEA	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS	BLS/OPM	BLS	BEA	BEA	BEA	BEA/IHS	OPM	Census	
Period:			CY 10	Dec.	Dec.	Dec.	Nov.	Nov./Dec.	Dec.	Q4	Q4	Q4	Annual	Annual (FY)	Annual	

Notes

- Boxes indicate years where inflation measures are greater than personal income.
- Various inflation measures and population are calculated based on most recently completed calendar year prior to the start of the fiscal year.
- Medicaid expenditures are based upon the most recently completed fiscal year, prior to the start of the cap year in question.
- CPI = Consumer Price Index; PCE = Personal Consumption Expenditures; IPD = Implicit Price Deflator

Source: Office of Policy and Management