

Affordable Housing Under CGS § 8-30g

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Issue

Identify the percentage of affordable housing in each Connecticut municipality from 2011 to 2023 under [CGS § 8-30g](#).

This report updates OLR Report [2023-R-0219](#).

Summary

In traditional land use appeals, developers must convince a court that a municipality acted illegally, arbitrarily, or abused its discretion in denying an affordable housing development application. However, the [Affordable Housing Land Use Appeals Procedure](#) under [CGS § 8-30g](#) instead places the burden of proof on certain municipalities to defend their decisions, if contested, to reject qualifying affordable housing development applications or approve them with costly conditions. Municipalities are generally exempt from the appeals procedure if (1) at least 10% of their total housing units qualify as affordable, based on certain statutory criteria, or (2) they are eligible for a moratorium (see OLR Report [2022-R-0147](#) for more information on moratoria). Broadly, affordable housing includes certain government-assisted and income-restricted housing.

For additional information on the appeals procedure, see OLR Issue Brief: [CGS § 8-30g, The Affordable Housing Land Use Appeals Procedure \(2024-R-0147\)](#)

Between 2011 and 2023, the percentage of qualifying affordable housing units increased in 117 Connecticut municipalities. Based on the most recently available Department of Housing (DOH) list, 28 municipalities currently meet or exceed the 10% affordable housing threshold for an exemption from the appeals procedure.

Background

By law, DOH must annually publish an [Affordable Housing Appeals List](#) providing the percentage of housing units in each municipality that qualify as affordable under the Affordable Housing Land Use Appeals Procedure ([CGS §§ 8-30g\(k\) & 8-37qqq\(a\)\(2\)\(D\)](#)). Under § 8-30g, affordable housing includes:

1. certain government-assisted housing (including voucher-assisted rental units),
2. housing financed by Connecticut Housing Finance Authority mortgages,
3. housing subject to affordability deeds or restrictions that meet specified criteria, and
4. certain mobile homes.

Using data from DOH's appeals lists published between 2011 and 2023, Table 1 below displays the percentage of each municipality's housing that qualified as affordable over this 13-year period. When calculating the percentage of affordable housing in each municipality, the law requires DOH to use data from the most recent U.S. decennial census to determine the total number of housing units in municipalities. For the appeals lists from 2011–2022, these figures come from the 2010 decennial census; the 2023 appeals list is based on the 2020 decennial census.

CGS § 8-30g Affordable Housing Trends

Between 2011 and 2023, the percentage of affordable housing increased in 117 municipalities, decreased in 47, and generally remained the same in five. Over this period, seven municipalities had an increase in affordable housing of at least three percentage points (pp): Brookfield (+3.2 pp), Franklin (+3.9 pp), Hartford (+4.2 pp), New Haven (+3.1 pp), New London (+3.1 pp), West Haven (+3.0 pp), and Windsor Locks (+3.2 pp). Conversely, only one municipality experienced a decrease of this magnitude (Mansfield, -5.5 pp). From 2011 to 2023, the median change in affordable housing for all municipalities was +0.4 pp.

Generally, the use of the 2020 decennial census data in the 2023 appeals list (as opposed to the 2010 data that was used in calculating the appeals lists from 2011-2022) appears to have had a relatively small effect on the overall § 8-30g affordable housing trends in Connecticut municipalities. Comparing the pp change in affordable housing from 2011-2022 versus 2011-2023, five municipalities had a decrease of at least 1.0 pp: Hartford (-1.0 pp), New Haven (-1.3 pp), Norwalk (-1.0 pp), Stamford (-1.6 pp), and Portland (-1.7 pp). Portland is the only municipality of this group that is not currently exempt (6.3% of its housing qualifies as affordable based on the 2023 appeals list). Two municipalities had an increase of at least this magnitude: New Canaan (+1.3 pp)

and Putnam (+2.9 pp). Putnam is currently exempt, while New Canaan had 3.9% affordable housing based on the 2023 appeals list.

Most municipalities that were exempt in 2011 remained so in 2023. Over this period Killingly, Mansfield, and Winchester dropped below the exemption threshold while Windsor Locks surpassed it. The 28 exempt municipalities for 2023 appear in blue boldface in Table 1 below.

Table 1: Percentage of Affordable Housing Under CGS § 8-30g by Municipality, 2011-2023

Municipality	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change, 2011–2023 (pp)
Andover	3.4%	3.6%	4.1%	4.3%	4.2%	3.0%	3.2%	3.4%	3.6%	3.9%	4.1%	3.9%	3.9%	0.4
Ansonia	14.6%	14.6%	15.3%	13.9%	14.2%	13.7%	14.4%	15.2%	15.3%	15.5%	16.0%	14.5%	14.6%	0.1
Ashford	3.6%	3.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	3.5%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.4%	3.3%	3.2%	-0.3
Avon	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	0.3
Barkhamsted	0.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.6%	1.8%	0.9
Beacon Falls	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	0.6
Berlin	7.2%	7.2%	8.4%	8.6%	8.8%	8.8%	9.0%	9.2%	9.3%	9.2%	9.0%	8.8%	8.4%	1.2
Bethany	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5
Bethel	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.4%	5.1%	4.7%	5.0%	5.9%	5.7%	6.3%	6.0%	5.9%	5.2%	0.1
Bethlehem	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.2%	2.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.7%	0.2
Bloomfield	11.4%	11.4%	11.6%	11.7%	11.2%	10.8%	10.7%	10.9%	11.1%	11.1%	11.0%	11.1%	10.7%	-0.7
Bolton	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.3%	1.2%	1.0%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	0.8
Bozrah	1.9%	2.2%	3.1%	3.4%	3.1%	3.1%	3.4%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.8%	2.5%	2.3%	0.4
Branford	3.2%	3.3%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%	-0.1
Bridgeport	18.1%	17.7%	18.5%	18.8%	19.9%	19.8%	20.1%	20.3%	20.4%	20.7%	21.3%	21.2%	20.7%	2.6
Bridgewater	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	2.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	-0.1
Bristol	13.2%	13.2%	13.5%	13.0%	14.2%	13.7%	14.0%	13.4%	14.4%	14.8%	14.8%	14.6%	14.6%	1.4
Brookfield	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	2.4%	3.4%	3.9%	5.1%	5.4%	5.6%	5.6%	5.3%	5.7%	5.2%	3.2
Brooklyn	9.4%	10.0%	11.7%	11.7%	11.1%	10.7%	10.5%	9.6%	8.3%	8.1%	9.4%	8.6%	8.0%	-1.4
Burlington	1.6%	1.7%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	2.1%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	0.4
Canaan	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	7.6%	6.9%	7.2%	6.8%	5.8%	1.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.3%	1.6%	-2.9
Canterbury	5.3%	5.7%	7.1%	7.6%	6.8%	6.8%	7.0%	6.5%	6.9%	7.1%	6.8%	6.2%	6.2%	0.9
Canton	7.3%	7.3%	7.5%	7.6%	7.6%	7.0%	7.1%	7.0%	7.1%	7.2%	8.3%	8.3%	8.2%	1.0
Chaplin	2.4%	2.4%	2.8%	3.6%	3.2%	3.3%	3.5%	3.2%	3.6%	3.8%	3.7%	3.3%	2.8%	0.4
Cheshire	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.7%	3.8%	3.5%	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.7%	3.5%	3.5%	0.4
Chester	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	0.4
Clinton	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.7%	0.6
Colchester	7.7%	7.9%	8.4%	8.8%	8.6%	8.5%	8.7%	8.5%	8.9%	8.9%	8.7%	8.4%	8.2%	0.6
Colebrook	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.0%	-0.1
Columbia	2.8%	3.0%	3.7%	3.9%	4.5%	4.2%	4.4%	3.6%	3.9%	3.8%	3.6%	2.9%	3.2%	0.4
Cornwall	1.8%	2.0%	2.4%	2.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.4%	3.3%	3.3%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	1.8
Coventry	4.8%	5.1%	6.0%	5.9%	5.9%	4.9%	5.0%	4.8%	5.1%	5.1%	4.8%	4.7%	4.6%	-0.2

Table 1 (continued)

Municipality	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change, 2011–2023 (pp)
Cromwell	6.9%	6.9%	7.0%	7.1%	7.5%	6.3%	6.5%	6.8%	6.9%	7.0%	6.6%	6.2%	6.1%	-0.8
Danbury	10.0%	10.5%	10.9%	10.1%	10.3%	10.5%	10.9%	10.8%	11.9%	12.0%	11.5%	11.4%	10.5%	0.5
Darien	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	4.0%	4.2%	4.1%	1.5
Deep River	2.5%	2.6%	2.8%	3.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.6%	2.9%	2.9%	3.1%	3.1%	3.8%	3.7%	1.3
Derby	10.7%	10.8%	10.8%	11.2%	11.5%	11.4%	11.6%	11.5%	11.4%	11.7%	11.8%	11.6%	12.1%	1.4
Durham	1.7%	1.7%	2.1%	2.0%	1.9%	1.7%	1.9%	2.0%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	2.1%	0.4
East Granby	4.8%	5.0%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	5.1%	5.1%	5.3%	5.4%	5.7%	5.4%	5.1%	5.1%	0.3
East Haddam	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	2.6%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	3.0%	2.7%	2.8%	0.5
East Hampton	3.0%	3.2%	3.6%	3.6%	3.7%	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	3.4%	3.5%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	0.2
East Hartford	15.6%	16.5%	16.7%	17.4%	16.3%	15.7%	15.8%	15.7%	16.4%	16.1%	15.8%	15.7%	15.7%	0.1
East Haven	7.7%	6.7%	6.8%	7.9%	8.1%	7.6%	7.7%	8.0%	8.0%	8.1%	7.8%	8.3%	8.3%	0.6
East Lyme	5.8%	5.3%	5.6%	6.1%	6.3%	6.0%	6.1%	5.9%	6.2%	6.3%	6.1%	6.7%	6.3%	0.5
East Windsor	13.7%	14.3%	14.8%	14.6%	14.6%	14.0%	14.3%	14.2%	14.0%	14.2%	13.8%	14.0%	13.1%	-0.6
Eastford	2.0%	2.4%	3.2%	3.0%	2.9%	2.3%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	1.9%	1.3%	1.1%	1.4%	-0.7
Easton	1.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	-1.1
Ellington	5.0%	5.3%	5.9%	5.6%	5.7%	5.4%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%	5.7%	5.5%	5.3%	5.2%	0.1
Enfield	12.0%	12.0%	12.2%	12.2%	12.5%	12.0%	12.3%	12.4%	12.6%	12.7%	12.4%	12.2%	12.2%	0.2
Essex	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	2.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.9%	3.3%	3.3%	3.2%	1.7
Fairfield	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.1%	0.4
Farmington	7.5%	7.5%	7.7%	8.0%	8.1%	7.7%	7.8%	7.9%	7.9%	7.9%	7.8%	8.3%	8.0%	0.5
Franklin	2.1%	2.2%	2.7%	5.6%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	5.6%	5.7%	6.4%	6.2%	6.0%	5.9%	3.9
Glastonbury	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.5%	5.6%	5.3%	5.4%	5.4%	5.7%	5.7%	5.6%	5.6%	5.2%	-0.3
Goshen	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.4%	-0.1
Granby	2.9%	3.1%	3.5%	3.2%	3.3%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.3%	3.2%	3.0%	3.0%	0.1
Greenwich	4.9%	5.1%	5.1%	4.8%	5.3%	4.9%	5.0%	5.1%	5.3%	5.3%	5.4%	5.7%	5.7%	0.8
Griswold	6.2%	6.6%	8.1%	8.9%	8.4%	7.4%	7.6%	6.7%	6.9%	6.8%	8.3%	7.9%	8.0%	1.8
Groton	20.4%	20.4%	20.5%	22.5%	22.7%	22.4%	22.5%	22.5%	23.4%	23.5%	23.2%	23.1%	22.8%	2.4
Guilford	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	2.4%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.2%	0.1

Table 1 (continued)

Municipality	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change, 2011–2023 (pp)
Haddam	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	1.2%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	0.2
Hamden	6.6%	6.6%	6.7%	7.7%	7.9%	8.0%	8.2%	8.5%	8.7%	9.0%	9.3%	9.2%	9.4%	2.8
Hampton	2.0%	2.3%	4.0%	5.5%	4.7%	3.5%	3.3%	1.8%	1.8%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.4%	-0.6
Hartford	35.6%	37.1%	37.8%	37.9%	40.2%	38.3%	38.4%	38.7%	39.3%	39.9%	40.3%	40.8%	39.7%	4.2
Hartland	0.7%	0.9%	1.4%	1.3%	1.1%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	-0.1
Harwinton	2.0%	2.1%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.6%	3.0%	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	1.0
Hebron	2.6%	2.7%	3.0%	3.0%	2.9%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	2.9%	3.1%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	0.4
Kent	4.6%	3.1%	1.7%	3.6%	3.7%	3.7%	3.8%	2.5%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.8%	3.8%	-0.8
Killingly	11.9%	12.6%	14.9%	14.4%	13.8%	12.2%	12.3%	11.0%	11.4%	11.3%	10.4%	10.1%	9.5%	-2.5
Killingworth	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.3
Lebanon	2.5%	2.8%	3.5%	3.8%	3.5%	3.3%	3.6%	3.4%	3.6%	3.6%	3.4%	3.1%	3.4%	0.9
Ledyard	3.3%	3.4%	4.4%	4.0%	4.3%	3.8%	4.1%	4.1%	4.4%	4.6%	4.3%	4.0%	3.8%	0.5
Lisbon	2.1%	2.6%	3.8%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	3.3%	2.9%	3.6%	3.5%	3.5%	3.1%	3.1%	1.0
Litchfield	4.6%	4.6%	4.7%	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	4.8%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	4.7%	4.8%	0.2
Lyme	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	2.5%	1.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.9%	0.2
Madison	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0
Manchester	14.4%	14.6%	14.9%	14.5%	14.5%	13.8%	14.1%	14.2%	14.7%	14.6%	14.4%	14.3%	14.0%	-0.4
Mansfield	10.9%	10.9%	11.3%	11.0%	10.8%	10.7%	6.9%	6.7%	6.8%	6.6%	6.4%	6.3%	5.4%	-5.5
Marlborough	1.7%	1.8%	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	1.8%	1.9%	0.3
Meriden	14.6%	14.7%	14.8%	16.0%	16.5%	15.7%	16.1%	15.7%	16.5%	16.5%	16.6%	17.0%	17.1%	2.5
Middlebury	3.3%	3.5%	3.7%	4.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%	4.1%	4.0%	3.7%	0.5
Middlefield	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.6%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	2.8%	3.0%	3.0%	0.8
Middletown	22.3%	20.8%	23.4%	22.0%	23.3%	21.3%	21.6%	22.1%	21.8%	22.2%	22.4%	22.4%	21.5%	-0.7
Milford	6.1%	6.1%	6.2%	5.5%	5.5%	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	5.3%	5.2%	5.3%	5.1%	5.3%	-0.8
Monroe	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	0.9%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	0.4
Montville	3.9%	4.2%	5.0%	4.7%	5.1%	4.7%	5.1%	5.0%	5.3%	5.5%	5.2%	5.0%	5.0%	1.2
Morris	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	2.2%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	0.3
Naugatuck	8.2%	8.3%	8.4%	9.3%	8.7%	8.0%	8.5%	8.5%	8.9%	9.0%	8.7%	8.6%	8.3%	0.2
New Britain	19.8%	20.3%	20.7%	21.1%	20.1%	18.2%	18.5%	18.2%	18.4%	18.5%	18.6%	18.7%	18.8%	-1.0
New Canaan	2.4%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.7%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.6%	3.9%	1.5
New Fairfield	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.9%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	0.7

Table 1 (continued)

Municipality	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change, 2011–2023 (pp)
New Hartford	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	2.9%	2.6%	2.4%	2.2%	0.0
New Haven	29.0%	29.1%	29.6%	29.1%	30.2%	29.9%	31.8%	31.9%	32.0%	32.4%	33.0%	33.4%	32.1%	3.1
New London	19.9%	19.9%	20.1%	24.9%	23.5%	22.9%	23.1%	22.5%	22.8%	23.0%	22.5%	22.8%	23.0%	3.1
New Milford	4.9%	5.4%	5.8%	3.9%	4.2%	3.7%	3.7%	4.3%	4.6%	4.7%	4.5%	4.4%	4.4%	-0.6
Newington	7.0%	7.2%	7.3%	8.5%	8.6%	8.1%	8.3%	8.6%	8.9%	9.0%	8.7%	8.5%	8.6%	1.6
Newtown	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.8%	1.9%	2.2%	2.3%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	2.5%	2.7%	2.7%	1.0
Norfolk	3.2%	3.2%	3.2%	4.0%	3.8%	3.7%	3.7%	1.7%	2.8%	2.9%	2.8%	2.9%	3.0%	-0.2
North Branford	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.2%	2.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	2.1%	-0.1
North Canaan	6.8%	6.8%	6.9%	9.3%	9.4%	9.2%	9.3%	9.6%	10.3%	10.2%	10.2%	7.9%	7.6%	0.8
North Haven	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	5.1%	5.3%	5.4%	6.0%	5.8%	5.8%	5.5%	0.8
North Stonington	0.8%	1.0%	1.3%	1.0%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.2%	1.1%	1.3%	0.5
Norwalk	11.4%	11.4%	11.6%	11.8%	12.3%	12.7%	12.7%	12.8%	13.1%	13.5%	13.7%	14.4%	13.3%	2.0
Norwich	16.8%	16.9%	17.4%	18.1%	19.2%	18.7%	18.8%	18.7%	19.1%	19.3%	19.3%	19.4%	19.6%	2.8
Old Lyme	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	1.6%	0.2
Old Saybrook	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.7%	1.7%	1.6%	2.4%	2.5%	2.8%	2.9%	2.9%	2.9%	2.7%	1.5
Orange	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.2
Oxford	0.9%	0.9%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.3%	1.3%	0.3
Plainfield	13.9%	14.4%	15.9%	16.1%	15.1%	13.4%	12.7%	12.6%	12.5%	12.7%	12.3%	12.7%	12.5%	-1.3
Plainville	7.5%	7.1%	7.4%	7.4%	7.7%	6.5%	6.7%	6.6%	7.2%	7.1%	6.9%	6.8%	6.9%	-0.5
Plymouth	6.4%	6.6%	7.1%	8.2%	7.8%	7.4%	7.5%	7.1%	7.6%	7.7%	7.3%	7.1%	7.2%	0.8
Pomfret	2.7%	3.0%	3.7%	3.6%	3.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	2.8%	2.7%	2.7%	0.0
Portland	7.9%	8.0%	8.3%	8.1%	8.4%	8.2%	8.3%	8.3%	8.5%	8.6%	8.3%	8.0%	6.3%	-1.6
Preston	3.8%	4.0%	4.5%	4.4%	4.5%	4.2%	4.4%	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	0.1
Prospect	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.7%	1.8%	2.6%	2.8%	2.7%	2.0
Putnam	12.7%	13.7%	15.4%	15.4%	14.4%	13.1%	13.2%	12.3%	12.4%	12.2%	12.7%	12.6%	15.5%	2.8
Redding	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4

Table 1 (continued)

Municipality	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change, 2011–2023 (pp)
Ridgefield	2.2%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	2.7%	2.9%	2.9%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	0.8
Rocky Hill	4.9%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	4.7%	4.9%	5.1%	5.4%	5.4%	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	-0.2
Roxbury	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	0.3
Salem	1.6%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	1.7%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.3%	2.1%	1.8%	1.5%	-0.1
Salisbury	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.5%	1.6%	0.4
Scotland	1.3%	1.6%	2.4%	1.9%	2.5%	2.5%	3.1%	3.2%	3.8%	4.7%	4.3%	3.8%	3.5%	2.2
Seymour	5.3%	5.3%	5.5%	5.4%	5.7%	5.5%	5.7%	5.8%	5.8%	5.8%	5.6%	5.6%	5.5%	0.2
Sharon	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.6
Shelton	2.7%	2.7%	2.7%	3.4%	3.5%	2.9%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.2%	3.1%	3.4%	3.3%	0.7
Sherman	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2
Simsbury	3.4%	3.4%	3.4%	3.5%	3.7%	4.5%	4.6%	4.7%	4.7%	4.9%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	1.3
Somers	2.2%	2.3%	5.2%	5.4%	5.4%	5.3%	5.2%	5.2%	5.3%	5.5%	5.3%	5.3%	5.1%	2.9
South Windsor	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.0%	7.2%	6.5%	6.6%	6.8%	7.1%	7.2%	6.8%	6.5%	6.3%	-0.7
Southbury	1.1%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.3%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.2
Southington	5.6%	5.6%	5.7%	5.9%	6.3%	5.0%	5.3%	5.4%	5.4%	5.5%	5.3%	5.2%	5.1%	-0.5
Sprague	4.7%	4.8%	5.1%	6.4%	5.8%	5.6%	5.8%	5.1%	5.0%	4.9%	4.6%	4.2%	4.3%	-0.5
Stafford	6.4%	6.8%	7.6%	8.2%	9.2%	7.9%	8.0%	7.5%	7.9%	7.9%	7.7%	7.4%	7.3%	0.9
Stamford	15.4%	15.5%	16.0%	16.2%	16.8%	16.0%	16.3%	15.1%	15.5%	15.7%	15.7%	15.5%	13.9%	-1.5
Sterling	2.2%	2.4%	4.1%	4.4%	3.3%	2.6%	2.6%	2.3%	2.4%	2.1%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	-0.2
Stonington	3.8%	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%	5.0%	4.8%	5.7%	5.9%	5.9%	5.9%	5.7%	6.1%	6.2%	2.4
Stratford	5.6%	5.6%	5.7%	5.8%	6.0%	6.0%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.6%	6.3%	6.2%	6.0%	0.4
Suffield	4.9%	5.1%	5.4%	5.4%	5.4%	5.0%	5.1%	5.7%	6.7%	6.7%	6.7%	6.5%	6.1%	1.2
Thomaston	5.8%	6.1%	6.9%	6.8%	6.9%	5.7%	6.0%	5.8%	6.2%	6.3%	6.3%	6.3%	6.2%	0.4
Thompson	5.2%	5.9%	7.7%	7.4%	6.6%	5.9%	5.8%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	4.9%	4.8%	4.9%	-0.3
Tolland	3.1%	3.3%	3.9%	3.6%	3.5%	3.0%	3.2%	3.2%	3.5%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.2%	1.1
Torrington	12.0%	12.0%	12.7%	12.2%	12.6%	10.8%	10.8%	10.7%	11.2%	10.7%	10.6%	10.3%	10.9%	-1.1
Trumbull	4.8%	5.1%	5.1%	5.2%	4.5%	4.5%	4.8%	4.5%	4.7%	5.6%	5.6%	5.4%	5.2%	0.4
Union	1.5%	2.3%	4.1%	3.1%	2.6%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%	-0.2
Vernon	16.3%	16.4%	16.6%	15.6%	16.3%	15.7%	16.4%	16.5%	16.9%	17.0%	16.8%	16.6%	15.8%	-0.6
Voluntown	3.8%	4.0%	4.7%	5.5%	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	4.0%	4.3%	4.0%	3.8%	3.5%	3.8%	0.0
Wallingford	5.1%	5.0%	5.1%	5.0%	5.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.2%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	-0.8

Table 1 (continued)

Municipality	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Change, 2011–2023 (pp)
Warren	0.2%	0.5%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	-0.1
Washington	1.7%	1.7%	1.8%	2.4%	2.2%	2.4%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%	2.1%	2.3%	2.4%	0.6
Waterbury	22.0%	22.1%	23.3%	22.7%	23.1%	21.2%	21.6%	20.9%	21.8%	21.3%	21.2%	21.1%	21.3%	-0.8
Waterford	3.8%	4.0%	4.5%	4.4%	4.7%	4.2%	4.4%	4.5%	4.8%	4.9%	5.6%	5.5%	5.3%	1.5
Watertown	3.9%	4.0%	4.1%	4.0%	4.3%	4.3%	4.6%	4.7%	5.0%	5.1%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%	1.0
West Hartford	7.8%	7.9%	8.1%	7.8%	7.5%	7.3%	7.5%	7.5%	7.9%	8.0%	7.8%	7.4%	7.6%	-0.2
West Haven	12.6%	13.1%	13.7%	12.9%	13.1%	13.0%	13.2%	13.2%	14.4%	14.8%	15.8%	15.5%	15.6%	3.0
Westbrook	4.7%	4.7%	4.7%	4.8%	4.8%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	5.1%	5.2%	5.2%	5.1%	5.1%	0.4
Weston	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1
Westport	2.7%	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	3.6%	3.4%	3.6%	3.7%	3.8%	3.8%	3.8%	1.1
Wethersfield	8.3%	8.3%	8.4%	8.4%	8.5%	8.1%	9.4%	9.2%	9.4%	9.5%	9.2%	9.0%	9.0%	0.7
Willington	7.4%	7.5%	8.0%	7.8%	7.9%	7.5%	7.5%	7.4%	7.5%	7.7%	7.6%	7.6%	8.3%	0.9
Wilton	2.5%	3.6%	3.8%	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.6%	3.5%	1.0
Winchester	12.1%	12.6%	13.1%	17.4%	12.9%	11.7%	12.1%	11.0%	10.8%	10.8%	10.8%	9.1%	9.5%	-2.6
Windham	28.0%	26.9%	29.0%	31.1%	31.3%	29.0%	29.2%	28.6%	28.5%	28.7%	28.3%	27.9%	27.7%	-0.3
Windsor	6.6%	7.1%	7.3%	7.5%	7.0%	6.5%	6.8%	6.8%	7.5%	7.6%	7.5%	7.2%	7.1%	0.4
Windsor Locks	8.6%	9.2%	9.2%	8.8%	9.0%	8.5%	9.0%	9.0%	9.8%	12.8%	12.4%	12.3%	11.8%	3.2
Wolcott	7.0%	6.9%	7.1%	7.1%	7.5%	7.1%	7.2%	7.6%	7.9%	8.1%	8.0%	7.7%	7.6%	0.6
Woodbridge	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0
Woodbury	1.8%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	1.9%	1.8%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.1%	0.2
Woodstock	1.8%	2.2%	3.2%	2.8%	2.7%	2.1%	2.0%	1.6%	1.6%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.3%	-0.5

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