



General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 1188

January Session, 2023



AN ACT CONCERNING FOREIGN POLITICAL SPENDING.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Section 9-601 of the general statutes is amended by adding
2 subdivisions (33) to (38), inclusive, as follows (*Effective from passage*):

3 (NEW) (33) "Foreign national" means:

4 (A) A foreign principal and any agent or separate segregated fund
5 of a foreign principal;

6 (B) An individual who is not (i) a citizen of the United States, (ii) a
7 national of the United States, or (iii) lawfully admitted for permanent
8 residence; or

9 (C) A firm, partnership, corporation, association, organization or
10 other entity:

11 (i) With respect to which a foreign owner or a person described in
12 subparagraph (A) or (B) of this subdivision holds, owns, controls or
13 otherwise has a direct or indirect beneficial ownership of at least five
14 per cent of such entity's total equity or outstanding voting shares;

15 (ii) With respect to which two or more, in combination, foreign
16 owners or persons described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of this

17 subdivision hold, own, control or otherwise have a direct or indirect
18 beneficial ownership of at least twenty per cent of such entity's total
19 equity or outstanding voting shares, excluding interests held in a
20 widely held, diversified fund;

21 (iii) With respect to which a foreign owner or individual described
22 in subparagraph (A) or (B), as applicable, of this subdivision
23 participates directly or indirectly in decisions to engage in any activity
24 subject to the provisions of chapter 155 or 157; or

25 (iv) That is exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(4) of the
26 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding
27 internal revenue code of the United States, as amended from time to
28 time, and with respect to which at least twenty per cent of the income
29 received by such entity in the most recent taxable year derives from
30 one or more foreign owners.

31 (NEW) (34) "Foreign principal" has the same meaning as provided
32 in 22 USC 611(b), as amended from time to time.

33 (NEW) (35) "National of the United States" has the same meaning as
34 provided in 8 USC 1101(a)(22), as amended from time to time.

35 (NEW) (36) "Lawfully admitted for permanent residence" has the
36 same meaning as provided in 8 USC 1101(a)(20), as amended from
37 time to time.

38 (NEW) (37) "Foreign owner" means a firm, partnership, corporation,
39 association, organization or other entity with respect to which a person
40 described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of subdivision (33) of this section
41 holds, owns, controls or otherwise has a direct or indirect beneficial
42 ownership of at least fifty per cent of such entity's total equity or
43 outstanding voting shares, excluding interests held in a widely held,
44 diversified fund.

45 (NEW) (38) "Widely held, diversified fund" means a pooled
46 investment, including a common trust fund of a financial institution,

47 mutual fund or limited partnership, (A) that has more than one
48 hundred investors, (B) that invests not more than five per cent of its
49 value in the securities of a single issuer, other than the federal
50 government, (C) that invests not more than twenty per cent of its value
51 in any one economic or geographic sector, and (D) for which no
52 investor, and no immediate family member of an investor, is able to
53 exercise control over the financial interests held by the pooled
54 investment, including by exercising the pooled investment's authority
55 as the holder of corporate securities.

56 Sec. 2. Section 9-622 of the general statutes is repealed and the
57 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

58 The following persons shall be guilty of illegal practices and shall be
59 punished in accordance with the provisions of section 9-623:

60 (1) Any person who, directly or indirectly, individually or by
61 another person, gives or offers or promises to any person any money,
62 gift, advantage, preferment, entertainment, aid, emolument or other
63 valuable thing for the purpose of inducing or procuring any person to
64 sign a nominating, primary or referendum petition or to vote or refrain
65 from voting for or against any person or for or against any measure at
66 any election, caucus, convention, primary or referendum;

67 (2) Any person who, directly or indirectly, receives, accepts,
68 requests or solicits from any person, committee, association,
69 organization or corporation, any money, gift, advantage, preferment,
70 aid, emolument or other valuable thing for the purpose of inducing or
71 procuring any person to sign a nominating, primary or referendum
72 petition or to vote or refrain from voting for or against any person or
73 for or against any measure at any such election, caucus, primary or
74 referendum;

75 (3) Any person who, in consideration of any money, gift, advantage,
76 preferment, aid, emolument or other valuable thing paid, received,
77 accepted or promised to the person's advantage or any other person's

78 advantage, votes or refrains from voting for or against any person or
79 for or against any measure at any such election, caucus, primary or
80 referendum;

81 (4) Any person who solicits from any candidate any money, gift,
82 contribution, emolument or other valuable thing for the purpose of
83 using the same for the support, assistance, benefit or expenses of any
84 club, company or organization, or for the purpose of defraying the cost
85 or expenses of any political campaign, primary, referendum or
86 election;

87 (5) Any person who, directly or indirectly, pays, gives, contributes
88 or promises any money or other valuable thing to defray or towards
89 defraying the cost or expenses of any campaign, primary, referendum
90 or election to any person, committee, company, club, organization or
91 association, other than to a treasurer, except that this subdivision shall
92 not apply to any expenses for postage, telegrams, telephoning,
93 stationery, express charges, traveling, meals, lodging or photocopying
94 incurred by any candidate for office or for nomination to office, so far
95 as may be permitted under the provisions of this chapter;

96 (6) Any person who, in order to secure or promote the person's own
97 nomination or election as a candidate, or that of any other person,
98 directly or indirectly, promises to appoint, or promises to secure or
99 assist in securing the appointment, nomination or election of any other
100 person to any public position, or to any position of honor, trust or
101 emolument; but any person may publicly announce the person's own
102 choice or purpose in relation to any appointment, nomination or
103 election in which the person may be called to take part, if the person is
104 nominated for or elected to such office;

105 (7) Any person who, directly or indirectly, individually or through
106 another person, makes a payment or promise of payment to a treasurer
107 in a name other than the person's own, and any treasurer who
108 knowingly receives a payment or promise of payment, or enters or
109 causes the same to be entered in the person's accounts in any other

110 name than that of the person by whom such payment or promise of
111 payment is made;

112 (8) Any person who knowingly and wilfully violates any provision
113 of this chapter;

114 (9) Any person who offers or receives a cash contribution in excess
115 of one hundred dollars to promote the success or defeat of any political
116 party, candidate or referendum question;

117 (10) Any person who solicits, makes or receives a contribution that
118 is otherwise prohibited by any provision of this chapter;

119 (11) Any department head or deputy department head of a state
120 department who solicits a contribution on behalf of, or for the benefit
121 of, any candidate for state, district or municipal office or any political
122 party;

123 (12) Any municipal employee who solicits a contribution on behalf
124 of, or for the benefit of, any candidate for state, district or municipal
125 office, any political committee or any political party, from (A) an
126 individual under the supervision of such employee, or (B) the spouse
127 or a dependent child of such individual;

128 (13) Any person who makes an expenditure, that is not an
129 independent expenditure, for a candidate without the knowledge of
130 such candidate. No candidate shall be civilly or criminally liable with
131 regard to any such expenditure;

132 (14) Any chief of staff of a legislative caucus who solicits a
133 contribution on behalf of or for the benefit of any candidate for state,
134 district or municipal office from an employee of the legislative caucus;

135 (15) Any chief of staff for a state-wide elected official who solicits a
136 contribution on behalf of or for the benefit of any candidate for state,
137 district or municipal office from a member of such official's staff; [or]

138 (16) Any chief of staff for the Governor or Lieutenant Governor who
139 solicits a contribution on behalf of or for the benefit of any candidate
140 for state, district or municipal office from a member of the staff of the
141 Governor or Lieutenant Governor, or from any commissioner or
142 deputy commissioner of any state agency;

143 (17) Any foreign national that makes, directly or indirectly, (A) any
144 contribution or any express or implied promise to make a contribution,
145 or (B) any expenditure; or

146 (18) Any person who solicits, accepts or receives any contribution or
147 covered transfer from a foreign national.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	<i>from passage</i>	9-601(33) to (38)
Sec. 2	<i>from passage</i>	9-622

GAE *Joint Favorable Subst.*