



General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 6892

January Session, 2023



AN ACT CONCERNING MUNICIPAL BLIGHT ORDINANCES AND THE FINE FOR LITTERING.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 8-169aa of the general statutes is
2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
3 *October 1, 2023*):

4 (b) (1) In any municipality with a population of [thirty-five] fifteen
5 thousand or more, a party in interest may file a petition for the
6 appointment of a receiver to take possession and undertake
7 rehabilitation of a building within such municipality, which petition
8 shall be filed in the superior court for the judicial district in which such
9 building is located. The proceeding on the petition shall constitute an
10 action in rem.

11 (2) (A) The petition shall include a sworn statement of the petitioner
12 that, to the best of his or her knowledge, the building meets the
13 conditions described in subdivision (2) of subsection (c) of this section
14 on the date the petition is filed. The petition shall also include, to the
15 extent available to the petitioner after his or her reasonable efforts to
16 obtain the following information, (i) a copy of any citation or order
17 charging the owner of the building with being in violation of
18 municipal code requirements or determining the building to be a

19 public nuisance, blighted or unfit for human occupancy or use, (ii) a
20 recommendation for appointment as receiver for the building, (iii) a
21 preliminary plan detailing (I) initial cost estimates of rehabilitation of
22 the building for purposes of compliance with the applicable municipal
23 code and plan for the area adopted by the municipality in which the
24 building is located, and (II) anticipated funding sources, and (iv) a
25 schedule of each mortgage, lien or other encumbrance on the building.

26 (B) The petition may include any other property adjacent to the
27 building, provided (i) such other property is owned by the same owner
28 as the building, and (ii) the building and each such property are used
29 for a single or interrelated purpose.

30 (3) A true copy of the petition shall be served on the owner of the
31 building and each lienholder of record, including any municipality,
32 unless such municipality is the petitioner, in the manner provided by
33 section 52-57. In addition, the petitioner shall record a notice of lis
34 pendens with the clerk of such municipality, in the manner provided
35 by section 52-325.

36 Sec. 2. Subparagraph (H) of subdivision (7) of subsection (c) of
37 section 7-148 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is
38 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2023*):

39 (H) (i) Secure the safety of persons in or passing through the
40 municipality by regulation of shows, processions, parades and music;

41 (ii) Regulate and prohibit the carrying on within the municipality of
42 any trade, manufacture, business or profession which is, or may be, so
43 carried on as to become prejudicial to public health, conducive to fraud
44 and cheating, or dangerous to, or constituting an unreasonable
45 annoyance to, those living or owning property in the vicinity;

46 (iii) Regulate auctions and garage and tag sales;

47 (iv) Prohibit, restrain, license and regulate the business of peddlers,
48 auctioneers and junk dealers in a manner not inconsistent with the

49 general statutes;

50 (v) Regulate and prohibit swimming or bathing in the public or
51 exposed places within the municipality;

52 (vi) Regulate and license the operation of amusement parks and
53 amusement arcades including, but not limited to, the regulation of
54 mechanical rides and the establishment of the hours of operation;

55 (vii) Prohibit, restrain, license and regulate all sports, exhibitions,
56 public amusements and performances and all places where games may
57 be played;

58 (viii) Preserve the public peace and good order, prevent and quell
59 riots and disorderly assemblages and prevent disturbing noises;

60 (ix) Establish a system to obtain a more accurate registration of
61 births, marriages and deaths than the system provided by the general
62 statutes in a manner not inconsistent with the general statutes;

63 (x) Control insect pests or plant diseases in any manner deemed
64 appropriate;

65 (xi) Provide for the health of the inhabitants of the municipality and
66 do all things necessary or desirable to secure and promote the public
67 health;

68 (xii) Regulate the use of streets, sidewalks, highways, public places
69 and grounds for public and private purposes;

70 (xiii) Make and enforce police, sanitary or other similar regulations
71 and protect or promote the peace, safety, good government and
72 welfare of the municipality and its inhabitants;

73 (xiv) Regulate, in addition to the requirements under section 7-282b,
74 the installation, maintenance and operation of any device or
75 equipment in a residence or place of business which is capable of
76 automatically calling and relaying recorded emergency messages to

77 any state police or municipal police or fire department telephone
78 number or which is capable of automatically calling and relaying
79 recorded emergency messages or other forms of emergency signals to
80 an intermediate third party which shall thereafter call and relay such
81 emergency messages to a state police or municipal police or fire
82 department telephone number. Such regulations may provide for
83 penalties for the transmittal of false alarms by such devices or
84 equipment;

85 (xv) Make and enforce regulations for the prevention and
86 remediation of housing blight or blight upon any commercial real
87 property, including regulations reducing assessments and authorizing
88 designated agents of the municipality to enter property during
89 reasonable hours for the purpose of remediating blighted conditions,
90 provided such regulations define [housing] blight and require such
91 municipality to give written notice of any violation to the owner [and
92 occupant] of the property and provide a reasonable opportunity for
93 the owner [and occupant] to remediate the blighted conditions prior to
94 any enforcement action being taken, except that a municipality may
95 take immediate enforcement action in the case of a violation at a
96 property that is the third or more such blight violation at such
97 property during the prior twelve-month period, and further provided
98 such regulations shall not authorize such municipality or its
99 designated agents to enter any dwelling house or structure on such
100 property, and including regulations establishing a duty to maintain
101 property and specifying standards to determine if there is neglect;
102 prescribe civil penalties for the violation of such regulations of not [less
103 than ten or] more than one hundred fifty dollars for each day that a
104 violation continues if such violation occurs at an occupied property,
105 not more than two hundred fifty dollars for each day that a violation
106 continues if such violation occurs at a vacant property, and not more
107 than one thousand dollars for each day that a violation continues at a
108 property if such violation is the third or more such violation at such
109 property during the prior twelve-month period, and, if such civil
110 penalties are prescribed, such municipality shall adopt a citation

111 hearing procedure in accordance with section 7-152c;

112 (xvi) Regulate, on any property owned by or under the control of
113 the municipality, any activity deemed to be deleterious to public
114 health, including the burning of a lighted cigarette, cigar, pipe or
115 similar device, whether containing, wholly or in part, tobacco or
116 cannabis, as defined in section 21a-420, and the use or consumption of
117 cannabis, including, but not limited to, electronic cannabis delivery
118 systems, as defined in section 19a-342a, or vapor products, as defined
119 in said section, containing cannabis. If the municipality's population is
120 greater than fifty thousand, such regulations shall designate a place in
121 the municipality in which public consumption of cannabis is
122 permitted. Such regulations may prohibit the smoking of cannabis and
123 the use of electronic cannabis delivery systems and vapor products
124 containing cannabis in the outdoor sections of a restaurant. Such
125 regulations may prescribe penalties for the violation of such
126 regulations, provided such fine does not exceed fifty dollars for a
127 violation of such regulations regarding consumption by an individual
128 or a fine in excess of one thousand dollars to any business for a
129 violation of such regulations;

130 Sec. 3. Subsection (c) of section 7-148jj of the general statutes is
131 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
132 *October 1, 2023*):

133 (c) Nothing in this section shall prohibit or limit a municipality from
134 adopting or enforcing an ordinance or regulation relating to the
135 prevention of [housing] blight pursuant to subparagraph (H)(xv) of
136 subdivision (7) of subsection (c) of section 7-148, the maintenance of
137 safe and sanitary housing as provided in subparagraph (A) of
138 subdivision (7) of subsection (c) of section 7-148, or the abatement of
139 nuisances as provided in subparagraph (E) of subdivision (7) of
140 subsection (c) of section 7-148.

141 Sec. 4. Subsection (a) of section 7-148o of the general statutes is
142 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*

143 *October 1, 2023*):

144 (a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, any person
145 who, after written notice and a reasonable opportunity to remediate
146 blighted conditions, wilfully violates any regulation adopted pursuant
147 to subparagraph (H)(xv) of subdivision (7) of subsection (c) of section
148 7-148 concerning the prevention and remediation of [housing] blight
149 shall be fined by the state not more than two hundred fifty dollars for
150 each day for which it can be shown, based on actual inspection of the
151 property on each such day, that the blighted conditions continued to
152 exist after written notice to the owner or occupant as provided in this
153 section, and the expiration of a reasonable opportunity to remediate.

154 Sec. 5. Subsection (a) of section 32-70a of the general statutes is
155 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
156 *October 1, 2023*):

157 (a) On or before October 1, 2006, the Commissioner of Economic and
158 Community Development shall establish goals for enterprise zones
159 designated under section 32-70. The commissioner shall review such
160 goals every five years and update them as necessary and appropriate.
161 Such goals shall include, but not be limited to, increasing private
162 investment, expanding the tax base, providing job training and job
163 creation for residents of enterprise zones and reducing property
164 abandonment and [housing] blight in enterprise zones.

165 Sec. 6. Subsection (b) of section 22a-250 of the general statutes is
166 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
167 *October 1, 2023*):

168 (b) (1) Any person who violates any provision of subsection (a) of
169 this section shall be fined not more than [one hundred ninety-nine]
170 five hundred dollars. One-half of any fine collected pursuant to this
171 subsection shall be payable to the state and one-half of such fine shall
172 be payable to the municipality in which the arrest was made unless the
173 arrest was made by a conservation officer, special conservation officer

174 or patrolman appointed by the Commissioner of Energy and
175 Environmental Protection under authority of section 26-5, in which
176 case one-half of such fine shall be payable to the Department of Energy
177 and Environmental Protection. Any municipality, after conducting a
178 hearing in accordance with an ordinance adopted pursuant to section
179 7-152c, may assess a separate administrative penalty of not more than
180 five hundred dollars upon the responsible party or property owner, as
181 applicable, if such litter includes any item of furniture or any
182 discarded item listed in subsection (d) of this section.

183 (2) Whenever any person is convicted of a violation of subdivision
184 (2) of subsection (a) of this section, the court shall, in addition to
185 imposing the fine authorized by subdivision (1) of this subsection,
186 impose a surcharge in an amount equal to fifty per cent of such fine.
187 Any such surcharge collected pursuant to this subdivision shall be
188 payable to the municipality in which the arrest was made unless the
189 arrest was made by a conservation officer, special conservation officer
190 or patrolman appointed by the Commissioner of Energy and
191 Environmental Protection under authority of section 26-5, in which
192 case such surcharge shall be payable to the Department of Energy and
193 Environmental Protection.

194 (3) When any such material or substances are thrown, blown,
195 scattered or spilled from a vehicle, the operator thereof shall be
196 deemed prima facie to have committed such offense.

197 Sec. 7. Subsection (b) of section 51-164n of the general statutes is
198 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
199 *October 1, 2023*):

200 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, any
201 person who is alleged to have committed (1) a violation under the
202 provisions of section 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 2-71h, 4b-13, 7-13, 7-14, 7-35 or 7-
203 41, subsection (c) of section 7-66, section 7-83, 7-147h, 7-148, as
204 amended by this act, 7-148f, [7-148o,] 7-283, 7-325, 7-393, 8-12, 8-25, 8-
205 27, 9-63, 9-322, 9-350, 10-185, 10-193, 10-197, 10-198, 10-230, 10-251, 10-

206 254, 10a-35, 12-52, 12-54, 12-129b or 12-170aa, subdivision (3) of
207 subsection (e) of section 12-286, section 12-286a, 12-292, 12-314b or 12-
208 326g, subdivision (4) of section 12-408, subdivision (3), (5) or (6) of
209 section 12-411, section 12-435c, 12-476a, 12-476b, 12-476c, 12-487, 13a-
210 71, 13a-107, 13a-113, 13a-114, 13a-115, 13a-117b, 13a-123, 13a-124, 13a-
211 139, 13a-140, 13a-143b, 13a-253, 13a-263 or 13b-39f, subsection (f) of
212 section 13b-42, section 13b-90 or 13b-100, subsection (a) of section 13b-
213 108, section 13b-221 or 13b-292, subsection (a) or (b) of section 13b-324,
214 section 13b-336, 13b-337, 13b-338, 13b-410a, 13b-410b or 13b-410c,
215 subsection (a), (b) or (c) of section 13b-412, section 13b-414 or 14-4,
216 subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of section 14-12, subsection (d) of
217 section 14-12, subsection (f) of section 14-12a, subsection (a) of section
218 14-15a, section 14-16c, 14-20a or 14-27a, subsection (f) of section 14-34a,
219 subsection (d) of section 14-35, section 14-43, 14-44j, 14-49, 14-50a, 14-58
220 or 14-62a, subsection (b) of section 14-66, section 14-66a or 14-67a,
221 subsection (g) of section 14-80, subsection (f) or (i) of section 14-80h,
222 section 14-97a or 14-98, subsection (a), (b) or (d) of section 14-100a,
223 section 14-100b, 14-103a, 14-106a, 14-106c, 14-145a or 14-146, subsection
224 (b) of section 14-147, section 14-152, 14-153, 14-161 or 14-163b,
225 subsection (f) of section 14-164i, section 14-213b or 14-219, subdivision
226 (1) of section 14-223a, subsection (d) of section 14-224, section 14-240,
227 14-250, 14-253a, 14-261a, 14-262, 14-264, 14-266, 14-267a, 14-269, 14-270,
228 14-272b, 14-274, 14-275 or 14-275a, subsection (c) of section 14-275c,
229 section 14-276, subsection (a) or (b) of section 14-277, section 14-278, 14-
230 279 or 14-280, subsection (b), (e) or (h) of section 14-283, section 14-
231 283d, 14-283e, 14-283f, 14-283g, 14-291, 14-293b, 14-296aa, 14-298a, 14-
232 300, 14-300d, 14-300f, 14-319, 14-320, 14-321, 14-325a, 14-326, 14-330 or
233 14-332a, subdivision (1), (2) or (3) of section 14-386a, section 15-15e, 15-
234 25 or 15-33, subdivision (1) of section 15-97, subsection (a) of section
235 15-115, section 16-15, 16-16, 16-44, 16-256e, 16-278 or 16a-15, subsection
236 (a) of section 16a-21, section 16a-22, subsection (a) or (b) of section 16a-
237 22h, section 16a-106, 17a-24, 17a-145, 17a-149 or 17a-152, subsection (b)
238 of section 17a-227, section 17a-465, subsection (c) of section 17a-488,
239 section 17b-124, 17b-131, 17b-137, 19a-33, 19a-39 or 19a-87, subsection
240 (b) of section 19a-87a, section 19a-91, 19a-102a, 19a-102b, 19a-105, 19a-

241 107, 19a-113, 19a-215, 19a-216a, 19a-219, 19a-222, 19a-224, 19a-286, 19a-
242 287, 19a-297, 19a-301, 19a-309, 19a-335, 19a-336, 19a-338, 19a-339, 19a-
243 340, 19a-425, 19a-442, 19a-502, 19a-565, 20-7a, 20-14, 20-153a, 20-158, 20-
244 231, 20-233, 20-249, 20-257, 20-265, 20-324e, 20-329c or 20-329g,
245 subsection (b) of section 20-334, section 20-341l, 20-366, 20-482, 20-597,
246 20-608, 20-610, 20-623, 21-1, 21-38, 21-39, 21-43, 21-47, 21-48 or 21-63,
247 subsection (d) of section 21-71, section 21-76a or 21-100, subsection (c)
248 of section 21a-2, subdivision (1) of section 21a-19, section 21a-20 or 21a-
249 21, subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-25, section 21a-26 or
250 21a-30, subsection (a) of section 21a-37, section 21a-46, 21a-61, 21a-63,
251 21a-70b or 21a-77, subsection (b) or (c) of section 21a-79, section 21a-85
252 or 21a-154, subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 21a-159, section
253 21a-278b, subsection (c), (d) or (e) of section 21a-279a, section 21a-
254 421eee, 21a-421fff, 21a-421hhh, subsection (a) of section 21a-430,
255 section 22-12b, 22-13, 22-14, 22-15, 22-16, 22-26g, 22-30, 22-34, 22-35, 22-
256 36, 22-38, 22-39, 22-39f, 22-49, 22-54, 22-61j or 22-61l, subdivision (1) of
257 subsection (n) of section 22-61l, subsection (f) of section 22-61m,
258 subdivision (1) of subsection (f) of section 22-61m, section 22-84, 22-89,
259 22-90, 22-96, 22-98, 22-99, 22-100 or 22-111o, subsection (d) of section
260 22-118l, section 22-167, subsection (c) of section 22-277, section 22-278,
261 22-279, 22-280a, 22-318a, 22-320h, 22-324a or 22-326, subsection (b),
262 subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (e) or subsection (g) of section 22-
263 344, subsection (a) or (b) of section 22-344b, section 22-344c, subsection
264 (d) of section 22-344d, section 22-344f, 22-350a, 22-354, 22-359, 22-366,
265 22-391, 22-413, 22-414, 22-415, 22-415c, 22a-66a or 22a-246, subsection
266 (a) of section 22a-250, section 22a-256g, subsection (e) of section 22a-
267 256h, section 22a-363 or 22a-381d, subsections (c) and (d) of section
268 22a-381e, section 22a-449, 22a-450, 22a-461, 23-4b, 23-38, 23-45, 23-46 or
269 23-61b, subsection (a) or subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of section 23-
270 65, section 25-37 or 25-40, subsection (a) of section 25-43, section 25-
271 43d, 25-135, 26-18, 26-19, 26-21, 26-31, 26-40, 26-40a, 26-42, 26-43, 26-49,
272 26-54, 26-55, 26-56, 26-58 or 26-59, subdivision (1) of subsection (d) of
273 section 26-61, section 26-64, subdivision (1) of section 26-76, section 26-
274 79, 26-87, 26-89, 26-91, 26-94, 26-97, 26-98, 26-104, 26-105, 26-107, 26-
275 114a, 26-117, subsection (b) of section 26-127, 26-128, 26-128a, 26-131,

276 26-132, 26-138, 26-139 or 26-141, subdivision (1) of section 26-186,
277 section 26-207, 26-215, 26-217 or 26-224a, subdivision (1) of section 26-
278 226, section 26-227, 26-230, 26-231, 26-232, 26-244, 26-257a, 26-260, 26-
279 276, 26-280, 26-284, 26-285, 26-286, 26-287, 26-288, 26-290, 26-291a, 26-
280 292, 26-294, 27-107, 28-13, 29-6a, 29-16, 29-17, 29-25, 29-143o, 29-143z or
281 29-156a, subsection (b), (d), (e), (g) or (h) of section 29-161q, section 29-
282 161y or 29-161z, subdivision (1) of section 29-198, section 29-210, 29-243
283 or 29-277, subsection (c) of section 29-291c, section 29-316 or 29-318,
284 subsection (b) of section 29-335a, section 29-381, 30-19f, 30-48a or 30-
285 86a, subsection (b) of section 30-89, subsection (c) or (d) of section 30-
286 117, section 31-3, 31-10, 31-11, 31-12, 31-13, 31-14, 31-15, 31-16, 31-18,
287 31-23, 31-24, 31-25, 31-32, 31-36, 31-38, 31-40, 31-44, 31-47 or 31-48,
288 subsection (b) of section 31-48b, section 31-51, 31-51g, 31-52, 31-52a, 31-
289 53 or 31-54, subsection (a) or (c) of section 31-69, section 31-70, 31-74,
290 31-75, 31-76, 31-76a, 31-89b or 31-134, subsection (i) of section 31-273,
291 section 31-288, 31-348, 33-624, 33-1017, 34-13d or 34-412, subdivision (1)
292 of section 35-20, subsection (a) of section 36a-57, subsection (b) of
293 section 36a-665, section 36a-699, 36a-739, 36a-787, 38a-2 or 38a-140,
294 subsection (a) or (b) of section 38a-278, section 38a-479qq, 38a-479rr,
295 38a-506, 38a-548, 38a-626, 38a-680, 38a-713, 38a-733, 38a-764, 38a-786,
296 38a-828, 38a-829, 38a-885, 42-133hh, 42-230, 42-470 or 42-480,
297 subsection (a) or (c) of section 43-16q, section 45a-283, 45a-450, 45a-634
298 or 45a-658, subdivision (13) or (14) of section 46a-54, section 46a-59,
299 46a-81b, 46b-22, 46b-24, 46b-34, 46b-38d, 47-34a, 47-47 or 47-53,
300 subsection (i) of section 47a-21, subdivision (1) of subsection (k) of
301 section 47a-21, section 49-2a, 49-8a, 49-16, 52-143 or 52-289, subsection
302 (j) of section 52-362, section 53-133, 53-199, 53-212a, 53-249a, 53-252, 53-
303 264, 53-280, 53-290a, 53-302a, 53-303e, 53-311a, 53-314, 53-321, 53-322,
304 53-323 or 53-331, subsection (b) of section 53-343a, section 53-344,
305 subsection (b) or (c) of section 53-344b, subsection (b) of section 53-
306 345a, section 53-377, 53-422 or 53-450 or subsection (i) of section 54-36a,
307 or (2) a violation under the provisions of chapter 268, or (3) a violation
308 of any regulation adopted in accordance with the provisions of section
309 12-484, 12-487 or 13b-410, or (4) a violation of any ordinance,
310 regulation or bylaw of any town, city or borough, except violations of

311 building codes and the health code, for which the penalty exceeds
312 ninety dollars but does not exceed two hundred fifty dollars, unless
313 such town, city or borough has established a payment and hearing
314 procedure for such violation pursuant to section 7-152c, shall follow
315 the procedures set forth in this section.

316 Sec. 8. Section 7-148gg of the general statutes is repealed and the
317 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2023*):

318 Each municipality, in addition to any other notice required under
319 the general statutes or any municipal health, housing or safety codes or
320 regulations, shall [simultaneously] send to each lien holder of real
321 estate a copy of any notice or order by such municipality to the owner
322 of such real estate to demolish, remove or otherwise dispose of the real
323 estate [or to make it safe and sanitary] issued under any provision of
324 the general statutes or any municipal building, health or safety codes
325 or regulations as well as a copy of any notice sent to the owner of such
326 real estate or recorded on the land [record] records, with respect to any
327 costs or expenses incurred by the municipality to demolish, remove or
328 otherwise dispose of the real estate. [or to make it safe and sanitary.]
329 The municipality shall make reasonable efforts to send such copy by
330 first class mail to the lienholder's current or last-known address.

331 Sec. 9. Section 47a-56a of the general statutes is repealed and the
332 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2023*):

333 Whenever any order issued under the provisions of section 47a-53
334 or section 47a-55, or under the provisions of any municipal charter or
335 special act or ordinance relating to the abatement of nuisances in
336 tenement houses is not complied with, or not so far complied with as
337 the appropriate authority finds reasonable, within the time allowed, or
338 whenever a landlord has not substantially complied with the
339 provisions of section 47a-7, the authority appointed under the
340 provisions of section 47a-56 may apply to the superior court for the
341 judicial district where the property is situated for an order requiring
342 the owner [and any mortgagees or lienors of record] to show cause

343 why a receiver of rents, issues and profits should not be appointed and
 344 why such receiver should not remove or remedy such condition and
 345 obtain a lien in favor of the municipality, having priority with respect
 346 to all existing mortgages or liens, to secure payment of the costs
 347 incurred by the receiver in removing or remedying such condition.
 348 Such application shall contain: (1) Proof by affidavit that an order of
 349 the proper authority has been issued and served on the owner; [,
 350 mortgagees and lienors;] (2) a statement that a nuisance exists because
 351 a landlord has been in substantial noncompliance with the provisions
 352 of section 47a-7 or a nuisance exists that constitutes a fire hazard or a
 353 serious threat to life, health or safety and that such nuisance continued
 354 to exist in such property after the time fixed for the removal thereof in
 355 such order, and such statement shall contain a description of the
 356 property and the conditions constituting such nuisance; and (3) a brief
 357 description of the nature of the work required to remove or remedy
 358 the condition and an estimate as to the cost thereof.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	8-169aa(b)
Sec. 2	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	7-148(c)(7)(H)
Sec. 3	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	7-148jj(c)
Sec. 4	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	7-148o(a)
Sec. 5	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	32-70a(a)
Sec. 6	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	22a-250(b)
Sec. 7	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	51-164n(b)
Sec. 8	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	7-148gg
Sec. 9	<i>October 1, 2023</i>	47a-56a

PD *Joint Favorable Subst.*