



General Assembly

February Session, 2020

Raised Bill No. 328

LCO No. 1988



Referred to Committee on INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE

Introduced by:
(INS)

***AN ACT CONCERNING HEALTH CARE COST GROWTH
BENCHMARKS, CANADIAN DRUG REIMPORTATION, STOP-LOSS
INSURANCE AND REINSURANCE.***

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Section 19a-754a of the 2020 supplement to the general
2 statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
3 (*Effective July 1, 2020*):

4 (a) There is established an Office of Health Strategy, which shall be
5 within the Department of Public Health for administrative purposes
6 only. The department head of said office shall be the executive director
7 of the Office of Health Strategy, who shall be appointed by the Governor
8 in accordance with the provisions of sections 4-5 to 4-8, inclusive, with
9 the powers and duties therein prescribed.

10 (b) The Office of Health Strategy shall be responsible for the
11 following:

12 (1) Developing and implementing a comprehensive and cohesive
13 health care vision for the state, including, but not limited to, a

14 coordinated state health care cost containment strategy;

15 (2) Promoting effective health planning and the provision of quality
16 health care in the state in a manner that ensures access for all state
17 residents to cost-effective health care services, avoids the duplication of
18 such services and improves the availability and financial stability of
19 such services throughout the state;

20 (3) [Directing] (A) Developing, innovating, directing and overseeing
21 health care delivery and payment models in the state that reduce health
22 care cost growth and improve the quality of patient care, including, but
23 not limited to, the State Innovation Model Initiative and related
24 successor initiatives, (B) setting an annual health care cost growth
25 benchmark and primary care target pursuant to section 3 of this act, (C)
26 developing and adopting health care quality benchmarks pursuant to
27 section 8 of this act, (D) enhancing the transparency of health care
28 entities, as defined in section 2 of this act, (E) monitoring the
29 development of accountable care organizations and patient-centered
30 medical homes in the state, and (F) monitoring the adoption of
31 alternative payment methodologies in the state;

32 (4) (A) Coordinating the state's health information technology
33 initiatives, (B) seeking funding for and overseeing the planning,
34 implementation and development of policies and procedures for the
35 administration of the all-payer claims database program established
36 under section 19a-775a, (C) establishing and maintaining a consumer
37 health information Internet web site under section 19a-755b, and (D)
38 designating an unclassified individual from the office to perform the
39 duties of a health information technology officer as set forth in sections
40 17b-59f and 17b-59g;

41 (5) Directing and overseeing the Health Systems Planning Unit
42 established under section 19a-612 and all of its duties and
43 responsibilities as set forth in chapter 368z; and

44 (6) Convening forums and meetings with state government and
45 external stakeholders, including, but not limited to, the Connecticut

46 Health Insurance Exchange, to discuss health care issues designed to
47 develop effective health care cost and quality strategies.

48 (c) The Office of Health Strategy shall constitute a successor, in
49 accordance with the provisions of sections 4-38d, 4-38e and 4-39, to the
50 functions, powers and duties of the following:

51 (1) The Connecticut Health Insurance Exchange, established
52 pursuant to section 38a-1081, relating to the administration of the all-
53 payer claims database pursuant to section 19a-755a; and

54 (2) The Office of the Lieutenant Governor, relating to the (A)
55 development of a chronic disease plan pursuant to section 19a-6q, (B)
56 housing, chairing and staffing of the Health Care Cabinet pursuant to
57 section 19a-725, and (C) (i) appointment of the health information
58 technology officer, and (ii) oversight of the duties of such health
59 information technology officer as set forth in sections 17b-59f and 17b-
60 59g.

61 (d) Any order or regulation of the entities listed in subdivisions (1)
62 and (2) of subsection (c) of this section that is in force on July 1, 2018,
63 shall continue in force and effect as an order or regulation until
64 amended, repealed or superseded pursuant to law.

65 Sec. 2. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) For the purposes of this section
66 and sections 3 to 9, inclusive, of this act:

67 (1) "Device manufacturer" means a manufacturer that manufactures
68 a device for which annual sales in this state exceed ten million dollars;

69 (2) "Drug manufacturer" means the manufacturer of a drug that is:
70 (A) Included in information and data submitted by a health carrier
71 pursuant to section 38a-479qqq of the general statutes; (B) studied or
72 listed pursuant to subsection (c) or (d) of section 19a-754b of the general
73 statutes; or (C) in a therapeutic class of drugs that the executive director
74 determines, through public or private reports, has had a substantial
75 impact on prescription drug expenditures, net of rebates, as a

76 percentage of total health care expenditures;

77 (3) "Executive director" means the executive director of the office;

78 (4) "Health care cost growth benchmark" means the annual
79 benchmark established pursuant to section 3 of this act;

80 (5) "Health care entity" means an accountable care organization,
81 ambulatory surgical center, clinic, hospital or provider organization in
82 this state, other than a health care provider contracting unit that, for a
83 given calendar year: (A) Has a patient panel of not more than ten
84 thousand patients; or (B) represents health care providers who
85 collectively receive less than twenty million dollars in net patient service
86 revenue from health carriers;

87 (6) "Health care facility" has the same meaning as provided in section
88 19a-630 of the general statutes;

89 (7) "Health care quality benchmark" means an annual benchmark
90 established pursuant to section 8 of this act;

91 (8) "Health care provider" has the same meaning as provided in
92 section 19a-17b of the general statutes;

93 (9) "Health status adjusted total medical expenses" means: (A) The
94 total cost of care for the patient population of a provider organization
95 with at least thirty-six thousand member months for a given calendar
96 year, which cost (i) is calculated for such year on the basis of the allowed
97 claims for all categories of medical expenses and all nonclaims
98 payments for such year, including, but not limited to, cost-sharing
99 payments, adjusted by health status and expressed on a per member,
100 per month basis for all members in this state, (ii) is reported to the
101 executive director separately for Medicaid, Medicare and
102 nongovernment health plans for such year, and (iii) discloses the health
103 adjustment risk score and the version of the risk adjustment tool used to
104 calculate such score for such provider organization for such year; and
105 (B) the total aggregate medical expenses for all health care providers and

106 provider organizations with fewer than thirty-six thousand member
107 months for a given calendar year;

108 (10) "Hospital outpatient department" has the same meaning as such
109 term is used in Section 413.65 of Title 42 of the Code of Federal
110 Regulations, as amended from time to time;

111 (11) "Institutional provider" means any health care provider that
112 provides skilled nursing facility services, or acute, chronic or
113 rehabilitation hospital services, in this state;

114 (12) "Office" means the Office of Health Strategy established under
115 section 19a-754a of the general statutes, as amended by this act;

116 (13) "Other entity" means a device manufacturer, drug manufacturer
117 or pharmacy benefits manager;

118 (14) "Payer" means a payer that, during a given calendar year, pays
119 health care providers for health care services on behalf of, or pays
120 pharmacies for prescription drugs dispensed to, more than ten
121 thousand individuals in this state;

122 (15) "Pharmacy benefits manager" has the same meaning as provided
123 in section 38a-479000 of the general statutes;

124 (16) "Primary care target" means the annual target established
125 pursuant to section 3 of this act;

126 (17) "Provider organization" means a group of persons, including, but
127 not limited to, an accountable care organization, association, business
128 trust, corporation, independent practice association, partnership,
129 physician organization, physician-hospital organization or provider
130 network, that is in the business of health care delivery or management
131 in this state and represents a health care provider in contracting with a
132 payer for payment for health care services; and

133 (18) "Total health care expenditures" means the per capita sum of all
134 health care expenditures in this state from public and private sources

135 for a given calendar year, including: (A) All categories of medical
136 expenses and all nonclaims payments to health care providers and
137 health care facilities, as included in the health status adjusted total
138 medical expenses reported, if any, by the executive director pursuant to
139 subsection (c) of section 5 of this act; (B) all patient cost-sharing
140 amounts, including, but not limited to, deductibles and copayments; (C)
141 the net cost of nongovernment health insurance; (D) prescription drug
142 expenditures net of rebates and discounts; (E) device manufacturer
143 expenditures net of rebates and discounts; and (F) any other
144 expenditures specified by the executive director.

145 Sec. 3. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) Not later than December 1,
146 2020, and annually thereafter, the executive director shall establish a
147 health care cost growth benchmark for the calendar year next
148 succeeding. Such health care cost growth benchmark shall address the
149 average growth in total health care expenditures across all payers and
150 populations in this state for such year, and the executive director shall
151 include within such health care cost growth benchmark a primary care
152 target to ensure primary care spending as a percentage of total health
153 care expenditures reaches a goal of ten per cent for the calendar year
154 beginning January 1, 2025.

155 (b) In establishing each health care cost growth benchmark pursuant
156 to subsection (a) of this section, the executive director shall, at a
157 minimum:

158 (1) Consider any change in the consumer price index for all urban
159 consumers in the northeast region from the preceding calendar year,
160 and the most recent publicly available information concerning the
161 growth rate of the gross state product;

162 (2) Evaluate current primary care spending as a percentage of total
163 health care expenditures; and

164 (3) (A) Hold an informational public hearing concerning such health
165 care cost growth benchmark:

166 (i) At a time and place designated by the executive director in a notice
167 prominently posted by the executive director on the office's Internet
168 web site;

169 (ii) In a form and manner prescribed by the executive director; and

170 (iii) On the basis of the most recent report, if any, prepared by the
171 executive director pursuant to subsection (c) of section 5 of this act, and
172 any other information that the executive director, in the executive
173 director's discretion, deems relevant for the purposes of such hearing.

174 (B) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, the
175 executive director shall not be required to hold an informational public
176 hearing concerning a health care cost growth benchmark for any
177 calendar year beginning on or after January 1, 2022, if such health care
178 cost growth benchmark is the same as the health care cost growth
179 benchmark for the preceding calendar year.

180 (c) If the executive director determines, after any informational public
181 hearing held pursuant to subdivision (3) of subsection (b) of this section,
182 that a modification to the health care cost growth benchmark is, in the
183 executive director's discretion, reasonably warranted, the executive
184 director may modify such health care cost growth benchmark. The
185 executive director need not hold an additional informational public
186 hearing concerning such modified health care cost growth benchmark.

187 (d) The executive director shall post each health care cost growth
188 benchmark on the office's Internet web site.

189 (e) The executive director may enter into such contractual agreements
190 as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section, including,
191 but not limited to, contractual agreements with actuarial, economic and
192 other experts and consultants to assist the executive director in
193 establishing health care cost growth benchmarks.

194 Sec. 4. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) (1) Not later than May 1, 2022,
195 and annually thereafter, the executive director shall hold an

196 informational public hearing to compare the growth in total health care
197 expenditures during the preceding calendar year to the health care cost
198 growth benchmark established pursuant to section 3 of this act for such
199 year. Such hearing shall include an examination of:

200 (A) The report, if any, most recently prepared by the executive
201 director pursuant to subsection (c) of section 5 of this act;

202 (B) The expenditures of health care entities and payers, including, but
203 not limited to, health care cost trends, primary care spending as a
204 percentage of total health care expenditures, and the factors
205 contributing to such costs and expenditures;

206 (C) Whether one category of expenditures may be offset by savings
207 in another category of expenditures; and

208 (D) Any other matters that the executive director, in the executive
209 director's discretion, deems relevant for the purposes of this section.

210 (2) The executive director may require that any health care entity or
211 payer that is found to be a significant contributor to health care cost
212 growth in this state during the preceding calendar year participate in
213 such hearing. Each such health care entity or payer that is required to
214 participate in such hearing shall provide testimony on issues identified
215 by the executive director, and provide additional information on actions
216 taken to reduce such health care entity's contribution to future state-
217 wide health care costs and expenditures.

218 (b) Not later than October 1, 2022, and annually thereafter, the
219 executive director shall prepare and submit a report, in accordance with
220 section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing committees of
221 the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to
222 insurance and public health. Such report shall be based on the executive
223 director's analysis of the information submitted during the most recent
224 informational public hearing conducted pursuant to subsection (a) of
225 this section and any other information that the executive director, in the
226 executive director's discretion, deems relevant for the purposes of this

227 section, and shall:

228 (1) Describe health care spending trends in this state, including, but
229 not limited to, trends in primary care spending as a percentage of total
230 health care expenditures, and the factors underlying such trends; and

231 (2) Disclose the executive director's recommendations, if any,
232 concerning strategies to increase the efficiency of this state's health care
233 system, including, but not limited to, any recommended legislation
234 concerning this state's health care system.

235 Sec. 5. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) Not later than March 1, 2022,
236 and annually thereafter, each institutional provider, on behalf of such
237 institutional provider and its parent organization and affiliated entities,
238 health care provider that is not an institutional provider and provider
239 organization in this state, shall submit to the executive director, for the
240 preceding calendar year:

241 (1) Data concerning:

242 (A) The utilization of health care services provided by such provider
243 or organization;

244 (B) The charges, prices imposed and payments received by such
245 provider or organization for such services;

246 (C) The costs incurred, and revenues earned, by such provider or
247 organization in providing such services; and

248 (D) Any other matter that the executive director deems relevant for
249 the purposes of this section; and

250 (2) If such provider is a hospital, the data described in subdivision (1)
251 of this subsection, and such additional data, information and documents
252 designated by the executive director, including, but not limited to,
253 charge masters, cost data, audited financial statements and merged
254 billing and discharge data, provided such provider shall not be required
255 to submit any data contained in a report that is filed pursuant to

256 chapters 368aa to 368ll, inclusive, of the general statutes and available to
257 the executive director.

258 (b) The executive director shall establish standards to ensure that the
259 data, information and documents submitted to the executive director
260 pursuant to subsection (a) of this section are submitted to the executive
261 director in a uniform manner. Such standards shall enable the executive
262 director to identify, on a patient-centered and health care provider-
263 specific basis, state-wide and regional trends in the availability, cost,
264 price and utilization of medical, surgical, diagnostic and ancillary
265 services and prescription drugs provided by hospital outpatient
266 departments, acute care hospitals, chronic disease hospitals,
267 rehabilitation hospitals and other specialty hospitals, clinics, including,
268 but not limited to, psychiatric clinics, urgent care facilities and facilities
269 providing ambulatory care. Such standards may require hospitals to
270 submit such data, information and documents to the executive director
271 in an electronic form, provided such standards shall provide for a
272 waiver of such requirement if such waiver is reasonable in the judgment
273 of the executive director.

274 (c) (1) Not later than December 1, 2021, and annually thereafter, the
275 executive director shall prepare, to the extent practicable, and post on
276 the office's Internet web site, a report concerning health status adjusted
277 total medical expenses for the preceding calendar year, including, but
278 not limited to, a breakdown of such health status adjusted total medical
279 expenses by:

280 (A) Major service category;

281 (B) Payment methodology;

282 (C) Relative price;

283 (D) Direct hospital inpatient cost;

284 (E) Indirect hospital inpatient cost;

285 (F) Direct hospital outpatient cost;

286 (G) Indirect hospital outpatient cost; and

287 (H) Primary care spending as a percentage of total health care
288 expenditures.

289 (2) Notwithstanding subdivision (1) of this subsection, the executive
290 director shall not disclose any health care provider-specific data or
291 information unless the executive director provides at least ten days'
292 advance written notice of such disclosure to each health care provider
293 that would be affected by such disclosure.

294 (d) The executive director shall, at least annually, submit a request to
295 the federal Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services for the health
296 status adjusted total medical expenses of provider organizations that
297 served Medicare patients during the calendar year next preceding.

298 (e) The executive director may enter into such contractual agreements
299 as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this section, including,
300 but not limited to, contractual agreements with actuarial, economic and
301 other experts and consultants.

302 Sec. 6. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) (1) For each calendar year
303 beginning on or after January 1, 2022, if the executive director
304 determines that the average annual percentage change in total health
305 care expenditures for the preceding calendar year exceeded the health
306 care cost growth benchmark for such year, the executive director shall
307 identify, not later than May first of such calendar year, each health care
308 entity or payer that exceeded such health care cost growth benchmark
309 for such year.

310 (2) The executive director may require any health care entity or payer
311 that is found to be a significant contributor to health care cost growth in
312 this state during the preceding calendar year to participate in the
313 informational public hearing held pursuant to subsection (a) of section
314 4 of this act. Each such entity or payer that is required to participate in
315 such hearing shall provide testimony on issues identified by the
316 executive director, and provide additional information on actions taken

317 to reduce such entity's or payer's contribution to future state-wide
318 health care costs.

319 (b) Not later than thirty days after the executive director identifies
320 each health care entity or payer pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection
321 (a) of this section, the executive director shall send a notice to each such
322 entity or payer. Such notice shall be in a form and manner prescribed by
323 the executive director, and disclose to each such entity or payer:

324 (1) That the executive director has identified such entity or payer
325 pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section;

326 (2) The factual basis for the executive director's identification of such
327 entity or payer pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this
328 section; and

329 (3) That such entity or payer shall file a proposed performance
330 improvement plan pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (e) of this
331 section, provided such entity or payer may:

332 (A) File a request for an extension of time, or a waiver, pursuant to
333 subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of this section; and

334 (B) Request a hearing pursuant to subsection (d) of this section.

335 (c) (1) (A) Each health care entity or payer identified by the executive
336 director pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section may,
337 not later than thirty days after the executive director sends a notice to
338 such entity or payer pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, file with
339 the executive director, in a form and manner prescribed by the executive
340 director, a request seeking:

341 (i) An extension of time to file a proposed performance improvement
342 plan pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (e) of this section; or

343 (ii) A waiver from the requirement that such entity or payer file a
344 proposed performance improvement plan pursuant to subdivision (1)
345 of subsection (e) of this section.

346 (B) Each health care entity or payer that files a request pursuant to
347 subparagraph (A) of this subdivision shall set forth in such request the
348 reasons for such request.

349 (2) Not later than thirty days after a health care entity or payer files a
350 request pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection, the executive
351 director shall:

352 (A) Examine the reasons set forth in the request and decide, on the
353 basis of such reasons, whether to approve or deny such request; and

354 (B) Send a notice, in a form and manner prescribed by the executive
355 director, to the entity or payer that filed such request disclosing, at a
356 minimum:

357 (i) The executive director's decision concerning such request and the
358 reasons therefor;

359 (ii) If the executive director denies such entity's or payer's request,
360 that such entity or payer may file a request for a hearing pursuant to
361 subsection (d) of this section; and

362 (iii) If such entity's or payer's request is a request for an extension of
363 time to file a proposed performance improvement plan pursuant to
364 subdivision (1) of subsection (e) of this section and the executive director
365 approves such request, the date by which such entity or payer shall file
366 such proposed performance improvement plan.

367 (d) Each health care entity or payer identified by the executive
368 director pursuant to subsection (a) of this section may, not later than
369 thirty days after the executive director sends a notice to such entity or
370 payer pursuant to subsection (b) of this section or subparagraph (B) of
371 subdivision (2) of subsection (c) of this section, as applicable, file with
372 the executive director a request for a hearing. Each hearing conducted
373 pursuant to this subsection shall be conducted in accordance with the
374 procedures for hearings on contested cases established in chapter 54 of
375 the general statutes.

376 (e) (1) Each health care entity or payer identified by the executive
377 director pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section, or
378 required by the executive director pursuant to subparagraph (C)(ii)(III)
379 of subdivision (4) of subsection (f) of this section, shall, subject to the
380 provisions of subsections (b) to (d), inclusive, of this section, file with
381 the executive director a proposed performance improvement plan. Such
382 entity or payer shall file such proposed performance improvement plan,
383 which shall include an implementation timetable, with the executive
384 director, in a form and manner prescribed by the executive director, not
385 later than whichever of the following dates first occurs:

386 (A) The date that is thirty days after the date on which the executive
387 director sent a notice to such entity or payer pursuant to subsection (b)
388 of this section;

389 (B) The date that the executive director disclosed to such entity or
390 payer pursuant to subparagraph (B)(iii) of subdivision (2) of subsection
391 (c) of this section; or

392 (C) The date that is thirty days after the date on which the notice of a
393 final decision is issued following a hearing conducted pursuant to
394 subsection (d) of this section.

395 (2) (A) The executive director shall review each health care entity's
396 and payer's proposed performance improvement plan filed pursuant to
397 subdivision (1) of this subsection to determine whether, in the executive
398 director's judgment, it is reasonably likely that:

399 (i) Such proposed performance improvement plan will address the
400 cause of such entity's or payer's excessive cost growth; and

401 (ii) Such entity or payer will successfully implement such proposed
402 performance improvement plan.

403 (B) After the executive director reviews a proposed performance
404 improvement plan pursuant to subparagraph (A) of this subdivision,
405 the executive director shall:

406 (i) Approve such proposed performance improvement plan if the
407 executive director determines, in the executive director's judgment, that
408 such proposed plan satisfies the criteria established in subparagraph (A)
409 of this subdivision; or

410 (ii) Deny such proposed performance improvement plan if the
411 executive director determines, in the executive director's judgment, that
412 such proposed performance improvement plan does not satisfy the
413 criteria established in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision.

414 (C) (i) Not later than thirty days after the executive director approves
415 or denies a proposed performance improvement plan pursuant to
416 subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, the executive director shall send a
417 notice to the health care entity or payer that filed such proposed
418 performance improvement plan disclosing, at a minimum, that:

419 (I) The executive director approved such proposed performance
420 improvement plan; or

421 (II) The executive director denied such proposed performance
422 improvement plan, the reasons for such denial and that such entity or
423 payer shall file with the executive director such amendments as are
424 necessary for such proposed performance improvement plan to satisfy
425 the criteria established in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision.

426 (ii) The executive director shall post a notice on the office's Internet
427 web site disclosing:

428 (I) The name of each health care entity or payer that files, and receives
429 approval for, a proposed performance improvement plan; and

430 (II) That such health care entity or payer is implementing such
431 performance improvement plan.

432 (D) Each health care entity or payer that receives a notice from the
433 executive director pursuant to subparagraph (C)(i) of this subdivision
434 notifying such entity or payer that the executive director has denied
435 such entity's or payer's proposed performance improvement plan shall

436 file with the executive director, in a form and manner prescribed by the
437 executive director and not later than thirty days after the date that the
438 executive director sends such notice to such entity or payer, such
439 amendments as are necessary for such proposed performance
440 improvement plan to satisfy the criteria established in subparagraph (A)
441 of this subdivision.

442 (f) (1) Each health care entity or payer that receives a notice from the
443 executive director pursuant to subparagraph (C)(i) of subdivision (2) of
444 subsection (e) of this section notifying such entity or payer that the
445 executive director has approved such entity's or payer's proposed
446 performance improvement plan:

447 (A) Shall immediately make good faith efforts to implement such
448 performance improvement plan; and

449 (B) May amend such plan at any time during the implementation
450 timetable included in such performance improvement plan, provided
451 the executive director approves such amendment.

452 (2) The office may provide such assistance to each health care entity
453 or payer that the executive director, in the executive director's
454 discretion, deems necessary and appropriate to ensure that such entity
455 or payer successfully implements such entity's or payer's performance
456 improvement plan.

457 (3) Each health care entity or payer shall be subject to such additional
458 reporting requirements that the executive director, in the executive
459 director's discretion, deems necessary to ensure that such entity or payer
460 successfully implements such entity's or payer's performance
461 improvement plan.

462 (4) (A) Each health care entity or payer that files, and receives
463 approval for, a performance improvement plan pursuant to this section
464 shall, not later than thirty days after the last date specified in the
465 implementation timetable included in such performance improvement
466 plan, submit to the executive director, in a form and manner prescribed

467 by the executive director, a report regarding the outcome of such entity's
468 or payer's implementation of such performance improvement plan.

469 (B) If the executive director determines, on the basis of the report
470 submitted by a health care entity or payer pursuant to subparagraph (A)
471 of this subdivision, that such entity or payer successfully implemented
472 such entity's or payer's performance improvement plan, the executive
473 director shall:

474 (i) Send a notice to such entity or payer, in a form and manner
475 prescribed by the executive director, disclosing such determination; and

476 (ii) Remove from the office's Internet web site the notice concerning
477 such entity or payer that the executive director posted on such Internet
478 web site pursuant to subparagraph (C)(ii) of subdivision (2) of
479 subsection (e) of this section.

480 (C) If the executive director determines, on the basis of the report
481 submitted by a health care entity or payer pursuant to subparagraph (A)
482 of this subdivision, that such entity or payer failed to successfully
483 implement such entity's or payer's performance improvement plan, the
484 executive director shall:

485 (i) Send a notice to such entity or payer, in a form and manner
486 prescribed by the executive director, disclosing such determination and
487 any action taken by the executive director pursuant to clause (ii) of this
488 subparagraph; and

489 (ii) In the executive director's discretion:

490 (I) Extend the implementation timetable included in such
491 performance improvement plan;

492 (II) Require such entity or payer to file with the executive director, in
493 a form and manner prescribed by the executive director, such
494 amendments to such performance improvement plan as are, in the
495 executive director's judgment, necessary to ensure that such entity or
496 payer successfully implements such performance improvement plan;

497 (III) Require such entity or payer to file a new proposed performance
498 improvement plan pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (e) of this
499 section; or

500 (IV) Waive or delay the requirement that such entity or payer file any
501 future proposed performance improvement plan until the executive
502 director determines, in the executive director's discretion, that such
503 entity or payer has successfully implemented its current performance
504 improvement plan.

505 (g) The executive director shall keep confidential all nonpublic
506 clinical, financial, operational or strategic documents and information
507 filed with, or submitted to, the executive director pursuant to this
508 section. The executive director shall not disclose any such document or
509 information to any person without the consent of the health care entity
510 or payer that filed such document or information with, or submitted
511 such document or information to, the executive director pursuant to this
512 section, except in summary form as part of an evaluative report if the
513 executive director determines that such disclosure should be made in
514 the public interest after taking into account any privacy, trade secret or
515 anti-competitive considerations. Notwithstanding any provision of the
516 general statutes, no document or information filed with, or submitted
517 to, the executive director pursuant to this section shall be deemed to be
518 a public record or subject to disclosure under the Freedom of
519 Information Act, as defined in section 1-200 of the general statutes.

520 Sec. 7. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) (1) For each calendar year
521 beginning on or after January 1, 2022, if the executive director
522 determines that the average annual percentage change in total health
523 care expenditures for the preceding calendar year exceeded the health
524 care cost growth benchmark for such year, the executive director shall
525 identify each other entity that significantly contributed to exceeding
526 such benchmark. Each identification shall be based on:

527 (A) The report, if any, prepared by the executive director pursuant to
528 subsection (c) of section 5 of this act for such calendar year;

529 (B) The report filed pursuant to section 38a-479ppp of the general
530 statutes for such calendar year;

531 (C) The information and data reported to the office pursuant to
532 section 19a-754b of the general statutes for such calendar year;

533 (D) Information obtained from the all-payer claims database
534 established under section 19a-755a of the general statutes; and

535 (E) Any other information that the executive director, in the executive
536 director's discretion, deems relevant for the purposes of this section.

537 (2) The executive director shall account for costs, net of rebates and
538 discounts, when identifying other entities pursuant to this section.

539 (b) The executive director may require that any other entity that is
540 found to be a significant contributor to health care cost growth in this
541 state during the preceding calendar year participate in the informational
542 public hearing held pursuant to subsection (a) of section 4 of this act.
543 Each such other entity that is required to participate in such hearing
544 shall provide testimony on issues identified by the executive director,
545 and provide additional information on actions taken to reduce such
546 other entity's contribution to future state-wide health care costs. If such
547 other entity is a drug manufacturer, and the executive director requires
548 that such drug manufacturer participate in such hearing with respect to
549 a specific drug or class of drugs, such hearing may, to the extent
550 possible, include representatives from at least one brand-name
551 manufacturer, one generic manufacturer and one innovator company
552 that is less than ten years old.

553 Sec. 8. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) (1) For each calendar year
554 beginning on or after January 1, 2022, the executive director shall
555 develop and adopt annual health care quality benchmarks for health
556 care entities and payers that:

557 (A) Enable health care entities and payers to report to the executive
558 director a standard set of information concerning health care quality for

559 such year; and

560 (B) Include measures concerning clinical health outcomes,
561 overutilization, underutilization and safety measures.

562 (2) In developing annual health care quality benchmarks pursuant to
563 subdivision (1) of this subsection, the executive director shall:

564 (A) Consider:

565 (i) Nationally recognized quality measures that are recommended by
566 medical groups or provider organizations concerning appropriate
567 quality measures for such groups' or organizations' specialties; and

568 (ii) Measures, including, but not limited to, newly developed
569 measures, that:

570 (I) Concern health outcomes, overutilization, underutilization and
571 patient safety; and

572 (II) Meet standards of patient-centeredness and ensure consideration
573 of important differences in preferences and clinical characteristics
574 within patient subpopulations;

575 (B) Provide stakeholders with an opportunity to engage with the
576 executive director in developing such benchmarks; and

577 (C) Ensure that the processes the executive director uses to develop,
578 and any research that the executive director relies upon in developing,
579 such benchmarks is transparent.

580 (b) Not later than October 1, 2021, and annually thereafter, the
581 executive director shall, prior to adopting health care quality
582 benchmarks pursuant to subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section
583 for the calendar year next succeeding, hold an informational public
584 hearing concerning the quality measures the executive director
585 proposes to adopt as health care quality benchmarks for the calendar
586 year next succeeding.

587 (c) Not later than November 1, 2021, and annually thereafter, the
588 executive director shall send a notice to each health care entity, payer
589 and other entity disclosing the health care quality benchmarks that the
590 executive director has adopted for the calendar year next succeeding.

591 Sec. 9. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) The executive director may adopt
592 regulations, in accordance with chapter 54 of the general statutes, to
593 implement the provisions of sections 2 to 8, inclusive, of this act.

594 Sec. 10. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) For the purposes of this section
595 and sections 11 to 15, inclusive, of this act unless the context otherwise
596 requires:

597 (1) "Drug" means an article that is (A) recognized in the official United
598 States Pharmacopoeia, official Homeopathic Pharmacopoeia of the
599 United States or official National Formulary, or any supplement thereto,
600 (B) intended for use in the diagnosis, cure, mitigation, treatment or
601 prevention of disease in humans, (C) not food and intended to affect the
602 structure or any function of the human body, and (D) not a device and
603 intended for use as a component of any other article specified in
604 subparagraphs (A) to (C), inclusive, of this subdivision;

605 (2) "Drug Quality and Security Act" means the federal Drug Quality
606 and Security Act, 21 USC 351, et seq., as amended from time to time;

607 (3) "Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act" means the Federal Food, Drug and
608 Cosmetic Act, 21 USC 301, et seq., as amended by the Drug Quality and
609 Security Act, as both may be amended from time to time;

610 (4) "Laboratory testing" means a quantitative and qualitative analysis
611 of a prescription drug consistent with the official United States
612 Pharmacopoeia;

613 (5) "Legend drug" means a drug that (A) any applicable federal or
614 state law requires to be (i) dispensed pursuant to a prescription, or (ii)
615 used by a prescribing practitioner, or (B) applicable federal law requires
616 to bear the following legend: "RX ONLY" IN ACCORDANCE WITH

617 GUIDELINES ESTABLISHED IN THE FEDERAL FOOD, DRUG AND
618 COSMETIC ACT;

619 (6) "Participating Canadian supplier" means a manufacturer or
620 wholesale drug distributor that is (A) licensed or permitted under
621 applicable Canadian law to manufacture or distribute prescription
622 drugs, (B) exporting legend drugs, in the manufacturer's original
623 container, to a participating wholesaler for distribution in this state
624 under the program, and (C) properly registered, if such Canadian
625 supplier is required to be registered, with the United States Food and
626 Drug Administration, or any successor agency;

627 (7) "Participating wholesaler" means a wholesaler, as defined in
628 section 21a-70 of the general statutes, that (A) has received a certificate
629 of registration from the Commissioner of Consumer Protection
630 pursuant to said section, and (B) is designated by the commissioner to
631 participate in the program;

632 (8) "Prescription" means a lawful verbal, written or electronic order
633 by a prescribing practitioner for a drug for a specific patient;

634 (9) "Program" means the Canadian legend drug importation program
635 established by the Commissioner of Consumer Protection pursuant to
636 section 11 of this act;

637 (10) "Qualified laboratory" means a laboratory that is (A) adequately
638 equipped and staffed to properly perform laboratory testing on legend
639 drugs, and (B) accredited to International Organization for
640 Standardization (ISO) 17025; and

641 (11) "Track-and-trace" means the product tracing process for the
642 components of the pharmaceutical distribution supply chain, as
643 described in Title II of the Drug Quality and Security Act.

644 Sec. 11. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) The Commissioner of
645 Consumer Protection shall establish a program to be known as the
646 "Canadian legend drug importation program". Under such program,

647 the commissioner shall, notwithstanding any contrary provision of the
648 general statutes:

649 (1) Provide for the importation of safe and effective legend drugs
650 from Canada that have the highest potential for cost savings in this state;
651 and

652 (2) Designate one or more participating wholesalers to distribute
653 legend drugs in this state:

654 (A) In the manufacturer's original container;

655 (B) From a participating Canadian supplier; and

656 (C) To a pharmacy or institutional pharmacy, as both terms are
657 defined in section 20-571 of the general statutes, or a qualified
658 laboratory.

659 (b) (1) Not later than July 1, 2021, the Commissioner of Consumer
660 Protection shall submit a request to the federal Secretary of Health and
661 Human Services seeking approval for the program under 21 USC 384,
662 as amended from time to time. Such request shall, at a minimum:

663 (A) Describe the commissioner's plans for operating the program;

664 (B) Demonstrate that the legend drugs that will be imported and
665 distributed in this state under the program shall:

666 (i) Meet all applicable federal and state standards for safety and
667 effectiveness; and

668 (ii) Comply with all federal tracing procedures; and

669 (C) Disclose the costs of implementing the program.

670 (2) (A) If the federal Secretary of Health and Human Services
671 approves the commissioner's request, the commissioner shall:

672 (i) Submit to the Commissioner of Public Health a notice disclosing

673 that the federal Secretary of Health and Human Services has approved
674 such request;

675 (ii) Submit to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly
676 having cognizance of matters relating to appropriations, general law,
677 human services and public health a notice disclosing that the federal
678 Secretary of Health and Human Services has approved such request;
679 and

680 (iii) Begin operating the program not later than one hundred eighty
681 days after the date of such approval.

682 (B) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the
683 Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall not operate the program
684 unless the federal Secretary of Health and Human Services approves the
685 commissioner's request.

686 Sec. 12. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) Each participating
687 wholesaler may, subject to the provisions of this section and sections 11
688 and 14 of this act, import into this state a legend drug from a
689 participating Canadian supplier, and distribute such legend drug to a
690 pharmacy or institutional pharmacy, as both terms are defined in
691 section 20-571 of the general statutes, or a qualified laboratory in this
692 state, under the program if:

693 (1) Such participating wholesaler:

694 (A) Is registered with the federal Secretary of Health and Human
695 Services pursuant to Section 510(b) of the Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act,
696 21 USC 360(b), as amended from time to time; and

697 (B) Holds a valid labeler code that has been issued to such
698 participating wholesaler by the United States Food and Drug
699 Administration, or any successor agency; and

700 (2) Such legend drug:

701 (A) May be imported into this state in accordance with applicable

702 federal patent laws;

703 (B) Meets the United States Food and Drug Administration's, or any
704 successor agency's, standards concerning drug safety, effectiveness,
705 misbranding and adulteration; and

706 (C) Is not:

707 (i) A controlled substance, as defined in 21 USC 802, as amended from
708 time to time;

709 (ii) A biological product, as defined in 42 USC 262, as amended from
710 time to time;

711 (iii) An infused drug;

712 (iv) An intravenously injected drug;

713 (v) A drug that is inhaled during surgery; or

714 (vi) A drug that is a parenteral drug, the importation of which is
715 determined by the federal Secretary of Health and Human Services to
716 pose a threat to the public health.

717 (b) Each participating wholesaler shall:

718 (1) Comply with all applicable track-and-trace requirements, and
719 make available to the Commissioner of Consumer Protection all track-
720 and-trace records not later than forty-eight hours after the commissioner
721 requests such records;

722 (2) Not import, distribute, dispense or sell in this state any legend
723 drugs under the program except in accordance with the provisions of
724 this section and sections 11 and 14 of this act;

725 (3) Not distribute, dispense or sell outside of this state any legend
726 drugs that are imported into this state under the program;

727 (4) Ensure the safety and quality of the legend drugs that are

728 imported and distributed in this state under the program;

729 (5) For each initial shipment of a legend drug that is imported into
730 this state by such participating wholesaler, ensure that a qualified
731 laboratory engaged by such participating wholesaler tests a statistically
732 valid sample size for each batch of such legend drug in such shipment
733 for authenticity and degradation in a manner that is consistent with the
734 Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act;

735 (6) For each shipment of a legend drug that is imported into this state
736 by such participating wholesaler, and sampled and tested pursuant to
737 subdivision (5) of this subsection, ensure that a qualified laboratory
738 engaged by such participating wholesaler tests a statistically valid
739 sample of such legend drug in such shipment for authenticity and
740 degradation in a manner that is consistent with the Food, Drug and
741 Cosmetic Act;

742 (7) Certify to the Commissioner of Consumer Protection that each
743 legend drug imported into this state under the program:

744 (A) Is approved for marketing in the United States and not
745 adulterated or misbranded; and

746 (B) Meets all labeling requirements under 21 USC 352, as amended
747 from time to time;

748 (8) Maintain laboratory records, including, but not limited to,
749 complete data derived from all tests necessary to ensure that each
750 legend drug imported into this state under the program satisfies the
751 requirements of subdivisions (5) and (6) of this subsection;

752 (9) Maintain documentation demonstrating that the testing required
753 by subdivisions (5) and (6) of this subsection was conducted at a
754 qualified laboratory in accordance with the Food, Drug and Cosmetic
755 Act and all other applicable federal and state laws and regulations
756 concerning laboratory qualifications;

757 (10) Maintain the following information for each legend drug that

758 such participating wholesaler imports and distributes in this state under
759 the program, and submit such information to the Commissioner of
760 Consumer Protection upon request by the commissioner:

761 (A) The name and quantity of the active ingredient of such legend
762 drug;

763 (B) A description of the dosage form of such legend drug;

764 (C) The date on which such participating wholesaler received such
765 legend drug;

766 (D) The quantity of such legend drug that such participating
767 wholesaler received;

768 (E) The point of origin and destination of such legend drug;

769 (F) The price paid by such participating wholesaler for such legend
770 drug;

771 (G) A report for any legend drug that fails laboratory testing under
772 subdivision (5) or (6) of this subsection; and

773 (H) Such additional information and documentation that the
774 commissioner deems necessary to ensure the protection of the public
775 health; and

776 (11) Maintain all information and documentation that is submitted to
777 the Commissioner of Consumer Protection pursuant to this subsection
778 for a period of not less than three years.

779 Sec. 13. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) Each participating Canadian
780 supplier shall:

781 (1) Comply with all applicable track-and-trace requirements;

782 (2) Not distribute, dispense or sell outside of this state any legend
783 drugs that are imported into this state under the program; and

784 (3) Maintain the following information and documentation and,
785 upon request by the Commissioner of Consumer Protection, submit
786 such information and documentation to the commissioner for each
787 legend drug that such participating Canadian supplier exports into this
788 state under the program:

789 (A) The original source of such legend drug, including, but not
790 limited to:

791 (i) The name of the manufacturer of such legend drug;

792 (ii) The date on which such legend drug was manufactured; and

793 (iii) The location where such legend drug was manufactured;

794 (B) The date on which such legend drug was shipped to a
795 participating wholesaler;

796 (C) The quantity of such legend drug that was shipped to a
797 participating wholesaler;

798 (D) The quantity of each lot of such legend drug that such
799 participating Canadian supplier originally received and the source of
800 such lot;

801 (E) The lot or control number and the batch number assigned to such
802 legend drug by the manufacturer; and

803 (F) Such additional information and documentation that the
804 commissioner deems necessary to ensure the protection of the public
805 health.

806 Sec. 14. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) (a) The Commissioner of
807 Consumer Protection shall issue a written order:

808 (1) Suspending importation and distribution of a legend drug under
809 the program if the commissioner discovers that such distribution or
810 importation violates any provision of sections 11 to 13, inclusive, of this
811 act or any other applicable state or federal law or regulation;

812 (2) Suspending all importation and distribution of legend drugs by a
813 participating wholesaler under the program if the commissioner
814 discovers that the participating wholesaler has violated any provision
815 of section 11 or 12 of this act or any other applicable state or federal law
816 or regulation;

817 (3) Suspending all importation and distribution of legend drugs by a
818 participating Canadian supplier under the program if the commissioner
819 discovers that the participating Canadian supplier has violated any
820 provision of section 11 or 13 of this act or any other applicable state or
821 federal law or regulation; or

822 (4) Requiring the recall or seizure of any legend drug that was
823 imported and distributed under the program and has been identified as
824 adulterated, within the meaning of section 21a-105 of the general
825 statutes, or misbranded.

826 (b) The Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall send a notice to
827 each participating Canadian supplier and participating wholesaler
828 affected by an order issued pursuant to subsection (a) of this section
829 notifying such participating Canadian supplier or participating
830 wholesaler that:

831 (1) The commissioner has issued such order, and providing the legal
832 and factual basis for such order; and

833 (2) Such participating Canadian supplier or participating wholesaler
834 may request, in writing, a hearing before the commissioner, provided
835 such request is received by the commissioner not later than thirty days
836 after the date of such notice.

837 (c) If a participating Canadian supplier or participating wholesaler
838 timely requests a hearing pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, the
839 Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall, not later than thirty days
840 after the receipt of the request, convene the hearing as a contested case
841 in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 of the general statutes.
842 Not later than sixty days after the receipt of such request, the

843 commissioner shall issue a final decision vacating, modifying or
844 affirming the commissioner's order. A participating Canadian supplier
845 or participating wholesaler aggrieved by a final decision may appeal
846 such decision in accordance with the provisions of section 4-183 of the
847 general statutes.

848 Sec. 15. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2020*) The Commissioner of Consumer
849 Protection may, in consultation with the Commissioner of Public
850 Health, adopt regulations in accordance with the provisions of chapter
851 54 of the general statutes to implement the provisions of sections 10 to
852 14, inclusive, of this act.

853 Sec. 16. Section 38a-8b of the general statutes is repealed and the
854 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2021*):

855 (a) For the purposes of this section:

856 (1) "Attachment point" means the dollar value of claims incurred by
857 a policyholder at which the insurer that issues or delivers a medical
858 stop-loss insurance policy to the policyholder incurs liability to such
859 policyholder for payment under such medical stop-loss insurance
860 policy;

861 (2) "Employee" has the same meaning as provided in section 38a-564;

862 (3) "Expected claims" means the dollar value of claims that, in the
863 absence of a medical stop-loss insurance policy, the policyholder of a
864 medical stop-loss insurance policy is projected to incur under such
865 policyholder's health benefit plan;

866 (4) "Lasering" means assigning a different attachment point or
867 deductible, or denying coverage altogether, under a medical stop-loss
868 insurance policy for an enrollee or a dependent because the enrollee or
869 dependent has a high-cost preexisting condition or another identified
870 risk;

871 (5) "Medical stop-loss insurance" means stop-loss insurance
872 purchased by a person, other than a health carrier or health care

873 provider, and providing coverage for catastrophic, excess or unexpected
874 losses incurred by the policyholder, and due and owing to a third party,
875 under a health benefit plan not providing coverage for retirees;

876 (6) "Medical stop-loss insurer" means an insurer that is licensed
877 pursuant to section 38a-41 to sell, issue and deliver medical stop-loss
878 insurance in this state;

879 (7) "Retiree stop-loss insurance" means stop-loss insurance purchased
880 by a person, other than a health carrier or health care provider, and
881 providing coverage for catastrophic, excess or unexpected losses
882 incurred by the policyholder, and due and owing to a third party, under
883 a health benefit plan providing coverage for retirees; and

884 (8) "Stop-loss insurance" means insurance, other than reinsurance,
885 providing coverage for catastrophic, excess or unexpected losses
886 incurred by the policyholder, and due and owing to a third party, under
887 another insurance policy or a health benefit plan.

888 (b) No [stop loss] stop-loss insurance policy [may] shall be issued or
889 delivered in this state unless a copy of the [stop loss] stop-loss insurance
890 policy form has been submitted to, and approved by, the Insurance
891 Commissioner. [pursuant to regulations that the commissioner may
892 adopt in accordance with chapter 54. Such regulations, if adopted, shall
893 include, but need not be limited to, a definition of a stop loss policy and
894 the standards for filing and review of stop loss policies.]

895 (c) (1) Except as provided in subdivision (4) of subsection (d) of this
896 section, no medical stop-loss insurer shall issue or deliver, and the
897 Insurance Commissioner shall not approve, a medical stop-loss
898 insurance policy in this state on or after January 1, 2021, if the medical
899 stop-loss insurance policy:

900 (A) Imposes an annual attachment point that is less than twenty
901 thousand dollars for claims incurred per enrolled employee or
902 dependent;

- 903 (B) Imposes an annual aggregate attachment point:
- 904 (i) That is less than the greatest of the following amounts for an
905 insured group consisting of not more than fifty employees, as calculated
906 in the manner set forth in subdivision (2) of this subsection:
- 907 (I) Four thousand dollars multiplied by the number of employees in
908 such insured group;
- 909 (II) One hundred twenty per cent of the expected claims for such
910 insured group; or
- 911 (III) Twenty thousand dollars; or
- 912 (ii) That is less than one hundred ten per cent of the expected claims
913 for an insured group consisting of more than fifty employees, as
914 calculated in the manner set forth in subdivision (2) of this subsection;
- 915 (C) Provides direct coverage for an enrollee's or dependent's health
916 care expenses;
- 917 (D) Provides for a determination regarding whether a benefit is:
- 918 (i) Medically necessary;
- 919 (ii) Usual or customary; or
- 920 (iii) Experimental or investigational;
- 921 (E) Imposes a case management requirement or an annual dollar
922 limitation for an enrolled employee, dependent or benefit;
- 923 (F) Requires an enrolled employee or dependent to use a provider
924 network or provides a benefit incentive for an enrolled employee or
925 dependent to use a provider participating in a provider network;
- 926 (G) Provides the medical stop-loss insurer with a right to examine an
927 enrolled employee or dependent;
- 928 (H) Permits the medical stop-loss insurer to:

929 (i) Deny a claim if the policyholder is legally obligated to pay the
930 claim under such policyholder's health benefit plan;

931 (ii) Rescind such medical stop-loss insurance policy for any reason
932 other than fraud or intentional misrepresentation;

933 (iii) Terminate such medical stop-loss insurance policy, in the sole
934 discretion of such medical stop-loss insurer, in any manner that is
935 inconsistent with applicable laws concerning cancellation or
936 nonrenewal of medical stop-loss insurance policies; or

937 (iv) Increase the rates imposed under such medical stop-loss
938 insurance policy, in the sole discretion of such medical stop-loss insurer,
939 during the term of such medical stop-loss insurance policy;

940 (I) Requires an enrolled employee to be actively at work; or

941 (J) Contains any provision that is misleading, deceptive or contrary
942 to any provision of the general statutes or the public interest.

943 (2) (A) For the purposes of subparagraph (B) of subdivision (1) of this
944 subsection, the number of employees in an insured group shall be
945 determined by adding:

946 (i) The number of the policyholder's full-time employees for each
947 month who work a normal work week of thirty hours or more; and

948 (ii) The number of the policyholder's full-time equivalent employees,
949 calculated for each month by dividing by one hundred twenty the
950 aggregate number of hours worked for such month by employees who
951 work a normal work week of less than thirty hours, and averaging such
952 total for the calendar year.

953 (B) If a policyholder was not in existence throughout the preceding
954 calendar year, the number of employees shall be based on the average
955 number of employees that such policyholder reasonably expects to
956 employ in the current calendar year.

957 (d) Each insurer that underwrites a medical stop-loss insurance
958 policy issued or delivered in this state on or after January 1, 2021, may
959 use lasering in underwriting such medical stop-loss insurance policy,
960 provided:

961 (1) If such insurer uses lasering in underwriting such medical stop-
962 loss insurance policy, such insurer and any insurance producer who
963 sells, solicits or negotiates such medical stop-loss insurance policy on
964 behalf of such insurer includes in each application for coverage under
965 such medical stop-loss insurance policy:

966 (A) A statement disclosing the increased financial risk that each
967 prospective policyholder under such medical stop-loss insurance policy
968 will bear because such insurer intends to use lasering in underwriting
969 such medical stop-loss insurance policy, and any alternatives available
970 to each such prospective policyholder with respect to such insurer's
971 intended use of lasering in underwriting such medical stop-loss
972 insurance policy;

973 (B) A statement by such insurer or insurance producer, as applicable,
974 affirming that such insurer or insurance producer fully explained to
975 each prospective policyholder under such medical stop-loss insurance
976 policy the increased financial risk described in subparagraph (A) of this
977 subdivision and that each such prospective policyholder understands
978 such increased financial risk; and

979 (C) The signature of such insurer, insurance producer and each
980 prospective policyholder below the statement required under
981 subparagraph (B) of this subdivision;

982 (2) If such insurer uses lasering on the effective date of such medical
983 stop-loss insurance policy, such insurer shall not change such lasering
984 during the term of such medical stop-loss insurance policy;

985 (3) If such insurer does not use lasering on the effective date of such
986 medical stop-loss insurance policy, such insurer shall not use lasering
987 during the term of such medical stop-loss insurance policy; and

988 (4) The attachment point for an enrolled employee under such
989 medical stop-loss insurance policy shall not exceed an amount that is
990 equal to three hundred per cent of the attachment point for such medical
991 stop-loss insurance policy.

992 (e) No retiree stop-loss insurance policy issued or delivered in this
993 state on or after January 1, 2021, shall be subject to the provisions of
994 subsection (c) or (d) of this section, and the Insurance Commissioner
995 shall review and approve, on a case-by case basis, such retiree stop-loss
996 insurance policies for issuance and delivery in this state on or after said
997 date.

998 (f) The Insurance Commissioner may adopt regulations, in
999 accordance with chapter 54, to carry out the purposes of this section.

1000 Sec. 17. Subparagraph (C) of subdivision (3) of subsection (m) of
1001 section 5-259 of the 2020 supplement to the general statutes is repealed
1002 and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2021*):

1003 (C) The Comptroller may offer to nonstate public employers that
1004 choose to purchase prescription drugs pursuant to subparagraph (A) of
1005 this subdivision the option to purchase [stop loss] stop-loss coverage
1006 from an insurer at a rate negotiated by the Comptroller.

1007 Sec. 18. Subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of section 7-464 of the general
1008 statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
1009 (*Effective January 1, 2021*):

1010 (1) In no event shall any commercial insurance company which
1011 provides health insurance benefits to the employees of a town, city or
1012 borough and their covered dependents and family members, including,
1013 but not limited to, [stop loss] stop-loss insurance beyond a municipal
1014 self-funded medical expense amount, be entitled to any reimbursement
1015 from a tortfeasor recovery. The provisions of this subsection shall be
1016 construed to only permit a self-insured town, city or borough to recover
1017 medical expenses paid from its own revenues. The provisions of this
1018 subsection shall not be construed to permit a self-insured town, city or

1019 borough to recover medical expenses paid from an insured plan,
1020 whether insured in whole or in part.

1021 Sec. 19. Subparagraph (F) of subdivision (18) of section 38a-465 of the
1022 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
1023 thereof (*Effective January 1, 2021*):

1024 (F) An authorized or eligible insurer that provides [stop loss] stop-
1025 loss coverage to a provider, purchaser, financing entity, special purpose
1026 entity or related provider trust;

1027 Sec. 20. Subsection (c) of section 38a-465d of the general statutes is
1028 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January*
1029 *1, 2021*):

1030 (c) Except as otherwise required or permitted by law, no person,
1031 including, but not limited to, a provider, broker, insurance company,
1032 insurance producer, information bureau, rating agency or company, or
1033 any other person with actual knowledge of an insured's identity, shall
1034 disclose such identity or information where there is a reasonable basis
1035 to conclude such information could be used to identify the insured or
1036 the insured's financial or medical information to any other person unless
1037 such disclosure: (1) Is necessary to effect a life settlement contract
1038 between the owner and a provider and the owner and insured have
1039 provided prior written consent to such disclosure; (2) is provided in
1040 response to an investigation or examination by the commissioner or any
1041 other governmental office or agency or pursuant to the requirements of
1042 section 38a-465i; (3) is necessary to effectuate the sale of life settlement
1043 contracts or interests therein as investments, provided the sale is
1044 conducted in accordance with applicable state and federal securities
1045 laws, and provided further the owner and the insured have both
1046 provided prior written consent to the disclosure; (4) is a term of or
1047 condition to the transfer of a policy by one provider to another provider,
1048 in which case the provider receiving such information shall comply with
1049 the confidentiality requirements specified in this subsection; (5) is
1050 necessary to allow the provider or broker or their authorized

1051 representatives to make contacts for the purpose of determining health
1052 status. For the purpose of this section, "authorized representative" does
1053 not include any person who has or may have a financial interest in the
1054 settlement contract other than a provider, licensed broker, financing
1055 entity, related provider trust or special purpose entity. Each provider or
1056 broker shall require its authorized representative to agree in writing to
1057 comply with the privacy provisions of this part; or (6) is required to
1058 purchase [stop loss] stop-loss coverage.

1059 Sec. 21. Subparagraph (A) of subdivision (2) of subsection (b) of
1060 section 38a-478l of the general statutes is repealed and the following is
1061 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2021*):

1062 (A) "State medical loss ratio" means the ratio of incurred claims to
1063 earned premiums for the prior calendar year for managed care plans
1064 issued in the state. Claims shall be limited to medical expenses for
1065 services and supplies provided to enrollees and shall not include
1066 expenses for [stop loss] stop-loss coverage, reinsurance, enrollee
1067 educational programs or other cost containment programs or features;

1068 Sec. 22. Subsection (c) of section 38a-720h of the general statutes is
1069 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January*
1070 *1, 2021*):

1071 (c) The third-party administrator shall disclose to the insurer or other
1072 person utilizing the services of the third-party administrator all charges,
1073 fees and commissions that the third-party administrator receives arising
1074 from services it provides for the insurer or other person utilizing the
1075 services of the third-party administrator, including any fees or
1076 commissions paid by insurers providing reinsurance or [stop loss] stop-
1077 loss coverage.

1078 Sec. 23. (NEW) (*Effective from passage*) (a) For the purposes of this
1079 section:

1080 (1) "Affordable Care Act" means the Patient Protection and
1081 Affordable Care Act, P.L. 111-148, as amended by the Health Care and

1082 Education Reconciliation Act, P.L. 111-152, as both may be amended
1083 from time to time, and regulations adopted thereunder;

1084 (2) "Exchange" means the Connecticut Health Insurance Exchange
1085 established under section 38a-1081 of the general statutes; and

1086 (3) "Office" means the Office of Health Strategy established under
1087 section 19a-754a of the general statutes, as amended by this act.

1088 (b) The office shall, in conjunction with the Office of Policy and
1089 Management, the Insurance Department and the Health Reinsurance
1090 Association created under section 38a-556 of the general statutes, seek a
1091 state innovation waiver from the United States Department of the
1092 Treasury or the United States Department of Health and Human
1093 Services, as applicable, pursuant to Section 1332 of the Affordable Care
1094 Act to establish a reinsurance program pursuant to subsection (d) of this
1095 section.

1096 (c) Subject to the approval of a waiver described in subsection (b) of
1097 this section, the office, not later than September 1, 2020, for plan year
1098 2021 and annually thereafter for the subsequent plan year, shall:

1099 (1) Determine the amount needed, not to exceed twenty-one million
1100 two hundred ten thousand dollars, annually, to fund the reinsurance
1101 program established pursuant to subsection (d) of this section; and

1102 (2) Inform the Office of Policy and Management of the amount
1103 determined pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection.

1104 (d) The amount described in subsection (c) of this section shall be
1105 utilized to establish a reinsurance program for the individual health
1106 insurance market designed to lower premiums on health benefit plans
1107 sold in such market, on and off the exchange, provided the United States
1108 Department of the Treasury or the United States Department of Health
1109 and Human Services, as applicable, approves the waiver described in
1110 subsection (b) of this section. Any such reinsurance program shall be
1111 administered by the Health Reinsurance Association. The Treasurer

1112 shall annually transmit the amount as described in subsection (c) of this
 1113 section for the purpose of administering such reinsurance program.

1114 (e) If the waiver described in subsection (b) of this section terminates
 1115 and the office does not obtain another waiver pursuant to subsection (a)
 1116 of this section, the Treasurer shall cease transmitting the amount
 1117 described in subsection (c) of this section for the purpose of
 1118 administering the reinsurance program established pursuant to
 1119 subsection (d) of this section.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	19a-754a
Sec. 2	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 3	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 4	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 5	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 6	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 7	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 8	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 9	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 10	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 11	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 12	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 13	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 14	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 15	<i>July 1, 2020</i>	New section
Sec. 16	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	38a-8b
Sec. 17	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	5-259(m)(3)(C)
Sec. 18	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	7-464(c)(1)
Sec. 19	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	38a-465(18)(F)
Sec. 20	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	38a-465d(c)
Sec. 21	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	38a-478l(b)(2)(A)
Sec. 22	<i>January 1, 2021</i>	38a-720h(c)
Sec. 23	<i>from passage</i>	New section

Statement of Purpose:

To: (1) Require the Office of Health Strategy to establish and implement health care cost growth benchmarks in this state; (2) require the Commissioner of Consumer Protection to submit a request to the federal Secretary of Health and Human Services to implement a Canadian prescription drug reimportation program in this state and, if the secretary approves such request, implement such program in this state; (3) implement the Insurance Commissioner's recommendations regarding stop-loss insurance; and (4) require the Office of Health Strategy to seek a state innovation waiver from the federal government to establish a reinsurance program in this state and, if the federal government approves such request, implement such program in this state.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]