AN ACT IMPLEMENTING THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES
RECOMMENDATIONS REGARDING MOTOR VEHICLE
REGISTRATION NOTICE, THE INTERNATIONAL REGISTRATION
PLAN, CARRIERS, THE MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD AND OTHER
MOTOR VEHICLE STATUTES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General
Assembly convened:

Section 1. Subsection (a) of section 14-22 of the general statutes is
repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
1, 2019):

(a) A motor vehicle registration issued pursuant to this chapter shall
expire in accordance with schedules established by the commissioner.
If the expiration date of the registration of the motor vehicle, except the
registration of a motor vehicle used to transport passengers for hire,
falls on any day when the offices of the commissioner are closed for
business, the registration shall be deemed valid for the operation of the
motor vehicle until midnight of the next day on which the offices of the
commissioner are open for business. The commissioner shall prescribe
the date and manner of renewing registrations. Not less than thirty
days prior to the expiration of any valid registration, the department
shall send or transmit, in such manner as the commissioner
determines, an application for renewal to the registrant. In the case of a
motor vehicle registered to a leasing company licensed pursuant to
section 14-15, the department may send or transmit, in such manner as
the commissioner determines, an application for renewal of a leased
vehicle to the lessee of such vehicle. If a registrant is prohibited from
renewing a registration for failing to comply with one or more
provisions of law or owes fines or fees to the department related to any
motor vehicle owned or leased by the registrant or pursuant to
subsection (f) of section 14-50, the department may send or transmit, in
lieu of a renewal application, a notice that (1) describes the compliance
issue or the type and amount of any fee or fine owed, and (2) states
that the registrant's registration will not be renewed until the
compliance issue is resolved or the fee or fine is paid in full. The
commissioner shall not be required to send or transmit a registrant's or
lessee's application or notice by mail if the United States Postal Service
has determined that mail is undeliverable to such person at the
address for such person that is in the records of the department. Except
for the processing of such application at an official emissions
inspection station as provided in subsection (b) of this section or by
telephone as provided in subsection (c) of this section, the
commissioner may require that the application be returned
electronically or by mail in order to be processed and approved, with
only such exceptions, on a hardship basis, as shall be established by
the commissioner in regulations adopted pursuant to chapter 54.

Sec. 2. Section 14-28 of the general statutes is repealed and the
following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

For a fee of [six] seven dollars, the commissioner may furnish to
each holder of a livery or taxicab registration an additional passenger
motor vehicle number plate or set of number plates in accordance with
the provisions of subsection (a) of section 14-21b to be used on [such
vehicle] the motor vehicle in livery service or taxicab when not
engaged in public service business, [On and after July 1, 1992, the fee
shall be seven dollars] provided such vehicle or taxicab meets the
criteria for registration as a passenger vehicle under the provisions of
this chapter.

Sec. 3. Section 14-34a of the general statutes is repealed and the
following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

(a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles is authorized to enter into reciprocal agreements or plans on behalf of the state of Connecticut with the appropriate authorities of any of the states, territories or possessions of the United States, the District of Columbia, or any state or province of any country providing for the registration of commercial vehicles on an apportionment or allocation basis, and may, in the exercise of this authority, enter into and become a member of the International Registration Plan developed by the American Association of Motor Vehicle Administrators. Any such reciprocal agreement or plan may provide for, but shall not be limited to, the following: (1) Full reciprocity in accordance with such agreement or plan for commercial vehicles not based in Connecticut, operated solely in interstate commerce and of specified types or gross or unladen weights, in exchange for equivalent reciprocity for Connecticut based commercial vehicles; (2) reciprocal exchange of audits of records of the owners of such commercial vehicles by the states participating in any such agreement or plan; and (3) any other matters which would facilitate the administration of such agreement or plan, including exchange of information for audits, enforcement activities and collection and disbursement of proportional registration fees for other jurisdictions in the case of Connecticut based commercial vehicles.

(b) Any [reciprocity] reciprocal agreement, arrangement or declaration relating to commercial vehicles in effect between this state and any jurisdiction not a party to such reciprocal agreement or plan, or which relates to any matters not covered in such reciprocal agreement or plan shall continue in force and effect until specifically amended or revoked as provided by law.

(c) Notwithstanding any such agreement or plan, (1) any such commercial vehicle garaged at any fixed location or which leaves from and returns to one or more points within this state in the normal course of operations, shall be taxable in this state as personal property in the town where such vehicle is garaged; (2) registration shall be
denied to any such vehicle if any personal property taxes are unpaid
with respect to such vehicle, as provided in section 14-33; and (3) any
such vehicle based in this state shall be subject to the provisions of
sections 14-12, 14-15, 14-15a, 14-16a and chapter 247.

(d) At such time as the state of Connecticut may enter into and
become a member of the International Registration Plan pursuant to
subsection (a) of this section, the provisions of said plan, as it may be
amended from time to time, which are concerned with the registration
of any vehicle or the fees which relate to any such registration shall
control whenever any special act or any provision of the general
statutes, except subsection (c) of this section, conflicts with any
 provision of said plan. A copy of the plan, as it may be amended from
time to time, shall be maintained on file by the Commissioner of Motor
Vehicles at the main office of the department, and shall be available for
public inspection.

(e) If the International Registration Plan is entered into by this state
pursuant to subsection (a) of this section and said plan requires that a
member jurisdiction accept registration or other documents under said
plan in electronic format, the registrant may show a legible electronic
image of such registration or document to any person who is required
or authorized, in connection with such person's employment, to view
such registration or document. If a registrant presents such registration
or document by displaying an electronic image on a cellular mobile
telephone or other electronic device, such person may not view, and
offering such display shall not be construed to be consent for such
person to view, any content on such telephone or electronic device
other than the registration or document. No person who is required or
authorized to view registrations or documents under said plan shall be
liable for any damage to, or destruction of, a cellular mobile telephone
or other electronic device provided to such person for the purpose of
displaying an electronic image of a registration or document.

[(e)] (f) Any commercial vehicle that is required to be registered in
another jurisdiction shall not operate on any highway of the state
without being so registered. Any commercial vehicle that is registered in any other jurisdiction and is eligible for registration on an apportionment basis shall not be operated on any highway without such registration or a seventy-two-hour trip permit registration issued by the commissioner. Any person who owns any motor vehicle operated in violation of this subsection shall be fined five hundred dollars for the first offense, and for each subsequent offense, not less than one thousand dollars nor more than two thousand dollars, except if the motor vehicle has a gross vehicle weight rating of more than sixty thousand pounds, such owner shall be fined one thousand dollars for the first offense, and for each subsequent offense, not less than two thousand dollars nor more than four thousand dollars.

Sec. 4. Subsection (b) of section 51-164n of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

(b) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, any person who is alleged to have committed (1) a violation under the provisions of section 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 4b-13, 7-13, 7-14, 7-35, 7-41, 7-83, 7-283, 7-325, 7-393, 8-12, 8-25, 8-27, 9-63, 9-322, 9-350, 10-193, 10-197, 10-198, 10-230, 10-251, 10-254, 12-52, 12-170aa, 12-292, 12-314b or 12-326g, subdivision (4) of section 12-408, subdivision (3), (5) or (6) of section 12-411, section 12-435c, 12-476a, 12-476b, 12-487, 13a-71, 13a-107, 13a-113, 13a-114, 13a-115, 13a-117b, 13a-123, 13a-124, 13a-139, 13a-140, 13a-143b, 13a-247 or 13a-253, subsection (f) of section 13b-42, section 13b-90, 13b-221, 13b-292, 13b-336, 13b-337, 13b-338, 13b-410a, 13b-410b or 13b-410c, subsection (a), (b) or (c) of section 13b-412, section 13b-414, subsection (d) of section 14-12, section 14-20a or 14-27a, subsection [(e)] (f) of section 14-34a, as amended by this act, subsection (d) of section 14-35, section 14-43, 14-49, 14-50a or 14-58, subsection (b) of section 14-66, section 14-66a or 14-67a, subsection (g) of section 14-80, subsection (f) of section 14-80h, section 14-97a, 14-100b, 14-103a, 14-106a, 14-106c, 14-146, 14-152, 14-153 or 14-163b, a first violation as specified in subsection (f) of section 14-164i, section 14-219 as specified in
subsection (e) of said section, subdivision (1) of section 14-223a, section
14-240, 14-250 or 14-253a, as amended by this act, subsection (a) of
section 14-261a, section 14-262, 14-264, 14-267a, 14-269, 14-270, 14-275a,
14-278 or 14-279, subsection (e) or (h) of section 14-283, section 14-291,
14-293b, 14-296aa, as amended by this act, 14-300, 14-300d, 14-319, 14-
320, 14-321, 14-325a, 14-326, 14-330 or 14-332a, subdivision (1), (2) or (3)
of section 14-338a, section 15-25 or 15-33, subdivision (1) of section 15-
97, subsection (a) of section 15-115, subdivision (a) of section 16-44, 16-256e, 16a-15 or
16a-22, subsection (a) or (b) of section 16a-22h, section 17a-24, 17a-145,
17a-149, 17a-152, 17a-465, 17b-124, 17b-131, 17b-137, 19a-30, 19a-33,
19a-39 or 19a-87, subdivision (b) of section 19a-87a, section 19a-91, 19a-
105, 19a-107, 19a-113, 19a-215, 19a-219, 19a-222, 19a-224, 19a-286, 19a-
287, 19a-297, 19a-301, 19a-309, 19a-335, 19a-335, 19a-336, 19a-338, 19a-339,
21-43, 21-47, 21-48, 21-63 or 21-76a, subsection (c) of section 21a-2,
subdivision (1) of section 21a-19, section 21a-21, subdivision (1) of
subsection (b) of section 21a-25, section 21a-26 or 21a-30, subsection (a)
of section 21a-37, section 21a-46, 21a-61, 21a-63 or 21a-77, subsection
(b) of section 21a-79, section 21a-85 or 21a-154, subdivision (1) of
subsection (a) of section 21a-159, subsection (a) of section 21a-279a,
section 22-12b, 22-13, 22-14, 22-15, 22-16, 22-26g, 22-29, 22-34, 22-35, 22-
36, 22-38, 22-39, 22-39a, 22-39b, 22-39c, 22-39d, 22-39e, 22-49 or 22-54,
subsection (d) of section 22-84, section 22-89, 22-90, 22-99, 22-
100, 22-111o, 22-167, 22-279, 22-280a, 22-318a, 22-320h, 22-324a, 22-326
or 22-342, subsection (b), (e) or (f) of section 22-344, section 22-359, 22-
366, 22-391, 22-413, 22-414, 22-415, 22a-66a or 22a-246, subsection (a) of
section 22a-250, subsection (e) of section 22a-256h, section 22a-363 or
22a-381d, subsections (c) and (d) of section 22a-381e, section 22a-449,
22a-461, 23-37, 23-38, 23-46 or 23-61b, subsection (a) or subdivision (1)
of section 23-65, section 25-37 or 25-40, subsection (a)
of section 25-43, section 25-43d, 25-135, 26-18, 26-19, 26-21, 26-31, 26-40,
26-40a, 26-42, 26-49, 26-54, 26-55, 26-56, 26-58 or 26-59, subdivision (1)
of section 26-61, section 26-64, subdivision (1) of
section 26-76, section 26-79, 26-87, 26-89, 26-91, 26-94, 26-97, 26-98, 26-
Substitute Bill No. 924

185 104, 26-105, 26-107, 26-117, 26-128, 26-131, 26-132, 26-138 or 26-141,
186 subdivision (1) of section 26-186, section 26-207, 26-215, 26-217 or 26-
187 224a, subdivision (1) of section 26-226, section 26-227, 26-230, 26-232,
188 26-244, 26-257a, 26-260, 26-276, 26-284, 26-285, 26-286, 26-288, 26-294,
189 28-13, 29-6a, 29-25, 29-143o, 29-143z or 29-156a, subsection (b), (d), (e)
190 or (g) of section 29-198q, section 29-198y or 29-198z, subdivision (1) of
191 section 29-198, section 29-210, 29-243 or 29-277, subsection (c) of section
192 29-291c, section 29-316, 29-318, 29-381, 30-48a, 30-86a, 31-3, 31-10, 31-
194 36, 31-38, 31-40, 31-44, 31-47, 31-48, 31-51, 31-52, 31-52a or 31-54,
195 subsection (a) or (c) of section 31-69, section 31-70, 31-74, 31-75, 31-76,
196 31-76a, 31-89b or 31-134, subsection (i) of section 31-273, section 31-288,
197 subdivision (1) of section 35-20, section 36a-787, 42-230, 45a-283, 45a-
198 450, 45a-634 or 45a-658, subdivision (13) or (14) of section 46a-54,
199 section 46a-59, 46b-22, 46b-24, 46b-34, 47-34a, 47-47, 49-8a, 49-16, 53-
200 133, 53-199, 53-212a, 53-249a, 53-252, 53-264, 53-280, 53-302a, 53-303e,
201 53-311a, 53-321, 53-322, 53-323, 53-331 or 53-344, subsection (c) of
202 section 53-344b, or section 53-450, or (2) a violation under the
203 provisions of chapter 268, or (3) a violation of any regulation adopted
204 in accordance with the provisions of section 12-484, 12-487 or 13b-410,
205 or (4) a violation of any ordinance, regulation or bylaw of any town,
206 city or borough, except violations of building codes and the health
207 code, for which the penalty exceeds ninety dollars but does not exceed
208 two hundred fifty dollars, unless such town, city or borough has
209 established a payment and hearing procedure for such violation
210 pursuant to section 7-152c, shall follow the procedures set forth in this
211 section.

212 Sec. 5. Subsection (b) of section 14-44 of the general statutes is
213 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July
214 1, 2019):

215 (b) No operator's license bearing a public passenger endorsement
216 shall be issued or renewed in accordance with the provisions of this
217 section or section 14-36a, until the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, or
the commissioner's authorized representative, is satisfied that the applicant is a proper person to receive such an operator's license bearing an endorsement, holds a valid motor vehicle operator's license, or, if necessary for the class of vehicle operated, a commercial driver's license and is at least eighteen years of age. Each applicant for an operator's license bearing a public passenger endorsement or the renewal of such a license shall furnish the [Commissioner of Motor Vehicles] commissioner, or the commissioner's authorized representative, with satisfactory evidence, under oath, to prove that such person has no criminal record and has not been convicted of a violation of section 14-227a or 14-227m or subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (a) of section 14-227n within five years of the date of application and that no reason exists for a refusal to grant or renew such an operator's license bearing a public passenger endorsement. Each applicant for such an operator's license bearing a public passenger endorsement shall submit with the application proof satisfactory to the [Commissioner of Motor Vehicles] commissioner that such applicant has passed a physical examination administered not more than ninety days prior to the date of application [ ] and [which is in compliance with safety regulations established from time to time by the United States Department of Transportation] meets the physical qualification standards set forth in 49 CFR 391, as amended from time to time. Each applicant for renewal of such license shall present evidence that such applicant is in compliance with the [medical qualifications] physical qualification standards established in 49 CFR 391, as amended [ ], provided an applicant for a Class D operator's license bearing an endorsement described in subsection (c) of section 14-36a, shall be deemed medically qualified if such applicant (1) controls with medication, as certified by a licensed physician or a licensed advanced practice registered nurse, a medical condition that would otherwise deem such applicant not medically qualified, and (2) would qualify for a waiver or exemption under 49 CFR 391, as amended] from time to time. Each applicant for such an operator's license bearing a public passenger endorsement shall be fingerprinted before the license bearing a public passenger endorsement is issued.
Sec. 6. Subsection (h) of section 14-44 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

(h) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 14-10, the commissioner shall furnish to any board of education or to any public or private organization that is actively engaged in providing public transportation, including the transportation of school children, a report containing the names and motor vehicle operator license numbers of each person who has been issued an operator's license with one or more public passenger endorsements, authorizing such person to transport passengers in accordance with the provisions of section 14-36a, but whose license or any such public passenger endorsement has been withdrawn, suspended or revoked by the [Commissioner of Motor Vehicles] commissioner in accordance with the provisions of this section, or any other provision of this title. The report shall be issued and updated periodically in accordance with a schedule to be established by the [Commissioner of Motor Vehicles] commissioner. Such report may be transmitted or otherwise made available to authorized recipients by electronic means. [The commissioner shall ensure that each carrier, as defined in section 14-212, is reviewing such report, pursuant to section 14-276, by (1) conducting random compliance audits of carriers to determine whether a carrier is performing such review as prescribed by said section 14-276, (2) maintaining a record of each such review by a carrier for the prior two years, and (3) making such record publicly available upon request.]

Sec. 7. Section 14-276 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

(a) Registered school buses while transporting school children shall be operated by holders of a valid passenger and school endorsement issued in accordance with section 14-44, as amended by this act. Such endorsement shall be held in addition to the commercial driver's license required for the operation of such motor vehicles. A person who has attained the age of seventy shall be allowed to hold a
passenger and school endorsement for the purpose of operating a
school bus, provided such person meets the minimum physical
requirements set by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles and agrees to
submit to a physical examination at least twice a year or when
requested to do so by the superintendent of the school system in which
such person intends to operate a school bus. Any person to whom a
town has awarded a contract for the transportation of school children
who permits the operation of a registered school bus while
transporting school children by any person who does not hold a
passenger and school endorsement shall be fined not less than two
thousand five hundred dollars or more than five thousand dollars.

(b) Each carrier engaged in the transportation of students shall
register with the Department of Motor Vehicles in a manner prescribed
by the commissioner. Registration shall include the carrier's name,
address and the name of the employee or agent assigned to perform
the carrier's responsibilities under subsection (c) of this section.

[(b)] (c) Not less than once during the first and third week of each
month, a carrier shall review the report made by the Commissioner of
Motor Vehicles, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (h) of
section 14-44, as amended by this act, with reference to the name and
motor vehicle operator's license number of each person such carrier
employs to operate a school bus, as defined in section 14-275, or a
student transportation vehicle, as defined in section 14-212. If,
according to such report, any such employee's motor vehicle operator's
license or endorsement to operate a school bus or student
transportation vehicle has been withdrawn, suspended or revoked,
such carrier shall immediately prohibit such employee from operating
a school bus or student transportation vehicle.

[(c)] (d) Any carrier who fails to register with the commissioner,
pursuant to subsection (b) of this section, or review the report made by
the commissioner, pursuant to subsection [(b)] (c) of this section, shall
be subject to a civil penalty of one thousand dollars for the first
violation, and two thousand five hundred dollars for each subsequent
violation. Any carrier who fails to take immediate action to prohibit
the operation of a school bus or student transportation vehicle by an
operator who appears on a report, pursuant to subsection [(b)] (c) of
this section, shall be subject to a civil penalty of two thousand five
hundred dollars for the first violation, and five thousand dollars for
each subsequent violation. Upon appropriate justification presented to
the commissioner by any carrier, the commissioner may make a
determination to reduce any such penalty.

Sec. 8. Section 14-227k of the general statutes is repealed and the
following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2019):

(a) Any person who completes the terms of a license suspension and
is eligible for reinstatement of such person's motor vehicle operator's
license or nonresident operating privilege provided such person
installs and uses a functioning, approved ignition interlock device, but
who fails to install such ignition interlock device, is prohibited from
operating any motor vehicle until such person installs an ignition
interlock device and such person's motor vehicle operator's license or
nonresident operating privilege is reinstated by the Commissioner of
Motor Vehicles.

[(a)] (b) No person whose right to operate a motor vehicle has been
restricted pursuant to an order of the court under subsection (b) of
section 14-227j, by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles or by any
 provision of law that requires the use of an ignition interlock device,
shall (1) request or solicit another person to blow into an ignition
interlock device or to start a motor vehicle equipped with an ignition
interlock device for the purpose of providing such person with an
operable motor vehicle, or (2) operate any motor vehicle not equipped
with a functioning ignition interlock device or any motor vehicle that a
court has ordered such person not to operate.

[(b)] (c) No person shall tamper with, alter or bypass the operation
of an ignition interlock device for the purpose of providing an
operable motor vehicle to a person whose right to operate a motor
vehicle has been restricted pursuant to an order of the court under subsection (b) of section 14-227j, by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles or by any provision of law that requires the use of an ignition interlock device.

[(c)] (d) (1) Any person who violates any provision of subdivision (1) of subsection [(a)] (b) or subsection [(b)] (c) of this section shall be guilty of a class C misdemeanor.

(2) Any person who violates any provision of subdivision (2) of subsection [(a)] (b) of this section shall be subject to the penalties set forth in subsection (c) of section 14-215.

[(d)] (e) Each court shall report each conviction under subsection [(a)] (b) or [(b)] (c) of this section to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, in accordance with the provisions of section 14-141. The commissioner shall suspend the motor vehicle operator's license or nonresident operating privilege of the person reported as convicted for a period of one year.

Sec. 9. Section 14-276a of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

(a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, establishing a procedure for the [physical examination and] safety training of school bus operators and operators of student transportation vehicles. Such regulations shall provide [for minimum physical requirements for such operators and] for minimum proficiency requirements for school bus operators. The safety training administered by the commissioner shall conform to the minimum requirements of number 17 of the National Highway Safety Standards. Such safety training shall include instruction relative to the location, contents and use of the first aid kit in the motor vehicle.

(b) No person shall operate a school bus as defined in section 14-275 or a student transportation vehicle as defined in section 14-212, for the
purpose of transporting school children unless such person has prior

to the issuance or renewal of [his] such person's license endorsement:

(1) Furnished evidence to the satisfaction of the commissioner that [he]
such person meets the [minimum physical requirements set by the
commissioner for operation of a school bus or a student transportation
vehicle] physical qualification standards established in 49 CFR 391, as
amended from time to time; (2) successfully completed a course in
safety training [administered by the commissioner] and, in the case of
school bus operators, passed an examination in proficiency in school
bus operation given by the commissioner. Such proficiency
examination shall include a road test administered in either a type I
school bus having a gross vehicle weight exceeding ten thousand
pounds or a type II school bus having a gross vehicle weight of ten
thousand pounds or less. Any operator administered a road test in a
type II school bus [only] shall not be eligible for a license to operate a
type I school bus. Any person who violates any provision of this
subsection shall be deemed to have committed an infraction.

(c) Any town or regional school district may require its school bus
operators to have completed a safety training course in the operation
of school buses, consisting of a minimum of ten hours of behind-the-
wheel instruction and three hours of classroom instruction.

(d) A carrier shall require each person whom it intends to employ to
operate a school bus, as defined in section 14-275, or a student
transportation vehicle, as defined in section 14-212, to submit to a
urinalysis drug test in accordance with the provisions of sections 31-
51v and 31-51w and shall require each person it employs to operate
such vehicles to submit to a urinalysis drug test on a random basis in
accordance with the provisions of section 31-51x and the standards set
forth in 49 CFR Parts 382 and 391. No carrier may employ any person
who has received a positive test result for such test which was
confirmed as provided in subdivisions (2) and (3) of section 31-51u. No
carrier may continue to employ as a driver, for two years, any person
who has received a positive test result for such test which was
confirmed as provided in subdivisions (2) and (3) of subsection (a) of section 31-51u. No carrier may continue to employ as a driver, permanently, any person who has received a second positive test result for such test which was confirmed as provided in subdivisions (2) and (3) of subsection (a) of section 31-51u. The commissioner may, after notice and hearing, impose a civil penalty of not more than one thousand dollars for the first offense and two thousand five hundred dollars for each subsequent offense on any carrier which violates any provision of this subsection.

Sec. 10. Section 14-46b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1, 2019):

(a) There is established within the department a Motor Vehicle Operator's License Medical Advisory Board, which shall advise the commissioner on the medical aspects and concerns of licensing operators of motor vehicles. The board shall consist of not less than eight members or more than fifteen members who shall be medical professionals and who shall be appointed by the commissioner, [from a list of nominees submitted by the] The Connecticut State Medical Society, the Connecticut Association of Optometrists [, and [such other] any professional medical associations or organizations [that have as] whose members include physician assistants or advanced practice registered nurses [. The Connecticut State Medical Society and such other organizations shall] may submit nominees [representing] for appointment to the board for the commissioner's consideration who represent the specialties of (1) general medicine or surgery, (2) internal medicine, (3) cardiovascular medicine, (4) neurology or neurological surgery, (5) ophthalmology or optometry, (6) orthopedics, (7) psychiatry, [and] or (8) occupational medicine. [The Connecticut Association of Optometrists shall submit nominees representing the specialty of optometry.]

(b) Initially, three members shall be appointed for a two-year term, three members for a three-year term and the remainder of the members for a four-year term. Appointments thereafter shall be for
four-year terms. Any vacancy shall be filled by the commissioner for the unexpired portion of a term. The commissioner shall designate the [chairman] chairperson of the board.

(c) Board members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for necessary expenses or services incurred in performing their duties, including the giving of testimony at any administrative hearing when requested by the commissioner. Medical professionals who are not members of the board and conduct examinations at the request of the board shall be compensated for these examinations.

(d) The board shall meet at the call of the commissioner at least annually. Special meetings may be held to fulfill the responsibilities specified in section 14-46c.

(e) Any meeting of the board in which the medical condition of any individual is discussed for purposes of making a recommendation on his or her fitness to operate a motor vehicle shall be held in executive session.

(f) As used in this section and section 14-46c, "medical professional" means a licensed physician, physician assistant, advanced practice registered nurse or optometrist.

Sec. 11. Subsections (e) and (f) of section 14-253a of the general statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2019):

(e) Vehicles displaying a special license plate or a placard issued pursuant to this section or by authorities of other states or countries for the purpose of identifying vehicles permitted to utilize parking spaces reserved for persons who are blind and persons with disabilities, shall be allowed to park in an area where parking is legally permissible, for an unlimited period of time without penalty, notwithstanding the period of time indicated as lawful by any (1) parking meter, or (2) sign erected and maintained in accordance with the provisions of chapter 249, provided the operator of or a passenger in such motor vehicle is a
person who is blind or a person with disabilities. A placard shall not be
displayed on any motor vehicle when such vehicle is not being
operated by or carrying as a passenger a person who is blind or a
person with disabilities to whom the placard was issued. Vehicles
bearing a special license plate shall not utilize parking spaces reserved
for persons who are blind and persons with disabilities or the cross
hatch abutting such spaces when such vehicles are not being operated
by or carrying as a passenger a person who is blind or a person with
disabilities to whom such special license plate was issued.

(f) Only [those] motor vehicles displaying a plate or placard issued
pursuant to this section shall be authorized to (1) park in public or
private areas reserved for exclusive use by persons who are blind or
persons with disabilities, and (2) to use the cross hatch abutting such
areas, except that any ambulance, as defined in section 19a-175, which
is transporting a patient may park in such area for a period not to
exceed fifteen minutes while assisting such patient. Any motor vehicle
parked or using the cross hatch in violation of the provisions of this
subsection for the third or subsequent time shall be subject to being
towed from such designated area. Such vehicle shall be impounded
until payment of any fines incurred is received. No person, firm or
corporation engaged in the business of leasing or renting motor
vehicles without drivers in this state may be held liable for any acts of
the lessee constituting a violation of the provisions of this subsection.
Any municipal police officer who observes a motor vehicle parked in
violation of this subsection shall issue a written warning or a summons
for such violation.

Sec. 12. Subsection (l) of section 14-253a of the general statutes is
repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective
October 1, 2019):

(l) (1) Any person who violates any provision of this section for
which a penalty or fine is not otherwise provided shall, for a first
violation, be subject to a fine of [one] two hundred fifty dollars, and for
a subsequent violation, be subject to a fine of [two] five hundred [fifty]
(2) No owner or lessee of a private parking area subject to the requirements of this section, or an agent of such owner or lessee, shall dump, or allow any other person to dump, or otherwise place accumulated snow in a special parking space reserved as required in this section. Any owner, lessee or agent who violates the provisions of this subdivision shall, for a first violation, be subject to a fine of [one] two hundred fifty dollars, and for a subsequent violation, be subject to a fine of [two] five hundred [fifty] dollars.

Sec. 13. Section 13b-344a of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2019):

No person shall cross railroad tracks at a designated railroad grade crossing when warned by an automatic signal, crossing gates, flagman or law enforcement officer of the approach of a railroad locomotive, a railroad car or train or other equipment on the railroad tracks or when otherwise warned of the approach of such [a] locomotive, car or train or equipment. Violation of this section shall be an infraction.

Sec. 14. (Effective from passage) (a) There is established a task force to study compliance with motor vehicle registration laws and make recommendations to prevent Connecticut residents from registering motor vehicles in another state while residing in Connecticut.

(b) The task force shall consist of the following members:

(1) Two appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives, one of whom is a member of an association that represents municipal tax assessors;

(2) Two appointed by the president pro tempore of the Senate, one of whom is a municipal police chief;

(3) One appointed by the majority leader of the House of Representatives, who is a municipal tax assessor that serves a
municipality with seventy-five thousand residents or more;

(4) One appointed by the majority leader of the Senate, who is a member of a municipal police department that serves a municipality with seventy-five thousand residents or more;

(5) One appointed by the minority leader of the House of Representatives, who is a member of a municipal police department that serves a municipality with less than seventy-five thousand residents;

(6) One appointed by the minority leader of the Senate, who is a municipal tax assessor that serves a municipality with less than seventy-five thousand residents;

(7) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, or the commissioner's designee;

(8) The Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection, or the commissioner's designee; and

(9) Two persons appointed by the Governor.

(c) Any member of the task force appointed under subdivision (1), (2), (3), (4), (5) or (6) of subsection (b) of this section may be a member of the General Assembly.

(d) All appointments to the task force shall be made not later than thirty days after the effective date of this section. Any vacancy shall be filled by the appointing authority.

(e) The speaker of the House of Representatives and the president pro tempore of the Senate shall select the chairpersons of the task force from among the members of the task force. Such chairpersons shall schedule the first meeting of the task force, which shall be held not later than sixty days after the effective date of this section.

(f) The administrative staff of the joint standing committee of the
General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation shall serve as administrative staff of the task force.

(g) Not later than January 1, 2020, the task force shall submit a report on its findings and recommendations to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes. The task force shall terminate on the date that it submits such report or January 1, 2020, whichever is later.

Sec. 15. Subsection (c) of section 14-296aa of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2019):

(c) No person shall use a hand-held mobile telephone or other electronic device, including those with hands-free accessories, or a mobile electronic device while operating a school bus that is carrying passengers, except that this subsection shall not apply [to (1) a school bus driver who] when such person (1) places an emergency call to school officials, [or] (2) [the use of] uses a hand-held mobile telephone as provided in subparagraph (A) of subdivision (4) of subsection (b) of this section, or (3) uses a hand-held mobile telephone or mobile electronic device in a manner similar to a two-way radio to allow real-time communication with a school official, an emergency response operator, a hospital, physician's office or health clinic, an ambulance company, a fire department or a police department.

Sec. 16. Subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of section 14-18 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2019):

(2) Each motor vehicle for which two number plates have been issued shall, while in use or operation upon any public highway, display the number plates in a conspicuous place at the front and the rear of such vehicle, [the number plates] except a motor vehicle that was manufactured without a designated place and mounting
hardware for a number plate on the front of such motor vehicle may
display a number plate in a conspicuous place only at the rear of such
vehicle provided, if electronic tolling systems are implemented on the
highways of the state, the owner or operator of such vehicle purchases
and installs a transponder or similar device issued by the state in such
vehicle. The commissioner may issue a sticker denoting the expiration
date of the registration. Such sticker shall be displayed in such place on
the vehicle as the commissioner may direct. Such sticker may contain
the corresponding letters and numbers of the number plate issued by
the commissioner.

Sec. 17. (NEW) (Effective from passage) The Commissioners of
Administrative Services and Motor Vehicles shall jointly study the
current system used to evaluate motor carriers that provide or seek to
provide commercial motor vehicle services to the state or any
municipality and make recommendations to make such system more
efficient. Not later than January 1, 2020, the commissioner shall submit
a report of the results of such study to the joint standing committee of
the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to
transportation, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of
the general statutes.

Sec. 18. Section 13a-260 of the general statutes is repealed and the
following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective from passage):

(a) For the purposes of this section:

(1) "Fully autonomous vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is
equipped with an automated driving system, designed to function
without an operator and classified as level four or level five by SAE
J3016;

(2) "Automated driving system" means the hardware and software
that are collectively capable of performing the entire dynamic driving
task on a sustained basis, regardless of whether the automated driving
system is limited to a specific operational design domain;
(3) "Dynamic driving task" means the real-time operational and tactical functions required to operate a motor vehicle on highways, excluding the strategic functions such as trip scheduling and selection of destinations and waypoints;

(4) "Operational design domain" means a description of the operating domains in which an automated driving system is designed to function, including, but not limited to, geographic, roadway, environmental and speed limitations;

(5) "SAE J3016" means the "Taxonomy and Definitions for Terms Related to Driving Automation Systems for On-Road Motor Vehicles" published by SAE International in September 2016;

(6) "Operator" means the person [seated in the driver's seat of a] who causes the automated driving system to engage while physically inside the fully autonomous vehicle;

(7) "Autonomous vehicle tester" means an autonomous vehicle manufacturer, institution of higher education, fleet service provider or automotive equipment or technology provider;

(8) "Fleet service provider" means a person or entity that owns or leases a fully autonomous vehicle and operates such fully autonomous vehicle for commercial or public use;

(9) "Autonomous vehicle manufacturer" means: (A) A person or entity that builds or sells fully autonomous vehicles; (B) a person or entity that installs automated driving systems in motor vehicles that are not originally built as fully autonomous vehicles; or (C) a person or entity that develops automated driving systems in fully autonomous vehicles or motor vehicles that are not originally built as fully autonomous vehicles;

(10) "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management; and
(11) "Highway", "limited access highway" and "operator's license" have the same meanings as defined in section 14-1.

(b) The Office of Policy and Management, in consultation with the Departments of Motor Vehicles, Transportation and Emergency Services and Public Protection, shall establish a pilot program for not more than four municipalities to allow autonomous vehicle testers to test fully autonomous vehicles on the highways of such municipalities. Municipalities shall apply to the Secretary of the Office of Policy Management in the manner and form directed by the secretary for inclusion in the pilot program. The secretary shall select at least one municipality with a population of at least one hundred twenty thousand, but not more than one hundred twenty-four thousand, and one municipality with a population of at least one hundred thousand, as enumerated in the 2010 federal decennial census.

(c) The chief elected official or chief executive officer of a municipality selected by the secretary shall select and enter into a written agreement with an autonomous vehicle tester or autonomous vehicle testers to test fully autonomous vehicles on the highways of the municipality. Such agreement shall, at a minimum: (1) Specify the locations and routes where such fully autonomous vehicles may operate; (2) prohibit the operation of such fully autonomous vehicles outside such locations and routes except in the case of an emergency; (3) identify each fully autonomous vehicle to be tested by vehicle identification number, make, year and model; and (4) specify the hours of operation of such fully autonomous vehicles.

(d) An autonomous vehicle tester shall not test a fully autonomous vehicle in a municipality unless:

(1) The operator is: (A) [Seated in the driver's seat of] **Physically inside** the fully autonomous vehicle; (B) monitoring the operation of such fully autonomous vehicle; (C) capable of taking immediate manual control of such fully autonomous vehicle; (D) an employee, independent contractor or other person designated and trained by the
autonomous vehicle tester concerning the capabilities and limitations of such fully autonomous vehicle; and (E) a holder of an operator's license;

(2) The autonomous vehicle tester: (A) Registers each fully autonomous vehicle to be tested with the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles pursuant to section 14-12; and (B) submits to the commissioner, in a manner and form directed by the commissioner, proof of liability insurance, self-insurance or a surety bond of at least five million dollars for damages by reason of bodily injury, death or property damage caused by a fully autonomous vehicle; and

(3) The operator and autonomous vehicle tester: (A) Comply with any provision of the general statutes or any ordinance of a municipality concerning the operation of motor vehicles; (B) comply with standards established by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration regarding fully autonomous vehicles; and (C) satisfy any other requirement as determined by the secretary, in consultation with the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, Transportation and Emergency Services and Public Protection, as necessary to ensure the safe operation of such fully autonomous vehicle.

(e) No autonomous vehicle tester shall test a fully autonomous vehicle on any limited access highway.

(f) The secretary may immediately prohibit an operator or autonomous vehicle tester from testing a fully autonomous vehicle if the secretary, in consultation with the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, Transportation and Emergency Services and Public Protection, determines that such testing poses a risk to public safety or that such operator or autonomous vehicle tester fails to comply with the provisions of this section or with the requirements of the pilot program.

(g) An autonomous vehicle tester that participates in the pilot program shall provide information to the secretary and the task force
established pursuant to section 2 of public act 17-69 that the secretary
and task force deem to be appropriate for measuring the performance
of the pilot program. The autonomous vehicle tester may withhold any
commercially valuable, confidential or proprietary information.

(h) Not later than January 1, 2019, and annually thereafter, the
secretary shall submit a report to the joint standing committee of the
General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to
transportation, in accordance with section 11-4a, concerning the
implementation and progress of the pilot program.

Sec. 19. Section 2 of public act 17-69, as amended by section 8 of
public act 18-167, is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
thereof (Effective from passage):

(a) There is established a task force to study fully autonomous
vehicles. Such study shall include, but need not be limited to, (1) an
evaluation of the standards established by the National Highway
Traffic Safety Administration regarding state responsibilities for
regulating fully autonomous vehicles, (2) an evaluation of laws,
legislation and regulations proposed or enacted by other states to
regulate fully autonomous vehicles, (3) recommendations on how the
state should regulate fully autonomous vehicles through legislation
and regulation, and (4) an evaluation of the pilot program established
pursuant to section [1 of public act 17-69] 13a-260 of the general
statutes, as amended by this act.

(b) The task force shall consist of the following members:

(1) One appointed by the speaker of the House of Representatives;

(2) One appointed by the president pro tempore of the Senate;

(3) One appointed by the majority leader of the House of
Representatives;

(4) One appointed by the majority leader of the Senate;
(5) One appointed by the minority leader of the House of Representatives;

(6) One appointed by the minority leader of the Senate;

(7) One appointed by the Senate chairperson of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation;

(8) One appointed by the Senate ranking member of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation;

(9) One appointed by the House chairperson of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation;

(10) Two appointed by the Governor, one of whom has expertise in autonomous vehicles and one of whom has expertise in insurance;

(11) The Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management, or the secretary's designee;

(12) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, or the commissioner's designee;

(13) The Commissioner of Transportation, or the commissioner's designee; and

(14) The Commissioner of Emergency Services and Public Protection, or the commissioner's designee.

(c) Any member of the task force appointed under subdivisions (1) to (10), inclusive, of subsection (b) of this section may be a member of the General Assembly.

(d) All appointments to the task force shall be made not later than thirty days after the effective date of this section. Any vacancy shall be
filled by the appointing authority.

(e) [The speaker of the House of Representatives and the president pro tempore of the Senate shall select the chairpersons of the task force from among the members of the task force. Such chairpersons shall schedule the first meeting of the task force, which shall be held not later than sixty days after June 27, 2017. If such chairpersons are not selected or do not schedule the first meeting within such time period, any] Any chair of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation [shall] may schedule [the first meeting] meetings of the task force[,] as deemed necessary and act as chairperson of the task force [and schedule other meetings of the task force as deemed necessary until the speaker of the House of Representatives and the president pro tempore of the Senate select the chairpersons of the task force and such chairpersons schedule a meeting of the task force] until the members of the task force elect a chairperson from among its members. All subsequent meetings of the task force shall be held at the call of the elected chairperson or upon the request of a majority of the members.

(f) The administrative staff of the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation shall serve as administrative staff of the task force.

(g) The task force shall submit, in accordance with section 11-4a of the general statutes, the following reports regarding its findings and any recommendations for proposed legislation to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to transportation: (1) An interim report not later than July 1, [2019] 2020; and (2) a final report not later than January 1, [2020] 2021.

The task force shall terminate on the date that it submits the final report or January 1, [2020] 2021, whichever is later.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Section No.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-22(a)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-34a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>51-164n(b)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-44(b)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-44(h)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>October 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-227k</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-276a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>July 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-46b</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>October 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-253a(e) and (f)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>October 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-253a(l)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>October 1, 2019</td>
<td>13b-344a</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>from passage</td>
<td>New section</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>October 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-296aa(c)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>October 1, 2019</td>
<td>14-18(a)(2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>from passage</td>
<td>New section</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>from passage</td>
<td>13a-260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>from passage</td>
<td>PA 17-69, Sec. 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**Statement of Legislative Commissioners:**
In Section 1, the Subsec. was divided into Subdivs. for clarity; in Section 3(e), the first sentence was rewritten for internal consistency; and in Section 19(e), an opening bracket was inserted before "The" and a closing bracket was inserted after "any" and "shall" was changed to "[shall] may" for internal consistency.

**TRA**  Joint Favorable Subst.