

## Animal Cruelty Cases in Connecticut (2006 – 2016)

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### Issue

Summary of Connecticut's primary animal cruelty statute ([CGS § 53-247](#)) and the outcome of offenses brought under it from 2006 through 2016. (This report updates OLR Report [2015-R-0262](#).)

### Summary

[CGS § 53-247](#) punishes people convicted of specified animal cruelty acts with maximum fines ranging from \$1,000 to \$10,000, maximum imprisonment ranging from one to 10 years, or both. [PA 13-258 § 114](#) amended this statute, classifying certain of these violations as class D felonies without changing the prison terms or fines.

According to the Judicial Branch, from 2006 through 2016, 3,723 offenses were brought under this statute (see sidebar for procedural outcomes). It is important to note that an individual could be charged with multiple offenses or have multiple cases during a year.

Of the 1,267 cases dismissed, 1,012 of them (80%) were dismissed after the offender successfully completed a diversionary program, such as the [Accelerated Rehabilitation Program](#).

#### *Animal Cruelty Statistics*

*3,723 - Total offenses brought under the animal cruelty statute from 2006 through 2016*

#### *Procedural outcomes:*

- 46% - not prosecuted (nolled)
- 34% - dismissed
- 19% - guilty
- 1% - not guilty

## **Animal Cruelty Statute**

Connecticut law defines “animals” as all brute creatures and birds ([CGS § 29-108a](#)). [CGS § 53-247](#) prohibits many abusive behaviors toward animals and provides different penalties based on the severity of abuse and the abuser's intent.

### ***Cruelty to Animals***

[CGS § 53-247\(a\)](#) prohibits people from overdriving, overloading, overworking, torturing, depriving of substance, mutilating, cruelly beating or killing, or unjustifiably injuring any animal. The law prohibits a person who impounds or confines an animal from (1) failing to provide it with proper care; (2) neglecting to cage or restrain it from injuring itself or another animal; or (3) failing to provide it with wholesome air, food, and water.

The statute also bans unjustifiably administering or exposing a domestic animal to any poisonous or noxious drug or substance intending the animal to take it. Individuals who have custody of an animal may not treat it cruelly; fail to provide it with proper food, drink, or shelter; abandon it; or carry or cause it to be carried in a cruel manner. Fighting with or baiting, harassing, or worrying an animal to make it perform for amusement, diversion, or exhibition is also prohibited.

A first violation of any of the above provisions is punishable by a fine of up to \$1,000, imprisonment for up to one year, or both. Each subsequent offense is a class D felony, punishable by a fine of up to \$5,000, imprisonment for up to five years, or both.

### ***Malicious or Intentional Cruelty to Animals***

Under [CGS § 53-247\(b\)](#), as amended by [PA 16-96](#), § 1, it is a class D felony for a first offense, class C felony for subsequent offenses, to maliciously and intentionally maim, mutilate, torture, wound, or kill an animal. This offense does not apply to:

1. licensed veterinarians following accepted practice standards;
2. persons following approved slaughter methods;
3. students, employees, or persons performing medical research and associated with a hospital, educational institution, or laboratory; and
4. persons abiding by generally accepted agricultural practices or lawfully engaged in taking wildlife.

## ***Animals Engaged in Exhibition of Fighting***

Under [CGS § 53-247\(c\)](#), it is a class D felony to knowingly commit any of the following actions:

1. own, possess, keep, or train an animal engaged in fighting for amusement or gain;
2. possess, keep, or train an animal to fight in an exhibition for amusement or gain;
3. allow any of the above mentioned acts to occur on premises under one's control;
4. act as a judge or spectator at such an exhibition; or
5. bet or wage on the outcome of an exhibition.

## ***Intentionally Injuring or Killing Police Animals or Dogs in Volunteer Canine Service and Rescue Teams***

Under [CGS § 53-247\(d\)](#), intentionally injuring (1) an animal performing its duties under a peace officer's supervision or (2) a dog performing its duties as a member of a volunteer canine search and rescue team is a class D felony, punishable by a fine of up to \$5,000, up to five years imprisonment, or both. And under [CGS § 53-247\(e\)](#), intentionally killing such an animal is punishable by a fine of up to \$10,000, imprisonment for up to 10 years, or both.

## **Animal Cruelty Offenses by Statute and Year**

Table 1 shows the number of animal cruelty offenses committed from 2005 through October 26, 2015. Ninety-six percent of the offenses were violations of the statutory subsection prohibiting people from using or treating animals in harmful ways ([CGS § 53-247\(a\)](#)). (The other subsections penalize people who intentionally, knowingly, or maliciously abuse animals in specific ways.)

**Table 1: Animal Cruelty Offenses by Statute, 2006 through 2016**

<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	419	323	356	286	252	308	367	222	329	346	329	3,537 (95%)
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	2	14	3	4	2	1	5	7	0	12	5	55 (1.5%)
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	11	2	11	0	0	0	48	36	108 (2.9%)
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	1	2	6	1	0	1	1	1	4	1	5	23 (0.6%)
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>422</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>3,723</b>

Source: Judicial Branch

## Outcome of Animal Cruelty Cases

Table 2 shows the procedural outcome of animal cruelty offenses, by year, from 2006 through 2016. As the table shows, during this period 46% of the offenses were nolle, 34% were dismissed, 19% resulted in guilty findings, and 1% resulted in not guilty findings.

**Table 2: Procedural Outcome of Animal Cruelty Offenses, 2006-2016**

<i>Finding</i>	<i>2006</i>	<i>2007</i>	<i>2008</i>	<i>2009</i>	<i>2010</i>	<i>2011</i>	<i>2012</i>	<i>2013</i>	<i>2014</i>	<i>2015</i>	<i>2016</i>	<i>Total</i>
Dismissed	140	146	107	100	83	89	87	81	116	208	110	1,267 (34%)
Guilty	70	54	38	66	48	65	89	56	48	73	87	694 (19%)
Not Guilty	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	1	48	2	0	55 (1%)
Nolle	212	138	217	136	125	167	197	92	121	124	178	1,707 (46%)
<b>Total</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>3,723</b>

*Source: Judicial Branch*

Attachment 1 shows the procedural outcomes of each statutory type of animal cruelty offenses for each year, 2006 - 2016.

### Attachment 1: Procedural Outcomes for Each Year

<b>2006</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	140	68	0	211	419
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	1	0	1	2
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	1	0	0	1
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>140</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>2007</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	146	49	1	127	323
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	4	0	10	14
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	1	0	1	2
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>146</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>2008</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	106	35	2	213	356
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	1	1	1	3
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	1	2	0	3	6
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>107</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>365</b>

## Attachment 1 (continued)

2009						
<i>Violation Description</i>	<i>CGS §</i>	<i>Dismissed</i>	<i>Guilty</i>	<i>Not Guilty</i>	<i>Nolle</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	100	53	0	133	286
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	2	0	2	4
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	11	0	0	11
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	0	0	1	1
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>302</b>
2010						
<i>Violation Description</i>	<i>CGS §</i>	<i>Dismissed</i>	<i>Guilty</i>	<i>Not Guilty</i>	<i>Nolle</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	82	46	0	124	252
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	1	0	1	2
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	1	1	0	0	2
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>83</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>256</b>
2011						
<i>Violation Description</i>	<i>CGS §</i>	<i>Dismissed</i>	<i>Guilty</i>	<i>Not Guilty</i>	<i>Nolle</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	77	64	0	167	308
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	1	0	0	0	1
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	11	0	0	0	11
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	1	0	0	1
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>89</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>321</b>

## Attachment 1 (continued)

<b>2012</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	87	86	0	194	367
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	2	0	3	5
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	1	0	0	1
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>87</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>373</b>
<b>2013</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	81	53	0	88	222
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	3	1	3	7
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	0	0	1	1
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>81</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>230</b>
<b>2014</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	116	47	48	118	329
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	1	0	3	4
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>		<b>116</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>333</b>

## Attachment 1 (continued)

<b>2015</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	174	48	2	122	346
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	2	9	0	1	12
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	32	15	0	1	48
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	1	0	0	1
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>407</b>
<b>2016</b>						
<b>Violation Description</b>	<b>CGS §</b>	<b>Dismissed</b>	<b>Guilty</b>	<b>Not Guilty</b>	<b>Nolle</b>	<b>Total</b>
Cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(a)</a>	84	81	0	164	329
Malicious or intentional cruelty to animals	<a href="#">53-247(b)</a>	1	2	0	2	5
Knowingly engaging in the exhibition of fighting animals	<a href="#">53-247(c)</a>	25	0	0	11	36
Intentionally injuring a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(d)</a>	0	4	0	1	5
Intentionally killing a police animal or dog in a volunteer canine search and rescue team	<a href="#">53-247(e)</a>	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>375</b>

Source: Judicial Branch

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