



General Assembly

February Session, 2016

Raised Bill No. 5306

LCO No. 1289



Referred to Committee on EDUCATION

Introduced by:
(ED)

***AN ACT CONCERNING RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE OFFICE OF
EARLY CHILDHOOD.***

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 17b-749 of the 2016 supplement
2 to the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in
3 lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2016*):

4 (b) The commissioner shall establish income standards for
5 applicants and recipients at a level to include a family with gross
6 income up to fifty per cent of the state-wide median income, except the
7 commissioner (1) may increase the income level to up to [seventy-five]
8 eighty-five per cent of the state-wide median income, (2) upon the
9 request of the Commissioner of Children and Families, may waive the
10 income standards for adoptive families so that children adopted on or
11 after October 1, 1999, from the Department of Children and Families
12 are eligible for the child care subsidy program, and (3) on and after
13 March 1, 2003, shall reduce the income eligibility level to up to fifty-
14 five per cent of the state-wide median income for applicants and
15 recipients who qualify based on their loss of eligibility for temporary

16 family assistance. The commissioner may adopt regulations in
17 accordance with chapter 54 to establish income criteria and durational
18 requirements for such waiver of income standards.

19 Sec. 2. (NEW) (*Effective from passage*) The Commissioner of Early
20 Childhood shall require each applicant for employment with the Office
21 of Early Childhood in a position that requires access to records of the
22 Federal Bureau of Investigation or regular visits to child care services
23 facilities to (1) state whether such applicant has ever been convicted of
24 a crime or whether criminal charges are pending against such
25 applicant at the time of application for employment, and (2) submit to
26 state and national criminal history records checks. The criminal history
27 records checks required pursuant to this section shall be conducted in
28 accordance with section 29-17a of the general statutes. For purposes of
29 this section, "child care services facilities" means child care services, as
30 defined in section 19a-77 of the general statutes, as amended by this
31 act, and youth camps, resident camps and day camps, as defined in
32 section 19a-420 of the general statutes, as amended by this act.

33 Sec. 3. Subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 19a-80 of the 2016
34 supplement to the general statutes is repealed and the following is
35 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2016*):

36 (b) (1) Upon receipt of an application for a license, the commissioner
37 shall issue such license if, upon inspection and investigation, said
38 commissioner finds that the applicant, the facilities and the program
39 meet the health, educational and social needs of children likely to
40 attend the child care center or group child care home and comply with
41 requirements established by regulations adopted under this section
42 and sections 19a-77 to 19a-79a, inclusive, as amended by this act, and
43 sections 19a-82 to 19a-87a, inclusive. The commissioner shall offer an
44 expedited application review process for an application submitted by a
45 municipal agency or department. A currently licensed person or entity,
46 as described in subsection (a) of this section, seeking a change of
47 operator, ownership or location shall file a new license application,

48 except such person or entity may request the commissioner to waive
49 the requirement that a new license application be filed if such person
50 or entity submits such request at least sixty days prior to the change of
51 operator, ownership or location. The commissioner shall [have
52 discretion to] determine whether a change of operator, ownership or
53 location request from [a currently licensed] such person or entity [, as
54 described in subsection (a) of this section, shall require] requires the
55 filing of a new license application. [from such person or entity.] Each
56 license shall be for a term of four years, shall be nontransferable, and
57 may be renewed upon receipt by the commissioner of a renewal
58 application and accompanying licensure fee. The commissioner may
59 suspend or revoke such license after notice and an opportunity for a
60 hearing as provided in section 19a-84 for violation of the regulations
61 adopted under this section and sections 19a-77 to 19a-79a, inclusive, as
62 amended by this act, and sections 19a-82 to 19a-87a, inclusive. In the
63 case of an application for renewal of a license that has expired, the
64 commissioner may renew such expired license within thirty days of
65 the date of such expiration upon receipt of a renewal application and
66 accompanying licensure fee.

67 Sec. 4. Subsection (b) of section 19a-77 of the 2016 supplement to the
68 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
69 thereof (*Effective October 1, 2016*):

70 (b) For licensing requirement purposes, child care services shall not
71 include such services which are:

72 (1) (A) Administered by a public school system, or (B) administered
73 by a municipal agency or department;

74 (2) Administered by a private school which is in compliance with
75 section 10-188 and is approved by the State Board of Education or is
76 accredited by an accrediting agency recognized by the State Board of
77 Education;

78 (3) Classes in music, dance, drama and art that are no longer than

79 two hours in length; classes that teach a single skill that are no longer
80 than two hours in length; library programs that are no longer than two
81 hours in length; scouting; programs that offer exclusively sports
82 activities; rehearsals; academic tutoring programs; or programs
83 exclusively for children thirteen years of age or older;

84 (4) Informal arrangements among neighbors and formal or informal
85 arrangements among relatives in their own homes, provided the
86 relative is limited to any of the following degrees of kinship by blood
87 or marriage to the child being cared for or to the child's parent: Child,
88 grandchild, sibling, niece, nephew, aunt, uncle or child of one's aunt or
89 uncle;

90 (5) Drop-in supplementary child care operations for educational or
91 recreational purposes and the child receives such care infrequently
92 where the parents are on the premises;

93 (6) Drop-in supplementary child care operations in retail
94 establishments where the parents remain in the same store as the child
95 for retail shopping, provided the drop-in supplementary child-care
96 operation does not charge a fee and does not refer to itself as a child
97 care center;

98 [(7) Drop-in programs administered by a nationally chartered boys'
99 and girls' club;]

100 [(8)] (7) Religious educational activities administered by a religious
101 institution exclusively for children whose parents or legal guardians
102 are members of such religious institution;

103 [(9)] (8) Administered by Solar Youth, Inc., a New Haven-based
104 nonprofit youth development and environmental education
105 organization, provided Solar Youth, Inc. informs the parents and legal
106 guardians of any children enrolled in its programs that such programs
107 are not licensed by the Office of Early Childhood to provide child care
108 services;

109 [(10)] (9) Programs administered by organizations under contract
110 with the Department of Social Services pursuant to section 17b-851a
111 that promote the reduction of teenage pregnancy through the
112 provision of services to persons who are ten to nineteen years of age,
113 inclusive; or

114 [(11)] (10) Administered by the Cardinal Shehan Center, a
115 Bridgeport-based nonprofit organization that is exclusively for school-
116 age children, provided the Cardinal Shehan Center informs the parents
117 and legal guardians of any children enrolled in its programs that such
118 programs are not licensed by the Office of Early Childhood to provide
119 child care services.

120 Sec. 5. Subdivision (1) of section 19a-420 of the general statutes is
121 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*
122 *October 1, 2016*):

123 (1) "Youth camp" means any regularly scheduled program or
124 organized group activity advertised as a camp or operated only during
125 school vacations or on weekends by a person, partnership,
126 corporation, association, the state or a municipal agency for
127 recreational or educational purposes and accommodating for profit or
128 under philanthropic or charitable auspices five or more children, who
129 are at least three years of age and under sixteen years of age, who are
130 (A) not bona fide personal guests in the private home of an individual,
131 and (B) living apart from their relatives, parents or legal guardian, for
132 a period of three days or more per week or portions of three or more
133 days per week, provided any such relative, parent or guardian who is
134 an employee of such camp shall not be considered to be in the position
135 of loco parentis to such employee's child for the purposes of this
136 chapter, but does not include (i) classroom-based summer instructional
137 programs operated by any person, provided no activities that may
138 pose a health risk or hazard to participating children are conducted at
139 such programs, (ii) public schools, or private schools in compliance
140 with section 10-188 and approved by the State Board of Education or

141 accredited by an accrediting agency recognized by the State Board of
142 Education, which operate a summer educational program, or (iii)
143 licensed [day] child care centers; [, or (iv) drop-in programs for
144 children who are at least six years of age administered by a nationally
145 chartered boys' and girls' club;]

146 Sec. 6. Section 17b-749e of the general statutes is repealed and the
147 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2016*):

148 The Office of Early Childhood shall, [establish and fund five
149 regional accreditation projects, within available appropriations. The
150 office shall select qualified applicants for each region through a request
151 for proposal process. The office shall give priority to child day care
152 facilities where at least twenty per cent of the children live with
153 families earning less than seventy-five per cent of the state median
154 income level] within available appropriations, support programs
155 providing child care services to achieve accreditation by the National
156 Association for the Education of Young Children. The office shall set
157 priorities for receipt of support under this section.

158 Sec. 7. Subsection (d) of section 10-500 of the 2016 supplement to the
159 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
160 thereof (*Effective from passage*):

161 (d) The Office of Early Childhood shall constitute a successor
162 department, in accordance with the provisions of sections 4-38d, 4-38e
163 and 4-39, to (1) the Department of Education with respect to sections 8-
164 210, 10-16n, 10-16p to 10-16r, inclusive, as amended by this act, 10-16u,
165 10-16w, 10-16aa, 17b-749a, 17b-749c and 17b-749g to 17b-749i,
166 inclusive; (2) the Department of Social Services (A) with respect to
167 sections 17b-12, 17b-705a, 17b-730, 17b-733, [to 17b-736, inclusive,] 17b-
168 738, 17b-749, as amended by this act, 17b-749d to 17b-749f, inclusive,
169 17b-749j, 17b-749k, 17b-750 to 17b-751a, inclusive, and 17b-751d, and
170 (B) for the purpose of administering the child care development block
171 grant pursuant to the Child Care and Development Block Grant Act of

172 1990; [and] (3) the Department of Public Health (A) with respect to
173 sections 10a-194c, 12-634, 17a-28, 17a-101 and 19a-80f, (B) for the
174 purpose of regulating child care services pursuant to sections 19a-77,
175 as amended by this act, 19a-79, 19a-80, as amended by this act, 19a-82
176 and 19a-84 to 19a-87e, inclusive, (C) for the purpose of the conduct of
177 regulation of youth camps, pursuant to sections 19a-420 to 19a-434,
178 inclusive, as amended by this act, and (D) for the purpose of
179 administering the Maternal, Infant, and Early Childhood Home
180 Visiting Program authorized under the Patient Protection and
181 Affordable Care Act of 2010, P.L. 111-148; and (4) the Department of
182 Developmental Services with respect to sections 17a-248, 17a-248b to
183 17a-248h, inclusive, 38a-490a and 38a-516a.

184 Sec. 8. Subsections (a) and (b) of section 17a-22gg of the 2016
185 supplement to the general statutes are repealed and the following is
186 substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

187 (a) There is established a Home Visitation Program Consortium that
188 shall advise the Office of Early Childhood, Department of Children
189 and Families, Department of Developmental Services and the
190 Department of Education regarding the implementation of the
191 recommendations for the coordination of home visitation programs
192 within the early childhood system provided to the joint standing
193 committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters
194 relating to appropriations, human services, education and children
195 pursuant to section 17a-22dd.

196 (b) The consortium shall consist of the following members:

197 (1) Four representing families who are receiving services or have
198 received services within the last five years from one or more home
199 visitation programs in the state;

200 (2) Not more than [eight] ten representing home visitation programs
201 in the state, at least four of whom shall utilize different home visitation
202 models;

203 (3) Two representing private advocacy organizations that provide
204 services for children and families in the state;

205 (4) One representing the United Way of Connecticut 2-1-1 Infoline
206 program;

207 (5) One representing the birth-to-three program established under
208 section 17a-248b;

209 (6) The director of the Connecticut Head Start State Collaboration
210 Office, or the director's designee;

211 (7) The Commissioner of Early Childhood, or the commissioner's
212 designee;

213 (8) The Commissioner of Children and Families, or the
214 commissioner's designee;

215 (9) The Commissioner of Developmental Services, or the
216 commissioner's designee;

217 (10) The Commissioner of Education, or the commissioner's
218 designee;

219 (11) The Commissioner of Mental Health and Addiction Services, or
220 the commissioner's designee;

221 (12) The Commissioner of Public Health, or the commissioner's
222 designee;

223 (13) The Child Advocate, or the Child Advocate's designee; [and]

224 (14) The executive director of the Commission on Children, or the
225 executive director's designee; and

226 (15) The director of the Maternal, Infant Early Childhood Home
227 Visiting program in the state, or the director's designee.

228 Sec. 9. Subsection (a) of section 10-16r of the 2016 supplement to the
229 general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
230 thereof (*Effective from passage*):

231 (a) A town seeking to apply for a grant pursuant to subsection (c) of
232 section 10-16p or section 10-16u shall convene a local school readiness
233 council or shall establish a regional school readiness council pursuant
234 to subsection (c) of this section. Any other town may convene such a
235 council. The chief elected official of the town or, in the case of a
236 regional school district, the chief elected officials of the towns in the
237 school district and the superintendent of schools for the school district
238 shall jointly appoint and convene such council. Each school readiness
239 council shall be composed of: (1) The chief elected official, or the
240 official's designee; (2) the superintendent of schools, or a management
241 level staff person as the superintendent's designee; (3) parents; (4)
242 representatives from local programs such as Head Start, family
243 resource centers, nonprofit and for-profit child care centers, group
244 child care homes, prekindergarten and nursery schools, and family
245 child care home providers; (5) a representative from a health care
246 provider in the community; (6) the local homeless education liaison
247 designated by the local or regional board of education for the school
248 district, pursuant to Subtitle B of Title VII of the McKinney-Vento
249 Homeless Assistance Act, 42 USC 11431 et seq., as amended from time
250 to time; and [(6)] (7) other representatives from the community who
251 provide services to children. The chief elected official shall designate
252 the chairperson of the school readiness council.

253 Sec. 10. (NEW) (*Effective from passage*) The Commissioner of Early
254 Childhood may enter into stipulations, agreements, memoranda of
255 understanding, interim consent orders or consent orders relating to
256 licensing matters under chapter 368a and 368r of the general statutes
257 with (1) any person, group of persons, association, organization,
258 corporation, institution or agency, public or private, (A) maintaining (i)
259 a licensed child care center or group child care home, pursuant to
260 section 19a-80 of the general statutes, as amended by this act, or (ii) a

261 licensed family child care home, pursuant to section 19a-87b of the
262 general statutes, or (B) applying for a license for (i) a child care center
263 or group home, pursuant to said section 19a-80 of the general statutes,
264 or (ii) a family child care home, pursuant to said section 19a-87b of the
265 general statutes; (2) any person who (A) established, conducts or
266 maintains a licensed youth camp, pursuant to section 19a-421 of the
267 general statutes, or (B) is applying for a license for a youth camp,
268 pursuant to said section 19a-421 of the general statutes; (3) any person
269 acting or seeking to act as an assistant or substitute staff member in a
270 family child care home, pursuant to subsection (b) of section 19a-87b of
271 the general statutes; (4) any person or entity who is the subject of an
272 investigation or disciplinary action pursuant to section 19a-80f, 19a-84,
273 19a-87a, 19a-87e, 19a-423 or 19a-429 of the general statutes while
274 holding a license issued by the Office of Early Childhood; or (5) any
275 party in a contested case in which the office is a party.

276 Sec. 11. Subsection (b) of section 51-164n of the 2016 supplement to
277 the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
278 thereof (*Effective from passage*):

279 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, any
280 person who is alleged to have committed (1) a violation under the
281 provisions of section 1-9, 1-10, 1-11, 4b-13, 7-13, 7-14, 7-35, 7-41, 7-83, 7-
282 283, 7-325, 7-393, 8-12, 8-25, 8-27, 9-63, 9-322, 9-350, 10-193, 10-197, 10-
283 198, 10-230, 10-251, 10-254, 12-52, 12-170aa, 12-292, 12-314b or 12-326g,
284 subdivision (4) of section 12-408, subdivision (3), (5) or (6) of section
285 12-411, section 12-435c, 12-476a, 12-476b, 12-487, 13a-71, 13a-107, 13a-
286 113, 13a-114, 13a-115, 13a-117b, 13a-123, 13a-124, 13a-139, 13a-140, 13a-
287 143b, 13a-247 or 13a-253, subsection (f) of section 13b-42, section 13b-
288 90, 13b-221, 13b-292, 13b-336, 13b-337, 13b-338, 13b-410a, 13b-410b or
289 13b-410c, subsection (a), (b) or (c) of section 13b-412, section 13b-414,
290 subsection (d) of section 14-12, section 14-20a or 14-27a, subsection (e)
291 of section 14-34a, subsection (d) of section 14-35, section 14-43, 14-49,
292 14-50a or 14-58, subsection (b) of section 14-66, section 14-66a, 14-66b
293 or 14-67a, subsection (g) of section 14-80, subsection (f) of section 14-

294 80h, section 14-97a, 14-100b, 14-103a, 14-106a, 14-106c, 14-146, 14-152,
295 14-153 or 14-163b, a first violation as specified in subsection (f) of
296 section 14-164i, section 14-219 as specified in subsection (e) of said
297 section, subdivision (1) of section 14-223a, section 14-240, 14-249, 14-
298 250 or 14-253a, subsection (a) of section 14-261a, section 14-262, 14-264,
299 14-267a, 14-269, 14-270, 14-275a, 14-278 or 14-279, subsection (e) or (h)
300 of section 14-283, section 14-291, 14-293b, 14-296aa, 14-319, 14-320, 14-
301 321, 14-325a, 14-326, 14-330 or 14-332a, subdivision (1), (2) or (3) of
302 section 14-386a, section 15-25 or 15-33, subdivision (1) of section 15-97,
303 subsection (a) of section 15-115, section 16-44, 16-256e, 16a-15 or 16a-22,
304 subsection (a) or (b) of section 16a-22h, section 17a-24, 17a-145, 17a-149,
305 17a-152, 17a-465, 17a-642, 17b-124, 17b-131, 17b-137, [or 17b-734,
306 subsection (b) of section 17b-736,] section 19a-30, 19a-33, 19a-39 or 19a-
307 87, subsection (b) of section 19a-87a, section 19a-91, 19a-105, 19a-107,
308 19a-113, 19a-215, 19a-219, 19a-222, 19a-224, 19a-286, 19a-287, 19a-297,
309 19a-301, 19a-309, 19a-335, 19a-336, 19a-338, 19a-339, 19a-340, 19a-425,
310 19a-502, 20-7a, 20-14, 20-158, 20-231, 20-249, 20-257, 20-265, 20-324e, 20-
311 341l, 20-366, 20-597, 20-608, 20-610, 21-1, 21-30, 21-38, 21-39, 21-43, 21-
312 47, 21-48, 21-63 or 21-76a, subdivision (1) of section 21a-19, section 21a-
313 21, subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21a-25, section 21a-26 or
314 21a-30, subsection (a) of section 21a-37, section 21a-46, 21a-61, 21a-63
315 or 21a-77, subsection (b) of section 21a-79, section 21a-85 or 21a-154,
316 subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of section 21a-159, subsection (a) of
317 section 21a-279a, section 22-12b, 22-13, 22-14, 22-15, 22-16, 22-26g, 22-
318 29, 22-34, 22-35, 22-36, 22-38, 22-39, 22-39a, 22-39b, 22-39c, 22-39d, 22-
319 39e, 22-49, 22-54, subsection (d) of section 22-84, 22-89, 22-90, 22-98, 22-
320 99, 22-100, 22-111o, 22-167, 22-279, 22-280a, 22-318a, 22-320h, 22-324a,
321 22-326 or 22-342, subsection (b), (e) or (f) of section 22-344, section 22-
322 359, 22-366, 22-391, 22-413, 22-414, 22-415, 22a-66a or 22a-246,
323 subsection (a) of section 22a-250, subsection (e) of section 22a-256h,
324 section 22a-363 or 22a-381d, subsections (c) and (d) of section 22a-381e,
325 section 22a-449, 22a-461, 23-37, 23-38, 23-46 or 23-61b, subsection (a) or
326 subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of section 23-65, section 25-37 or 25-40,
327 subsection (a) of section 25-43, section 25-43d, 25-135, 26-16, 26-18, 26-

328 19, 26-21, 26-31, 26-31c, 26-40, 26-40a, 26-42, 26-49, 26-54, 26-55, 26-56,
329 26-58 or 26-59, subdivision (1) of subsection (d) of section 26-61, section
330 26-64, subdivision (1) of section 26-76, section 26-79, 26-87, 26-89, 26-91,
331 26-94, 26-97, 26-98, 26-104, 26-105, 26-107, 26-117, 26-128, 26-131, 26-
332 132, 26-138 or 26-141, subdivision (2) of subsection (j) of section 26-
333 142a, subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 26-157b, subdivision
334 (1) of section 26-186, section 26-207, 26-215, 26-217 or 26-224a,
335 subdivision (1) of section 26-226, section 26-227, 26-230, 26-232, 26-244,
336 26-257a, 26-260, 26-276, 26-284, 26-285, 26-286, 26-288, 26-294, 28-13, 29-
337 6a, 29-25, 29-109, 29-143o, 29-143z or 29-156a, subsection (b), (d), (e) or
338 (g) of section 29-161q, section 29-161y or 29-161z, subdivision (1) of
339 section 29-198, section 29-210, 29-243 or 29-277, subsection (c) of section
340 29-291c, section 29-316, 29-318, 29-381, 30-48a, 30-86a, 31-3, 31-10, 31-
341 11, 31-12, 31-13, 31-14, 31-15, 31-16, 31-18, 31-23, 31-24, 31-25, 31-32, 31-
342 36, 31-38, 31-40, 31-44, 31-47, 31-48, 31-51, 31-52, 31-52a or 31-54,
343 subsection (a) or (c) of section 31-69, section 31-70, 31-74, 31-75, 31-76,
344 31-76a, 31-89b or 31-134, subsection (i) of section 31-273, section 31-288,
345 subdivision (1) of section 35-20, section 36a-787, 42-230, 45a-283, 45a-
346 450, 45a-634 or 45a-658, subdivision (13) or (14) of section 46a-54,
347 section 46a-59, 46b-22, 46b-24, 46b-34, 47-34a, 47-47, 49-8a, 49-16, 53-
348 133, 53-199, 53-212a, 53-249a, 53-252, 53-264, 53-280, 53-302a, 53-303e,
349 53-311a, 53-321, 53-322, 53-323, 53-331 or 53-344, subsection (c) of
350 section 53-344b, or section 53-450, or (2) a violation under the
351 provisions of chapter 268, or (3) a violation of any regulation adopted
352 in accordance with the provisions of section 12-484, 12-487 or 13b-410,
353 or (4) a violation of any ordinance, regulation or bylaw of any town,
354 city or borough, except violations of building codes and the health
355 code, for which the penalty exceeds ninety dollars but does not exceed
356 two hundred fifty dollars, unless such town, city or borough has
357 established a payment and hearing procedure for such violation
358 pursuant to section 7-152c, shall follow the procedures set forth in this
359 section.

360 Sec. 12. Sections 17b-734 to 17b-736, inclusive, of the general statutes

361 are repealed. (Effective from passage)

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2016	17b-749(b)
Sec. 2	from passage	New section
Sec. 3	October 1, 2016	19a-80(b)(1)
Sec. 4	October 1, 2016	19a-77(b)
Sec. 5	October 1, 2016	19a-420(1)
Sec. 6	July 1, 2016	17b-749e
Sec. 7	from passage	10-500(d)
Sec. 8	from passage	17a-22gg(a) and (b)
Sec. 9	from passage	10-16r(a)
Sec. 10	from passage	New section
Sec. 11	from passage	51-164n(b)
Sec. 12	from passage	Repealer section

Statement of Purpose:

To expand the eligibility requirements for the Care4Kids program; to require certain applicants to the Office of Early Childhood to submit to criminal background checks; to permit the Commissioner of Early Childhood to waive the requirement of submitting a new license application in certain instances; to remove the licensure exemption for the Boys & Girls Clubs of America; to require the office to provide support to child care service programs seeking accreditation; to expand the membership of the Home Visitation Program Consortium and local school readiness councils; to authorize the commissioner to enter into certain agreements in child care service licensing matters; to repeal the child care facilities grant program; and to make minor and technical changes to the early childhood statutes.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]