

# OLR RESEARCH REPORT

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2012-R-0134

## CONNECTICUT PENAL CODE-UPDATED AND REVISED

By: Christopher Reinhart, Chief Attorney

You asked for a breakdown of all crimes in the Connecticut Penal Code (Title 53a of the General Statutes). You asked for them listed in a chart with information on penalties. This report updates OLR Report [2010-R-0240](#). **This report has been updated by OLR Report [2014-R-0087](#).**

### SUMMARY

This report lists all of the crimes contained in the Penal Code. It updates previous reports to reflect changes from the 2011 session. Statutes with criminal penalties that are codified outside the Penal Code are not included in this report. OLR Report [2012-R-0062](#) lists all statutes with criminal penalties.

Criminal offenses in Connecticut are classified as felonies, which are punishable by imprisonment for over one year, and misdemeanors, which are punishable by imprisonment for not more than one year. In turn, felonies are classified according to severity as capital, class A, class B, class C, and class D. Misdemeanors are classified as class A, class B, and class C. There are unclassified felonies and misdemeanors which are punishable by imprisonment but not designated under one of the classes listed above.

Terms of imprisonment in Connecticut must be for specific periods of time. Judges set the specific sentence for each offender from a range of

sentences and fines set out in the statutes. A judge may impose a fine, a term of imprisonment, or both.

This report focuses on prison sentences and does not include fines that apply to the crimes in the Penal Code, sex offender registry requirements, and other consequences of a conviction. We also exclude statutes that are punishable as infractions or by a fine only.

Table 1 displays all of the crimes in the Penal Code arranged by classification. It displays the authorized prison sentences for each and any mandatory minimum sentence that applies.

In addition to the crimes contained in Table 1, the Penal Code also includes enhanced penalties for persistent offenders, acts of terrorism, and certain other types of offenders. These provisions are described below in Table 2.

## **PENAL CODE OFFENSES**

Table 1 displays all of the crimes in the Penal Code arranged by classification. It displays the authorized prison sentences for each and any mandatory minimum sentence that applies.

In addition to the crimes listed in the table, the Penal Code punishes attempting or conspiring to commit any of them or acting as an accomplice to one of them.

Attempt or conspiracy is a crime “of the same grade and degree as the most serious offense which is attempted or is an object of the conspiracy, except that an attempt or conspiracy to commit a class A felony is a class B felony” (CGS § [53a-51](#)). If someone is convicted of attempt or conspiracy to commit a crime other than a class A felony that carries a mandatory minimum sentence, the offender would be subject to that mandatory minimum sentence (see *State v. Moran*, 264 Conn. 593 (2003)).

Someone is an accomplice or criminally liable for the acts of another if he or she acts with the mental state required to commit a crime and solicits, requests, commands, or intentionally aids another to engage in criminal conduct. These offenders can be punished as if they were the principal offenders (CGS § [53a-8](#)). It also appears that someone who is an accomplice to a crime that is punishable by a mandatory minimum sentence would be subject to that mandatory minimum.

**Table 1: Penal Code Crimes Arranged By Class, With Authorized  
Prison Sentences and Mandatory Minimum Sentences**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
<b>Capital Felony (execution or life without possibility of release)</b>	Capital felony <a href="#">(53a-54b)</a>	Execution or life without possibility of release
<b>Class A Felonies—Murder (25 to 60 years)</b>	Murder <a href="#">(53a-54a)</a>	25 years
	Felony murder <a href="#">(53a-54c)</a>	25 years
<b>Class A Felony—Aggravated sexual assault of a minor (25 to 50 years)</b>	Aggravated sexual assault of a minor <a href="#">(53a-70c)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1<sup>st</sup> offense: 25 years</li> <li>• Subsequent offense: 50 years</li> </ul>
<b>Class A Felonies (10 to 25 years)</b>	Assault of pregnant woman resulting in termination of pregnancy <a href="#">(53a-59c)</a>	10 years*
	Sexual assault 1 <sup>st</sup> degree (when use or threaten force and victim under 16 or victim under 13 and actor more than two years older) <a href="#">(53a-70)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Five years</li> <li>• 10 years if victim under 10</li> <li>• 10-year mandatory minimum period of combined imprisonment and special parole</li> </ul>
	Aggravated sexual assault 1 <sup>st</sup> degree (victim under 16) <a href="#">(53a-70)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Five years</li> <li>• 20 years if use force or threaten force</li> <li>• 5 year period of special parole</li> </ul>
	Kidnapping 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-92)</a>	One year (pursuant to <i>State v. Jenkins</i> , 198 Conn. 671 (1986))
	Kidnapping 1 <sup>st</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-92a)</a>	One year
	Home invasion <a href="#">(53a-100aa)</a>	10 years
	Arson 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-111)</a>	No mandatory minimum (pursuant to <i>State v. O'Neill</i> , 200 Conn. 268 (1986))
	Employing a minor in an obscene performance <a href="#">(53a-196a)</a>	10 years
<b>Class B Felony— Manslaughter 1<sup>st</sup> degree with a firearm (5 to 40 years)</b>	Manslaughter 1 <sup>st</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-55a)</a>	Five years
<b>Class B Felonies (1 to 20 years)</b>	Manslaughter 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-55)</a>	
	Assault 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-59)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Five years when committed with a deadly weapon or dangerous instrument</li> <li>• 10 years if victim is under age 10 or a witness</li> </ul>
	Assault of an elderly, blind, disabled, or pregnant person or person with intellectual disabilities 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-59a)</a>	Five years
	Assault of Department of Correction employee 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-59b)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Sexual assault 1 <sup>st</sup> degree (also an A felony under certain circumstances, see above) <a href="#">(53a-70)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two years</li> <li>• 10 years if victim under age 10</li> <li>• 10-year mandatory minimum period of combined imprisonment and special parole</li> </ul>
	Aggravated sexual assault 1 <sup>st</sup> degree (victim over age 16) <a href="#">(53a-70a)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Five years</li> <li>• Five years of special parole</li> </ul>
	Sexual assault in spousal or cohabitation relationship <a href="#">(53a-70b)</a>	
	Sexual assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree (victim under 16) <a href="#">(53a-71)</a>	Nine months
	Sexual assault 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree with a firearm (victim under 16) <a href="#">(53a-72b)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two years</li> <li>• Combined prison and special parole term of 10 years</li> </ul>
	Promoting prostitution 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-86)</a>	Nine months if the prostitute is under age 18
	Enticing a minor (victim under age 13 or 3 <sup>rd</sup> or subsequent offense with victim 13 or older) <a href="#">(53a-90a)</a>	When minor under age 13: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1<sup>st</sup> offense: five years</li> <li>• Subsequent offense: 10 years</li> </ul>
	Kidnapping 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-94)</a>	Three years
	Kidnapping 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-94a)</a>	Three years
	Burglary 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-101)</a>	Five years when committed with explosive, deadly weapon, or dangerous instrument
	Arson 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-112)</a>	
	Larceny 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-122)</a>	
	Identity theft 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-129b)</a>	
	Robbery 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-134)</a>	Five years when committed with a deadly weapon
	Possession of a weapon or dangerous instrument in a correctional institution <a href="#">(53a-174a)</a>	
	Rioting at correctional institution <a href="#">(53a-179b)</a>	
	Trafficking in persons <a href="#">(53a-192a)</a>	
	Promoting a minor in an obscene performance <a href="#">(53a-196b)</a>	
	Importing child pornography <a href="#">(53a-196c)</a>	Five years
	Possessing child pornography 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-196d)</a>	Five years
	Computer crime 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-252)</a>	
	Money laundering 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-276)</a>	
	Vendor fraud 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-291)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Computer crime in furtherance of terrorism <a href="#">(53a-301)</a>	When directed toward public safety agency: Five years
<b>Class C Felonies (1 to 10 years)</b>	Manslaughter 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-56)</a>	
	Manslaughter 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-56a)</a>	One year
	Manslaughter 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a motor vehicle while intoxicated <a href="#">(53a-56b)</a>	
	Strangulation 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-64aa)</a>	
	Sexual assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree (victim 16 or older) <a href="#">(53a-71)</a>	Nine months
	Sexual assault 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree (victim under 16) <a href="#">(53a-72a)</a>	
	Sexual assault 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree with a firearm (victim 16 or older) <a href="#">(53a-72b)</a>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two years</li> <li>• Combined prison and special parole term of 10 years</li> </ul>
	Promoting prostitution 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-87)</a>	
	Enticing a minor (2 <sup>nd</sup> offense, victim 13 or older) <a href="#">(53a-90a)</a>	
	Misrepresentation of age to entice a minor <a href="#">(53a-90b)</a>	
	Burglary 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-102)</a>	
	Burglary 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-102a)</a>	One year
	Arson 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-113)</a>	
	Larceny 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-123)</a>	
	Criminal trover 1 <sup>st</sup> degree (second and subsequent offenses) <a href="#">(53a-126a)</a>	
	Identity theft 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-129c)</a>	
	Robbery 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-135)</a>	
	Forgery 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-138)</a>	
	Bribery <a href="#">(53a-147)</a>	
	Bribe receiving <a href="#">(53a-148)</a>	
	Bribery of a witness <a href="#">(53a-149)</a>	
	Bribe receiving by a witness <a href="#">(53a-150)</a>	
Tampering with a witness <a href="#">(53a-151)</a>		
Intimidating a witness <a href="#">(53a-151a)</a>		

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Bribery of a juror <a href="#">(53a-152)</a>	
	Bribe receiving by a juror <a href="#">(53a-153)</a>	
	Hindering prosecution 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-165aa)</a>	Five years
	Hindering prosecution 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-166)</a>	
	Assault of public safety, emergency medical, public transit, or health care personnel <a href="#">(53a-167c)</a>	
	Assault on a prosecutor <a href="#">(53a-167d)</a>	
	Escape 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-169)</a>	
	Escape from custody (by person arrested for, charged with, or convicted of a felony) <a href="#">(53a-171)</a>	
	Inciting injury to persons or property <a href="#">(53a-179a)</a>	
	Inciting to riot at correctional institution <a href="#">(53a-179c)</a>	
	Falsely reporting an incident resulting in serious physical injury or death <a href="#">(53a-180a)</a>	
	Intimidation based on bigotry or bias 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181j)</a>	
	Possessing child pornography 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-196e)</a>	Two years
	Interference with a cemetery or burial ground <a href="#">(53a-218)</a>	
	Computer crime 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-253)</a>	
	Money laundering 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-277)</a>	
	Vendor fraud 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-292)</a>	
	Criminal misrepresentation <a href="#">(53a-302)</a>	
	Contamination of public water or food for terrorism <a href="#">(53a-303)</a>	Five years
	Damage to public transportation for terrorism <a href="#">(53a-304)</a>	
	Abuse 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-321)</a>	
<b>Class D Felonies (1 to 5 years)</b>	Misconduct with a motor vehicle <a href="#">(53a-57)</a>	
	Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-60)</a>	
	Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-60a)</a>	One year

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Assault of an elderly, blind, disabled, or pregnant person or person with intellectual disabilities 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-60b)</a>	Two years
	Assault of an elderly, blind, disabled, or pregnant person or person with intellectual disabilities 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-60c)</a>	Three years
	Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree with a motor vehicle while intoxicated <a href="#">(53a-60d)</a>	
	Threatening 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-61aa)</a>	
	Strangulation 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-64bb)</a>	
	Sexual assault 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree (victim 16 or older) <a href="#">(53a-72a)</a>	
	Sexual assault 4 <sup>th</sup> degree (victim under 16) <a href="#">(53a-73a)</a>	
	Promoting prostitution 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-88)</a>	
	Enticing a minor (1 <sup>st</sup> offense, victim 13 or older) <a href="#">(53a-90a)</a>	
	Unlawful restraint 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-95)</a>	
	Custodial interference 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-97)</a>	
	Substitution of children <a href="#">(53a-99)</a>	
	Burglary 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-103)</a>	
	Burglary 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree with a firearm <a href="#">(53a-103a)</a>	One year
	Reckless burning <a href="#">(53a-114)</a>	
	Criminal mischief 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-115)</a>	
	Criminal damage to landlord's property 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117e)</a>	
	Damage to railroad property 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117k)</a>	
	Using a motor vehicle or vessel without the owner's permission or interfering or tampering with a motor vehicle (2 <sup>nd</sup> and subsequent offenses) <a href="#">(53a-119b)</a>	
	Larceny 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-124)</a>	
	Criminal trover 1 <sup>st</sup> degree (1 <sup>st</sup> offense) <a href="#">(53a-126a)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

Classification (Penalty)	Crime (CGS §)	Mandatory Minimum Sentence
	Theft of utility or CATV service for profit or gain <a href="#">(53a-127c)</a>	
	Cheating while gambling (except for changing wager after time allowed expires) <a href="#">(53a-127d)</a>	
	Possession of cheating device <a href="#">(53a-127e)</a>	
	Issuing a bad check (over \$1,000) <a href="#">(53a-128)</a>	
	Certain credit card crimes <a href="#">(53a-128i(b))</a>	
	Identity theft 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-129d)</a>	
	Trafficking in personal identifying information <a href="#">(53a-129e)</a>	
	Impersonation of a police officer <a href="#">(53a-130a)</a>	
	Robbery 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-136)</a>	
	Forgery 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-139)</a>	
	Criminal simulation <a href="#">(53a-141)</a>	
	Tampering with a juror <a href="#">(53a-154)</a>	
	Tampering with or fabricating physical evidence <a href="#">(53a-155)</a>	
	Perjury <a href="#">(53a-156)</a>	
	False statement 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-157a)</a>	
	Bribery of a labor official <a href="#">(53a-158)</a>	
	Bribe receiving by a labor official <a href="#">(53a-159)</a>	
	Commercial bribery <a href="#">(53a-160)</a>	
	Receiving a commercial bribe <a href="#">(53a-161)</a>	
	Bid rigging <a href="#">(53a-161a)</a>	
	Receiving kickbacks <a href="#">(53a-161c)</a>	
	Paying a kickback <a href="#">(53a-161d)</a>	
	Rigging <a href="#">(53a-162)</a>	
	Hindering prosecution 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-167)</a>	
	Escape 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-170)</a>	



**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Failure to appear 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-172)</a>	
	Conveying unauthorized items into correctional institution <a href="#">(53a-174(a))</a>	
	Criminal advocacy <a href="#">(53a-179)</a>	
	Falsely reporting an incident 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-180)</a>	
	Falsely reporting an incident concerning serious physical injury or death <a href="#">(53a-180b)</a>	
	Breach of peace 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-180aa)</a>	
	Stalking 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181c)</a>	
	Intimidation based on bigotry or bias 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181k)</a>	
	Harassment 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-182b)</a>	
	Eavesdropping <a href="#">(53a-189)</a>	
	Voyeurism <a href="#">(53a-189a)</a>	
	Disseminating voyeuristic material <a href="#">(53a-189b)</a>	
	Bigamy <a href="#">(53a-190)</a>	
	Incest <a href="#">(53a-191)</a>	
	Coercion (when the threat is to commit a felony) <a href="#">(53a-192)</a>	
	Obscenity as to minors <a href="#">(53a-196)</a>	
	Possessing child pornography 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-196f)</a>	One year
	Possession of sawed-off shotgun or silencer <a href="#">(53a-211)</a>	
	Stealing a firearm <a href="#">(53a-212)</a>	
	Insurance fraud <a href="#">(53a-215)</a>	
	Criminal use of firearm or electronic defense weapon <a href="#">(53a-216)</a>	Five years
	Criminal possession of firearm or electronic defense weapon <a href="#">(53a-217)</a>	Two years
	Criminally negligent storage of a firearm <a href="#">(53a-217a)</a>	
	Possession of weapon on school property <a href="#">(53a-217b)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Criminal possession of a pistol or revolver <a href="#">(53a-217c)</a>	
	Negligent hunting 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-217e(b))</a>	
	Unlawful possession or sale of gravestones <a href="#">(53a-219)</a>	
	Violate conditions of release 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-222)</a>	
	Criminal violation of a protective order <a href="#">(53a-223)</a>	
	Criminal violation of standing criminal protective order <a href="#">(53a-223a)</a>	
	Criminal violation of restraining order <a href="#">(53a-223b)</a>	
	Computer crime 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-254)</a>	
	Money laundering 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-278)</a>	
	Vendor fraud 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-293)</a>	
	Abuse 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-322)</a>	
<b>Class A Misdemeanors (up to 1 year)</b>	Criminally negligent homicide <a href="#">(53a-58)</a>	
	Assault 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-61)</a>	One year when, with criminal negligence, cause physical injury with deadly weapon, dangerous instrument, or electronic defense weapon
	Assault of an elderly, blind, disabled, or pregnant person or person with intellectual disabilities 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-61a)</a>	One year
	Threatening 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-62)</a>	
	Reckless endangerment 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-63)</a>	
	Strangulation 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-64cc)</a>	
	Sexual assault 4 <sup>th</sup> degree (victim 16 or older) <a href="#">(53a-73a)</a>	
	Prostitution <a href="#">(53a-82)</a>	
	Patronizing a prostitute <a href="#">(53a-83)</a>	
	Patronizing a prostitute from a motor vehicle <a href="#">(53a-83a)</a>	
	Permitting prostitution <a href="#">(53a-89)</a>	
	Unlawful restraint 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-96)</a>	
	Custodial interference 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-98)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

Classification (Penalty)	Crime (CGS §)	Mandatory Minimum Sentence
	Manufacturing or possession of burglar's tools <a href="#">(53a-106)</a>	
	Criminal trespass 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-107)</a>	
	Criminal mischief 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-116)</a>	
	Criminal damage to landlord's property 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117f)</a>	
	Damage to railroad property 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117i)</a>	
	Using a motor vehicle or vessel without the owner's permission or interfering or tampering with a motor vehicle (1 <sup>st</sup> offense) <a href="#">(53a-119b)</a>	
	Larceny 4 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-125)</a>	
	Criminal trover 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-126b)</a>	
	Diversion from state of benefit of employees' labor <a href="#">(53a-127)</a>	
	Unlawful entry into coin machine or possession of key to enter <a href="#">(53a-127a)</a>	
	Unlawful possession of a shoplifting device <a href="#">(53a-127f)</a>	
	Unlawful possession of a personal identifying information access device <a href="#">(53a-127g)</a>	
	Issuing a bad check (between \$500 and \$1,000) <a href="#">(53a-128)</a>	
	Certain credit card crimes <a href="#">(53a-128i(a))</a>	
	Misapplication of property <a href="#">(53a-129)</a>	
	Criminal impersonation <a href="#">(53a-130)</a>	
	Unlawfully concealing a will <a href="#">(53a-131)</a>	
	False entry by officer or agent of public community <a href="#">(53a-132)</a>	
	Forgery of symbols of value <a href="#">(53a-142)</a>	
	Failure to report bribery <a href="#">(53a-148a)</a>	
	False statement 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-157b)</a>	
	Disclosure of bid or proposal <a href="#">(53a-161b)</a>	
	Soliciting or accepting benefit for rigging <a href="#">(53a-163)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Participating in a rigged contest <a href="#">(53a-164)</a>	
	Interfering with an officer <a href="#">(53a-167a)</a>	
	Failure to assist a peace officer, special policeman, firefighter, or motor vehicle inspector <a href="#">(53a-167b)</a>	
	Escape from custody (by person arrested for, charged with, or convicted of an offense that is not a felony) <a href="#">(53a-171)</a>	
	Aiding escape from hospital or sanitarium <a href="#">(53a-171a)</a>	
	Failure to appear 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-173)</a>	
	Conveying unauthorized letters into correctional or humane institution or to inmate outside institution or using false name to enter institution <a href="#">(53a-174(b) or (c))</a>	
	Conveying or using electronic wireless communication device in prison <a href="#">(53a-174b)</a>	
	Riot 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-175)</a>	
	Inciting to riot <a href="#">(53a-178)</a>	
	Falsely reporting an incident 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-180c)</a>	
	Stalking 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181d)</a>	
	Intimidation based on bigotry or bias 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181i)</a>	
	Interfering with an emergency call <a href="#">(53a-183b)</a>	
	Disrupting a funeral <a href="#">(53a-183c)</a>	
	Tampering with private communications <a href="#">(53a-188)</a>	
	Coercion (when the threat is to commit other than a felony) <a href="#">(53a-192)</a>	
	Possessing or transmitting child pornography by minor (sexting) <a href="#">(53a-196h)</a>	
	Criminal possession of body armor <a href="#">(53a-217d)</a>	
	Negligent hunting 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-217e(c))</a>	
	Interference with a memorial plaque <a href="#">(53a-220)</a>	

**Table 1 (continued)**

<i>Classification (Penalty)</i>	<i>Crime (CGS §)</i>	<i>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</i>
	Unlawful purchase, possession, or sale of a memorial plaque <a href="#">(53a-221)</a>	
	Violation of conditions of release 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-222a)</a>	
	Computer crime 4 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-255)</a>	
	Money laundering 4 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-279)</a>	
	Vendor fraud 4 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-294)</a>	
	Abuse 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-323)</a>	
<b>Class B Misdemeanors (up to 6 months)</b>	Reckless endangerment 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-64)</a>	
	Criminal trespass 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-108)</a>	
	Criminal mischief 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117)</a>	
	Criminal damage to landlord's property 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117g)</a>	
	Damage to railroad property 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117m)</a>	
	Larceny 5 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-125a)</a>	
	Cheating while gambling (changing wager after time allowed expires) <a href="#">(53a-127d)</a>	
	Issuing a bad check (between \$250 and \$500) <a href="#">(53a-128)</a>	
	Forgery 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-140)</a>	
	Unlawfully using slugs 1 <sup>st</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-144)</a>	
	Riot 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-176)</a>	
	Unlawful assembly <a href="#">(53a-177)</a>	
	Misuse of 9-1-1 system <a href="#">(53a-180d)</a>	
	Breach of peace 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181)</a>	
	Stalking 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-181e)</a>	
	Public indecency <a href="#">(53a-186)</a>	
	Obscenity <a href="#">(53a-194)</a>	
	Negligent hunting 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-217e(d))</a>	
Computer crime 5 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-256)</a>		

**Table 1 (continued)**

<b>Classification (Penalty)</b>	<b>Crime (CGS §)</b>	<b>Mandatory Minimum Sentence</b>
	Vendor fraud 5 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-295)</a>	
<b>Class C Misdemeanors (up to 3 months)</b>	Criminal trespass 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-109)</a>	
	Criminal mischief 4 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-117a)</a>	
	Larceny 6 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-125b)</a>	
	Fraudulent use of automatic teller machine <a href="#">(53a-127b)</a>	
	Issuing a bad check (\$250 or less) <a href="#">(53a-128)</a>	
	Unlawfully using slugs 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-145)</a>	
	Disorderly conduct <a href="#">(53a-182)</a>	
	Obstructing free passage <a href="#">(53a-182a)</a>	
	Harassment 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-183)</a>	
	Obstructing the lawful taking of wildlife <a href="#">(53a-183a)</a>	
	Loitering in or about school grounds <a href="#">(53a-185)</a>	
	Drinking while operating a motor vehicle <a href="#">(53a-213)</a>	
	Criminal lockout <a href="#">(53a-214)</a>	
	Negligent hunting 4 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-217e(e))</a>	
	Vendor fraud 6 <sup>th</sup> degree <a href="#">(53a-296)</a>	
<b>Unclassified (life imprisonment, statutorily defined as 60 years)</b>	Arson murder <a href="#">(53a-54d)</a>	Can be suspended ( <i>State v. Dupree</i> , 196 Conn. 655 (1985))
<b>Unclassified (up to 2 years)</b>	Violating injunction against material or performance that is obscene or obscene as to minors <a href="#">(53a-209)</a>	

\*CGS §§ [53a-28](#) and [53a-29](#) prohibit suspension or reduction of any sentence for a class A felony, meaning that the 10-year minimum sentence for a class A felony becomes a mandatory minimum, unless the statute specifies otherwise. In cases noted above, the Connecticut Supreme Court has ruled that where a more serious crime carries a lesser penalty, this penalty must prevail and be applied to the less serious crime.

## PERSISTENT OFFENDERS, ACTS OF TERRORISM, AND OTHER ENHANCED SENTENCES

A number of statutes authorize enhanced penalties for offenders who commit crimes contained in the Penal Code depending on their criminal record or the circumstances of the crime (such as using a weapon). Table 2 displays these provisions, including two provisions from outside the Penal Code because they enhance penalties for crimes contained in the Penal Code.

**Table 2: Statutes That Enhance Penalties for Penal Code Offenses and Offenders**

<i>Offense (CGS §)</i>	<i>Authorized Penalty</i>
Probation for certain sex offenses (53a-29(f))	10 to 35 years probation
Persistent dangerous felony offenders (53a-40(a) and (h))	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For those with one of the required prior convictions, a range between twice the minimum penalty for the crime the person stands convicted of, including twice any mandatory minimum sentence that applies, to a maximum of 40 years or twice the maximum penalty for the crime the person stands convicted of, whichever is longer</li> <li>For those with two of the required prior convictions, a range between three times the minimum penalty for the crime the person stands convicted of, including three times any mandatory minimum sentence that applies, and life in prison (60 years)</li> </ul>
Persistent dangerous sexual offenders (53a-40(b) and (i))	A combined term of prison and special parole that constitutes a life sentence (statutorily defined as 60 years)
Persistent serious felony offenders (53a-40(c) and (j))	Sentence of imprisonment for the next more serious degree of felony instead of the statutory sentence for the underlying crime*
Persistent serious sexual offenders (53a-40(d) and (k))	Sentence of imprisonment and a period of special parole which together constitute the maximum sentence for the next more serious degree of felony*
Persistent larceny offenders (53a-40(e) and (l))	Sentence for a class D felony (the underlying larceny offenses are all misdemeanors)
Persistent felony offenders (53a-40(f) and (m))	Sentence of imprisonment for the next more serious degree of felony with a 3-year mandatory minimum sentence*
Persistent bigotry or bias offenders (53a-40a)	Sentence for the next most serious felony or misdemeanor or, if the crime for which the sentence is to be imposed is a class A misdemeanor, the sentence for a class D felony
Offense committed while on release (53a-40b)	In addition to the sentence for the offense: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>up to 10 years for a felony</li> <li>up to one year for a misdemeanor</li> </ul>
Persistent assault, trespass, stalking, criminal violation of protective or restraining order, and harassment-related offenders (53a-40d)	Sentence for the next most serious felony or misdemeanor or, if the crime for which the sentence is to be imposed is a class A misdemeanor, the sentence for a class D felony
Persistent operating under the influence offender (53a-40f)	Sentence for the next more serious degree of felony
Carjacking—robbery involving an occupied motor	Three year mandatory minimum, in addition and consecutive to any

**Table 2 (continued)**

vehicle (53a-136a)	imprisonment for the robbery
Persistent negligent hunters (53a-217e(f))	Sentence for the next most serious degree of negligent hunting or hunting under the influence
Act of terrorism (53a-300)	Sentence for the next most serious degree of felony*
Commit class A, B, or C felony with assault rifle (53-202j)	Eight year mandatory minimum, in addition and consecutive to any imprisonment for the felony
Commit class A, B, or C felony with firearm (53-202k)	Five year mandatory minimum, in addition and consecutive to any imprisonment for the felony

\*If the penalty for a class A felony is imposed under one of these provisions, a 10-year mandatory minimum sentence would apply.

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