



STATE OF CONNECTICUT

OFFICE OF THE
PROBATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR

186 NEWINGTON ROAD
WEST HARTFORD, CT 06110

TEL (860) 231-2442
FAX (860) 231-1055

PAUL J. KNIERIM, JUDGE
Probate Court Administrator

THOMAS E. GAFFEY
Chief Counsel

HELEN B. BENNET
Attorney

DEBRA COHEN
Attorney

To: Senate Co-Chair Edith Prague
House Co-Chair Gail Hamm
House Co-Chair Peter Villano
Senate Ranking Member Rob Kane
House Ranking Member Jason Perillo
Honorable Members of the Human Services Sub-Committee

From: Paul J. Knierim
Probate Court Administrator

Re: Children's Trust Fund

Date: February 11, 2010

Thank you for the opportunity to offer testimony regarding the Children's Trust Fund (CTF). Connecticut's probate courts have direct experience with CTF as a result of our partnership on two programs, the Kinship Fund and the Grandparents and Relative Respite Fund. Both programs are enormously valuable to the work of the probate courts in children's matters.

The Kinship Fund and the Grandparents and Relatives Respite Fund programs are rooted in the principle that children whose parents are unable to care for them should be raised by another family member whenever possible. Ironically, grandparents and other family members appointed as guardians in the probate courts were ineligible for financial assistance before the establishment of these programs. Individuals serving as foster parents, on the other hand, receive considerable state subsidies. While grants from the Kinship and Respite Funds are modest in comparison to these subsidies, the grants play a critical role in helping relative guardians meet essential needs for children in their care.

The Kinship Fund provides annual grants in the maximum amount of \$500 per child, up to \$2,000 per family, that guardians may use for health care needs and for education and enrichment activities for children. Examples of the purposes for which grants are awarded include the purchase of eyeglasses, dental care,

educational classes, art supplies, clothing, school uniforms, school trips, clubs, sports, summer camps, and vocational or trade school supplies.

The Grandparents and Relative Respite Fund provides annual grants up to \$2,000 to provide support and assistance for relative caregivers. Respite funds may be used for housing expenses, transportation expenses, day care costs, baby-sitting, and personal care items.

Both the Kinship and Respite Fund grants are administered through the probate courts. To be eligible for a grant, a guardian must prove that he or she is indigent and not receiving any subsidy from the Department of Children and Families. The program is open to guardians appointed in any probate court or in the Superior Court. Guardians submit applications to any probate court, and a judge determines the amount and purpose for which funds are allowed.

In FY 2009, the probate courts were able to provide assistance to more than 1,000 families and over 1,700 children with grants from the Kinship and Respite Funds. Sometimes, a modest amount of financial support represents the difference between a relative being able to care for a child and placement of that child in the foster care system. The grants often enable a struggling family to pay for something – a tutor to improve a student's math skills, piano lessons for an aspiring musician, a ticket to join classmates on a school trip – that makes an enormous and lasting difference in the life of a child. I have attached some examples of the children and families that have benefited from these programs to illustrate the point.

I urge the subcommittee to consider that programs such as the Kinship Fund and the Grandparents and Relatives Respite Fund are practical prevention tools that save the state much more than the cost involved. These programs enable children and families to remain together, in their own communities, while avoiding the great expense and disruption of placement in the foster care system.

The Hon. Frank Forgione
Administrative Judge
New Haven Regional Children's Probate Court

The Hon. Philip Wright
Administrative Judge
Central Connecticut Regional children's Probate Court

The Hon. Paul Ganim
Bridgeport Probate Judge

**Examples of Grants
Kinship Fund
Grandparents and Relatives Respite Fund**

1. An aunt was awarded temporary custody of two children from out-of-state. Four younger siblings remained in the care of the mother, several hours away. The aunt recognized the importance of maintaining regular sibling contact, but lacked funds to pay for the trip. Kinship and Respite funds were awarded to the family to assist with the cost of transportation and lodging so that supervised visitation with the siblings and the mother could be arranged.

2. A special needs toddler, who is hearing impaired and developmentally delayed, was in need of a therapeutic stroller to be transported to daycare, the park, and other activities. The child also attended a special education preschool and was learning sign language, but the guardian and her family did not know how to communicate with the child. A Kinship Fund grant helped the guardian with the cost of the stroller, and a grant from the Respite Fund was used to engage a sign language instructor to come to the home and teach the family how to communicate with the child.

3. The parents of a five year old child are both incarcerated and the grandmother was appointed guardian. A stray bullet went through the child's bedroom window, which was on the first floor of the home, narrowly missing the child. The grandmother received a Respite Fund grant for a security deposit for another apartment in a safer neighborhood.

4. A sixteen year old child resides with her grandmother, who was appointed as her guardian. The minor child is actively involved in the church choir, doing very well academically, and plans on attending college. The guardian needed financial assistance to send the child on a trip with the church choir to perform in Washington, D.C. and wanted to purchase a new computer to assist the minor child in completing school work. A grant from the Respite Fund provided the financial support for both of these needs.

5. An aunt has guardianship of a nine year old child. The minor child is seeing a therapist to assist in her recovery from trauma that occurred while living with the mother. The therapy was previously paid for by the mother's state insurance, but the child no longer qualifies because she is not in the mother's care. The guardian was able to use grants from the Kinship and Respite funds to offset the cost of the therapy and benefit the child by maintaining a consistent therapeutic relationship.

