



General Assembly

**Substitute Bill No. 1151**

January Session, 2007

\* SB01151JUD\_\_041107\_\_ \*

**AN ACT CONCERNING ALIAS TAX WARRANTS AND EXECUTIONS  
AGAINST DEBTS DUE TO JUDGMENT DEBTORS SERVED UPON  
FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS.**

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Section 12-162 of the general statutes is repealed and the  
2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2007*):

3 (a) Any collector of taxes, in the execution of tax warrants, shall  
4 have the same authority as state marshals have in executing the duties  
5 of their office, and any constable or other officer authorized to serve  
6 any civil process may serve a warrant for the collection of any tax  
7 assessed, and the officer shall have the same authority as the collector  
8 concerning taxes committed to such officer for collection.

9 (b) Upon the nonpayment of any property tax when due, demand  
10 having been made therefor as prescribed by law for the collection of  
11 such tax, an alias tax warrant may be issued by the tax collector, which  
12 may be in the following form:

13 "To a state marshal of the County of ..., or any constable of the  
14 Town of .... Greeting: By authority of the state of Connecticut you are  
15 hereby commanded to collect forthwith from ... of ... the sum of ...  
16 dollars, the same being the amount of a tax with interest or penalty  
17 and charges which have accumulated thereon, which tax was levied by

18 (insert name of town, city or municipality laying the tax) upon (insert  
19 the real estate, personal property, or both, as the case may be,) of said  
20 .... as of the .... day of ..... (In like manner insert the amount of any other  
21 property tax which may have been levied in any other year, including  
22 interest or penalty and charges which have accumulated thereon). In  
23 default of payment of said amount you are hereby commanded to levy  
24 for said tax or taxes, including interest, penalty and charges,  
25 hereinafter referred to as the amount due on such execution, upon any  
26 goods and chattels of such person and dispose of the same as the law  
27 directs, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (j) of section 52-  
28 352b, and, after having satisfied the amount due on such execution,  
29 return the surplus, if any, to him; or you are to levy upon the real  
30 estate of such person and sell such real property pursuant to the  
31 provisions of section 12-157, to pay the amount due on such execution;  
32 or you shall, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (d) of  
33 section 12-162, make demand upon the main office of any [banking]  
34 financial institution indebted to such person, subject to the provisions  
35 of section 52-367a or 52-367b, as if judgment for the amount due on  
36 such execution had been entered, for that portion of any type of  
37 deposit to the credit of or property held for such person, not exceeding  
38 in total value the amount due on such execution; or you are to  
39 garnishee the wages due such person from any employer, in the same  
40 manner as if a wage execution therefor had been entered, in  
41 accordance with section 52-361a.

42 Dated at .... this .... day of .... A.D. 20.., Tax Collector."

43 (c) Any officer serving an alias tax warrant pursuant to this section  
44 shall make return to the collector of such officer's actions thereon  
45 within ten days of the completion of such service and shall be entitled  
46 to collect from such person the fees allowed by law for serving  
47 executions issued by any court. Any state marshal or constable,  
48 authorized as provided in this section, who executes such warrant and  
49 collects any delinquent municipal taxes as a result thereof shall receive,  
50 in addition to expenses otherwise allowed, a percentage of the taxes  
51 collected pursuant to such warrant, calculated at the rate applicable for

52 the levy of an execution as provided in section 52-261. The minimum  
53 fee for such service shall be thirty dollars. Any officer unable to serve  
54 such warrant shall, within sixty days after the date of issuance, return  
55 such warrant to the collector and in writing state the reason it was not  
56 served.

57 (d) With respect to alias tax warrants served upon financial  
58 institutions by any collector of taxes or officer authorized as provided  
59 in this section:

60 (1) The collector or officer shall not serve more than one alias tax  
61 warrant per taxpayer at a time, including copies thereof, and, after  
62 service upon one financial institution, shall not serve the same alias tax  
63 warrant or a copy thereof upon another financial institution until  
64 having received confirmation from the preceding financial institution  
65 that the taxpayer had no funds at the preceding financial institution  
66 available for collection. If an alias tax warrant is returned by a financial  
67 institution to the collector or officer partially satisfied, the collector or  
68 officer shall not serve the alias tax warrant or a copy thereof upon  
69 another financial institution, but the collector instead may issue a  
70 replacement alias tax warrant to collect the balance due.

71 (2) Before the collector serves, or directs any officer to serve, more  
72 than three alias tax warrants upon a particular financial institution on  
73 the same day, the collector or officer shall serve upon such financial  
74 institution a request for information that complies with subdivision (3)  
75 of this subsection. No such alias tax warrant may be served upon a  
76 financial institution with respect to any taxpayer unless the financial  
77 institution, in a recent response to such request for information, has  
78 indicated that the financial institution is indebted to such taxpayer. For  
79 the purposes of this subdivision, a response is considered recent if the  
80 alias tax warrant is served within one hundred eighty days after the  
81 date such response is received.

82 (3) The request for information required by subdivision (2) of this  
83 subsection shall be served upon the financial institution in accordance

84 with subdivision (4) of this subsection and shall include (A) the name  
85 and address of each taxpayer who is the subject of an alias tax warrant  
86 to be served by the collector or officer, provided no request for  
87 information shall include more than two hundred fifty taxpayers, (B)  
88 the address to which the response may be mailed or delivered or a  
89 facsimile number to which the response may be transmitted, (C) in the  
90 case of a request for information transmitted via facsimile by an officer,  
91 the name, address, judicial district, badge number and phone number  
92 of such officer, and (D) a statement in substantially the following form:

93 "To (insert name of financial institution): In accordance with section  
94 12-162 of the general statutes, you are hereby commanded to report to  
95 (insert name of municipality or officer), at the address or facsimile  
96 number specified in this request, whether the financial institution is  
97 indebted to the taxpayer or taxpayers listed in this request."

98 (4) The request for information prescribed by subdivision (3) of this  
99 subsection shall be in writing and shall be: (A) Delivered to the main  
100 office of a financial institution having its main office in this state; (B)  
101 delivered to a branch office of a financial institution that does not have  
102 its main office in this state, provided such branch office has been  
103 designated by the financial institution for such purposes in accordance  
104 with regulations adopted by the Banking Commissioner, in accordance  
105 with chapter 54; or (C) transmitted via facsimile, provided the  
106 facsimile message is transmitted to a facsimile number and addressed  
107 to the attention of a recipient or department designated by the  
108 financial institution for such purposes in accordance with regulations  
109 adopted by the Banking Commissioner, in accordance with chapter 54.  
110 A request for information received, whether by facsimile or otherwise,  
111 after five o'clock p.m. on a business day, or on a day other than a  
112 business day, shall be deemed to have been received by the financial  
113 institution on the next business day.

114 (5) Upon receipt of a request for information that complies with  
115 subdivision (3) of this subsection, the financial institution shall  
116 respond to such request for information by reporting either that the

117 financial institution is indebted to one or more of the taxpayers listed  
118 in the request for information, and listing the name or names of such  
119 taxpayers, or that the financial institution is not indebted to any of the  
120 taxpayers listed in the request for information. The financial institution  
121 shall mail, deliver or transmit such response: (A) In the case of a  
122 request for information listing less than one hundred taxpayers, no  
123 later than five business days following the date the request for  
124 information was received; or (B) in the case of a request for  
125 information listing one hundred or more taxpayers, but not more than  
126 two hundred fifty taxpayers, no later than ten business days following  
127 the date the request for information was received. Once a request for  
128 information has been served upon a financial institution by a collector  
129 or officer on behalf of a municipality, an additional request for  
130 information may not be served upon such financial institution by such  
131 collector or any officer on behalf of the same municipality until the  
132 financial institution has had an opportunity to respond as provided in  
133 this subdivision. For the purposes of the response required by this  
134 subdivision, the financial institution may select, with respect to each  
135 taxpayer listed on the request for information, a specific day falling  
136 within the time frame allotted by this subdivision for determining the  
137 presence or absence of indebtedness, and the financial institution shall  
138 not be responsible for reporting on the presence or absence of  
139 indebtedness on any other day.

140 (6) No financial institution, and no officer, director or employee of  
141 such financial institution, shall be liable to any person with respect to  
142 any act done or omitted in good faith or through the commission of a  
143 bona fide error that occurred despite reasonable procedures  
144 maintained by the financial institution to prevent such errors in  
145 complying with the provisions of this subsection.

146 (7) For the purposes of this subsection, "financial institution" has the  
147 same meaning as provided in subsection (a) of section 52-367a.

148 Sec. 2. Section 36a-42 of the general statutes is repealed and the  
149 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2007*):

150 A financial institution may not disclose to any person, except to the  
151 customer or the customer's duly authorized agent, any financial  
152 records relating to such customer unless the customer has authorized  
153 disclosure to such person or the financial records are disclosed in  
154 response to (1) a certificate signed by the Commissioner of  
155 Administrative Services or the Commissioner of Social Services  
156 pursuant to the provisions of section 17b-137, (2) a lawful subpoena,  
157 summons, warrant or court order as provided in section 36a-43, (3)  
158 interrogatories by a judgment creditor or a demand by a levying  
159 officer as provided in sections 52-351b and 52-356a, (4) a certificate  
160 issued by a medical provider or its attorney under subsection (b) of  
161 section 17b-124, provided nothing in this [subsection] subdivision shall  
162 require the provider or its attorney to furnish to the financial  
163 institution any application for medical assistance filed pursuant to an  
164 agreement with the IV-D agency under subsection (c) of section 17b-  
165 137, (5) a certificate signed by the Commissioner of Veterans' Affairs  
166 pursuant to section 27-117, [or] (6) the consent of an elderly person or  
167 the representative of such elderly person provided to a person,  
168 department, agency or commission pursuant to section 17b-454,  
169 provided the financial institution shall have no obligation to determine  
170 the capacity of such elderly person or the representative of such  
171 elderly person to provide such consent, or (7) a request for information  
172 served upon the financial institution pursuant to subsection (d) of  
173 section 12-162, as amended by this act.

174 Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 52-367a of the general statutes is  
175 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*  
176 *October 1, 2007*):

177 (b) Execution may be granted pursuant to this section against any  
178 debts due from any financial institution to a judgment debtor which is  
179 not a natural person. If execution is desired against any such debt, the  
180 plaintiff requesting the execution shall make application to the clerk of  
181 the court. The application shall be accompanied by a fee of thirty-five  
182 dollars payable to the clerk of the court for the administrative costs of  
183 complying with the provisions of this section which fee may be

184 recoverable by the judgment creditor as a taxable cost of the action.  
185 The clerk shall issue such execution containing a direction that the  
186 officer serving such execution shall make demand (1) upon the main  
187 office of any financial institution having its main office within the  
188 county of the serving officer, or (2) if such main office is not within the  
189 serving officer's county and such financial institution has one or more  
190 branch offices within such county, upon an employee of such a branch  
191 office, such employee and branch office having been designated by the  
192 financial institution in accordance with regulations adopted by the  
193 Banking Commissioner, in accordance with chapter 54, for the  
194 payment of any debt due to the judgment debtor, and, after having  
195 made such demand, shall serve a true and attested copy thereof, with  
196 the serving officer's actions thereon endorsed, with the financial  
197 institution officer upon whom such demand is made. The serving  
198 officer shall not serve more than one such execution per judgment  
199 debtor at a time, including copies thereof. After service of such  
200 execution upon one financial institution, the serving officer shall not  
201 serve the same execution or a copy thereof upon another financial  
202 institution until after receiving confirmation from the preceding  
203 financial institution that the judgment debtor had insufficient funds at  
204 the preceding financial institution available for collection to satisfy the  
205 execution.

206 Sec. 4. Subsection (b) of section 52-367b of the general statutes is  
207 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*  
208 *October 1, 2007*):

209 (b) If execution is desired against any such debt, the plaintiff  
210 requesting the execution shall make application to the clerk of the  
211 court. The application shall be accompanied by a fee of thirty-five  
212 dollars payable to the clerk of the court for the administrative costs of  
213 complying with the provisions of this section which fee may be  
214 recoverable by the judgment creditor as a taxable cost of the action. In  
215 a IV-D case, the request for execution shall be accompanied by an  
216 affidavit signed by the serving officer attesting to an overdue support  
217 amount of five hundred dollars or more which accrued after the entry

218 of an initial family support judgment. If the papers are in order, the  
219 clerk shall issue such execution containing a direction that the officer  
220 serving such execution shall, within seven days from the receipt by the  
221 serving officer of such execution, make demand (1) upon the main  
222 office of any financial institution having its main office within the  
223 county of the serving officer, or (2) if such main office is not within the  
224 serving officer's county and such financial institution has one or more  
225 branch offices within such county, upon an employee of such a branch  
226 office, such employee and branch office having been designated by the  
227 financial institution in accordance with regulations adopted by the  
228 Banking Commissioner, in accordance with chapter 54, for payment of  
229 any such nonexempt debt due to the judgment debtor and, after  
230 having made such demand, shall serve a true and attested copy of the  
231 execution, together with the affidavit and exemption claim form  
232 prescribed by subsection (k) of this section, with the serving officer's  
233 actions endorsed thereon, with the financial institution officer upon  
234 whom such demand is made. [If the officer serving such execution has  
235 made an initial demand pursuant to this subsection within such seven-  
236 day period, the serving officer may make additional demands upon  
237 the main office of other financial institutions or employees of other  
238 branch offices pursuant to subdivision (1) or (2) of this subsection,  
239 provided any such additional demand is] The serving officer shall not  
240 serve more than one such execution per judgment debtor at a time,  
241 including copies thereof. After service of such execution upon one  
242 financial institution, the serving officer shall not serve the same  
243 execution or a copy thereof upon another financial institution until  
244 after receiving confirmation from the preceding financial institution  
245 that the judgment debtor had insufficient funds at the preceding  
246 financial institution available for collection to satisfy the execution.  
247 Any such service upon another financial institution shall be made not  
248 later than forty-five days from the receipt by the serving officer of such  
249 execution.

250 Sec. 5. (*Effective from passage*) Not later than July 1, 2007, the Law  
251 Revision Commission shall commission a task force to study the

