



General Assembly

January Session, 2007

**Committee Bill No. 5537**

LCO No. 5215

\* HB05537PH 032607 \*

Referred to Committee on Transportation

Introduced by:  
(TRA)

**AN ACT CONCERNING WHEELCHAIR TRANSFER SAFETY.**

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Section 14-100a of the general statutes is repealed and the  
2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2007*):

3 (a) No new passenger motor vehicle may be sold or registered in  
4 this state unless equipped with at least two sets of seat safety belts for  
5 the front and rear seats of the motor vehicle, which belts comply with  
6 the requirements of subsection (b) of this section. The anchorage unit  
7 at the attachment point shall be of such construction, design and  
8 strength as to support a loop load strength of not less than four  
9 thousand pounds for each belt.

10 (b) No seat safety belt may be sold for use in connection with the  
11 operation of a motor vehicle on any highway of this state unless it is so  
12 constructed and installed as to have a loop strength through the  
13 complete attachment of not less than four thousand pounds, and the  
14 buckle or closing device shall be of such construction and design that  
15 after it has received the aforesaid loop belt load it can be released with  
16 one hand with a pull of less than forty-five pounds.

17 (c) (1) The operator of and any front seat passenger in a motor  
18 vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating not exceeding ten thousand  
19 pounds or fire fighting apparatus originally equipped with seat safety  
20 belts complying with the provisions of the Code of Federal  
21 Regulations, Title 49, Section 571.209, as amended from time to time,  
22 shall wear such seat safety belt while the vehicle is being operated on  
23 the highways of this state, except that a child six years of age and  
24 under shall be restrained as provided in subsection (d) of this section.  
25 Each operator of such vehicle shall secure or cause to be secured in a  
26 seat safety belt any passenger seven years of age or older and under  
27 sixteen years of age.

28 (2) The provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection shall not  
29 apply to (A) any person whose physical disability or impairment  
30 would prevent restraint in such safety belt, provided such person  
31 obtains a written statement from a licensed physician containing  
32 reasons for such person's inability to wear such safety belt and  
33 including information concerning the nature and extent of such  
34 condition. Such person shall carry the statement on his or her person  
35 or in the motor vehicle at all times when it is being operated, or (B) an  
36 authorized emergency vehicle, other than fire fighting apparatus,  
37 responding to an emergency call or a motor vehicle operated by a rural  
38 letter carrier of the United States postal service while performing his or  
39 her official duties or by a person engaged in the delivery of  
40 newspapers.

41 (3) Failure to wear a seat safety belt shall not be considered as  
42 contributory negligence nor shall such failure be admissible evidence  
43 in any civil action.

44 (4) On and after February 1, 1986, any person who violates the  
45 provisions of this subsection shall have committed an infraction and  
46 shall be fined fifteen dollars. Points may not be assessed against the  
47 operator's license of any person convicted of such violation.

48 (d) (1) Any person who transports a child six years of age and under

49 or weighing less than sixty pounds, in a motor vehicle on the highways  
50 of this state shall provide and require the child to use a child restraint  
51 system approved pursuant to regulations adopted by the Department  
52 of Motor Vehicles in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54. Any  
53 person who transports a child seven years of age or older and  
54 weighing sixty or more pounds, in a motor vehicle on the highways of  
55 this state shall either provide and require the child to use an approved  
56 child restraint system or require the child to use a seat safety belt. As  
57 used in this subsection, "motor vehicle" does not mean a bus having a  
58 tonnage rating of one ton or more. Failure to use a child restraint  
59 system shall not be considered as contributory negligence nor shall  
60 such failure be admissible evidence in any civil action.

61 (2) Any person who transports a child under one year of age or  
62 weighing less than twenty pounds in a motor vehicle on the highways  
63 of this state shall provide and require the child to ride rear-facing in a  
64 child restraint system approved pursuant to regulations that the  
65 Department of Motor Vehicles shall adopt in accordance with the  
66 provisions of chapter 54.

67 (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this  
68 subsection, any person who transports a child four years of age or  
69 older in a student transportation vehicle, as defined in section 14-212,  
70 on the highways of this state shall either provide and require the child  
71 to use an approved child restraint system or require the child to use a  
72 seat safety belt. Any person who transports a child under four years of  
73 age weighing less than forty pounds in a student transportation  
74 vehicle on the highways of this state shall provide and require the  
75 child to use a child restraint system approved pursuant to regulations  
76 adopted by the Department of Motor Vehicles in accordance with the  
77 provisions of chapter 54.

78 (4) No person shall restrain a child in a booster seat unless the motor  
79 vehicle is equipped with a safety seat belt that includes a shoulder belt  
80 and otherwise meets the requirement of subsection (b) of this section.

81 (5) Any person who violates the provisions of subdivision (1), (2),  
82 (3) or (4) of this subsection shall, for a first violation, have committed  
83 an infraction; for a second violation, be fined not more than one  
84 hundred ninety-nine dollars; and, for a third or subsequent violation,  
85 be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. The commissioner shall require  
86 any person who has committed a first or second violation of the  
87 provisions of this subsection to attend a child car seat safety course  
88 offered or approved by the Department of Motor Vehicles. The  
89 commissioner may, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing,  
90 suspend for a period of not more than two months the motor vehicle  
91 operator's license of any person who fails to attend or successfully  
92 complete the course.

93 (e) (1) Any person who transports an individual in a wheelchair, in  
94 any motor vehicle on the highways of this state, shall provide and  
95 require the use of a device designed to secure individuals in  
96 wheelchairs while transferring such individuals from the ground to the  
97 vehicle and from the time the motor vehicle is brought to a stop until  
98 such individuals are transferred from the vehicle to the ground. Such  
99 device shall be located in the motor vehicle at all times. The  
100 Commissioner of Transportation, Public Health or Motor Vehicles may  
101 establish regulations in accordance with the provisions of this section.

102 (2) The following motor vehicles registered in this state on or after  
103 the effective date of this section that transport individuals in  
104 wheelchairs, shall, in addition to the requirements of subdivision (1) of  
105 this subsection, install or provide and require the use of a device that  
106 secures the wheelchair to the motor vehicle's lift or otherwise prevents  
107 an individual in a wheelchair from falling from such motor vehicle: (A)  
108 Motor vehicles in livery service, as defined in section 13b-101, (B)  
109 service buses, as defined in subdivision (77) of section 14-1, (C) invalid  
110 coaches, as defined in subdivision (11) of section 19a-175, (D) vanpool  
111 vehicles, as defined in subdivision (94) of section 14-1, (E) school buses,  
112 as defined in subdivision (73) of section 14-1, (F) motor buses, as  
113 defined in subdivision (47) of section 14-1, (G) student transportation

114 vehicles, as defined in subdivision (8) of section 14-212, and (H) camp  
115 vehicles, as defined in subdivision (98) of section 14-1. The provisions  
116 of this subsection shall also apply to all motor vehicles used by  
117 municipal and commercial ambulance services, rescue services and  
118 management services.

119 (3) Violation of any provision of this subsection is an infraction.

120 [(e)] (f) The commissioner shall administer the provisions of this  
121 section.

122 Sec. 2. Section 13b-105 of the general statutes is repealed and the  
123 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2007*):

124 The Department of Transportation may, with or without hearing,  
125 issue temporary and permanent livery permits to applicants for the  
126 express purpose of providing reasonable livery service to handicapped  
127 persons and elderly persons on regular or irregular routes where the  
128 department finds no existing service or that the existing service is not  
129 adequate to properly serve the special needs of elderly persons and  
130 handicapped persons. Temporary authority shall not extend over a  
131 period of more than sixty days. In determining the special needs of the  
132 handicapped and elderly the department may take into consideration  
133 the convenience and the physical and mental frailties of, and the care,  
134 safety and protection necessary for the best interest of, the  
135 handicapped and elderly and the general public. No applicant shall be  
136 issued a temporary or permanent permit unless such applicant's motor  
137 vehicle meets the requirements of subsection (e) of section 14-100a, as  
138 amended by this act. Applicants who were issued a temporary or  
139 permanent permit prior to the effective date of this section shall  
140 comply with the requirements of subsection (e) of section 14-100a, as  
141 amended by this act, not later than the effective date of this section.

142 Sec. 3. Subsection (d) of section 14-103 of the general statutes is  
143 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*  
144 *October 1, 2007*):

145 (d) Each service bus shall be inspected for safety before its initial  
146 registration, in accordance with a schedule to be adopted by the  
147 commissioner. Each such service bus shall pass inspection before each  
148 renewal of registration. Any service bus that transports individuals in  
149 wheelchairs shall meet the requirements of subsection (e) of section 14-  
150 100a, as amended by this act, in order to pass inspection. The fee for  
151 each such inspection shall be forty dollars, except there shall be no fee  
152 for inspection of a service bus owned by the state or a municipality.  
153 The commissioner may use the services of any motor vehicle dealer or  
154 repairer licensed, in accordance with section 14-52, to conduct a  
155 required service bus inspection, provided any fee charged by such  
156 dealer or repairer shall not exceed forty dollars, or, if the vehicle  
157 inspected has a gross vehicle weight rating in excess of twenty-six  
158 thousand pounds, eighty dollars.

159 Sec. 4. Subsection (a) of section 14-275 of the general statutes is  
160 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*  
161 *October 1, 2007*):

162 (a) The term "school bus" means any motor bus painted,  
163 constructed, equipped and registered as hereinafter provided, which is  
164 regularly used for transporting school children to and from school or  
165 school activities whether or not for compensation or under contract to  
166 provide such service. No vehicle shall be registered as a school bus  
167 unless it complies with all requirements of sections 14-275 to 14-281,  
168 inclusive, as to color, markings, equipment and inspection, and each  
169 such vehicle shall be inspected prior to such registration in accordance  
170 with regulations prescribed by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles.  
171 The commissioner or the commissioner's designee may also conduct  
172 random, unannounced inspections of any registered school bus. Any  
173 school bus that transports individuals in wheelchairs shall meet the  
174 requirements of subsection (e) of section 14-100a, as amended by this  
175 act, in order to pass inspection. The provisions of said sections  
176 requiring other vehicles to stop at the signal of the operator of a  
177 registered school bus shall not apply to a signal by the operator of any

178 vehicle not registered as a school bus and not complying with all  
179 requirements for such registration.

180 Sec. 5. Section 14-102a of the general statutes is repealed and the  
181 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2007*):

182 Each student transportation vehicle shall be inspected for safety  
183 before its initial registration in accordance with a schedule to be  
184 adopted by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles. Each such student  
185 transportation vehicle shall pass inspection before each renewal of  
186 registration. Any student transportation vehicle that transports  
187 individuals in wheelchairs shall meet the requirements of subsection  
188 (e) of section 14-100a, as amended by this act, in order to pass  
189 inspection. The fee for each such inspection shall be twenty dollars,  
190 except there shall be no fee for inspection of a student transportation  
191 vehicle owned by the state or a municipality.

192 Sec. 6. Subsection (a) of section 19a-180 of the general statutes is  
193 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective*  
194 *October 1, 2007*):

195 (a) No person shall operate any ambulance service, rescue service or  
196 management service without either a license or a certificate issued by  
197 the commissioner. No person shall operate a commercial ambulance  
198 service or commercial rescue service or a management service without  
199 a license issued by the commissioner. A certificate shall be issued to  
200 any volunteer or municipal ambulance service which shows proof  
201 satisfactory to the commissioner that it meets the minimum standards  
202 of the commissioner in the areas of training, equipment and personnel.  
203 No license or certificate shall be issued to any volunteer, municipal or  
204 commercial ambulance service, rescue service or management service  
205 unless it meets the requirements of subsection (e) of section 14-100a, as  
206 amended by this act. Applicants for a license shall use the forms  
207 prescribed by the commissioner and shall submit such application to  
208 the commissioner accompanied by an annual fee of one hundred  
209 dollars. In considering requests for approval of permits for new or

210 expanded emergency medical services in any region, the commissioner  
211 shall consult with the Office of Emergency Medical Services and the  
212 emergency medical services council of such region and shall hold a  
213 public hearing to determine the necessity for such services. Written  
214 notice of such hearing shall be given to current providers in the  
215 geographic region where such new or expanded services would be  
216 implemented, provided, any volunteer ambulance service which elects  
217 not to levy charges for services rendered under this chapter shall be  
218 exempt from the provisions concerning requests for approval of  
219 permits for new or expanded emergency medical services set forth in  
220 this subsection. A primary service area responder in a municipality in  
221 which the applicant operates or proposes to operate shall, upon  
222 request, be granted intervenor status with opportunity for cross-  
223 examination. Each applicant for licensure shall furnish proof of  
224 financial responsibility which the commissioner deems sufficient to  
225 satisfy any claim. The commissioner may adopt regulations, in  
226 accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to establish satisfactory  
227 kinds of coverage and limits of insurance for each applicant for either  
228 licensure or certification. Until such regulations are adopted, the  
229 following shall be the required limits for licensure: (1) For damages by  
230 reason of personal injury to, or the death of, one person on account of  
231 any accident, at least five hundred thousand dollars, and more than  
232 one person on account of any accident, at least one million dollars, (2)  
233 for damage to property at least fifty thousand dollars, and (3) for  
234 malpractice in the care of one passenger at least two hundred fifty  
235 thousand dollars, and for more than one passenger at least five  
236 hundred thousand dollars. In lieu of the limits set forth in subdivisions  
237 (1) to (3), inclusive, of this subsection, a single limit of liability shall be  
238 allowed as follows: (A) For damages by reason of personal injury to, or  
239 death of, one or more persons and damage to property, at least one  
240 million dollars; and (B) for malpractice in the care of one or more  
241 passengers, at least five hundred thousand dollars. A certificate of such  
242 proof shall be filed with the commissioner. Upon determination by the  
243 commissioner that an applicant is financially responsible, properly  
244 certified and otherwise qualified to operate a commercial ambulance



245 service, rescue service or management service, the commissioner shall  
246 issue the appropriate license effective for one year to such applicant. If  
247 the commissioner determines that an applicant for either a certificate  
248 or license is not so qualified, the commissioner shall notify such  
249 applicant of the denial of the application with a statement of the  
250 reasons for such denial. Such applicant shall have thirty days to  
251 request a hearing on the denial of the application.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	<i>October 1, 2007</i>	14-100a
Sec. 2	<i>October 1, 2007</i>	13b-105
Sec. 3	<i>October 1, 2007</i>	14-103(d)
Sec. 4	<i>October 1, 2007</i>	14-275(a)
Sec. 5	<i>October 1, 2007</i>	14-102a
Sec. 6	<i>October 1, 2007</i>	19a-180(a)

**TRA**      *Joint Favorable C/R*

PH

**PH**      *Joint Favorable*